

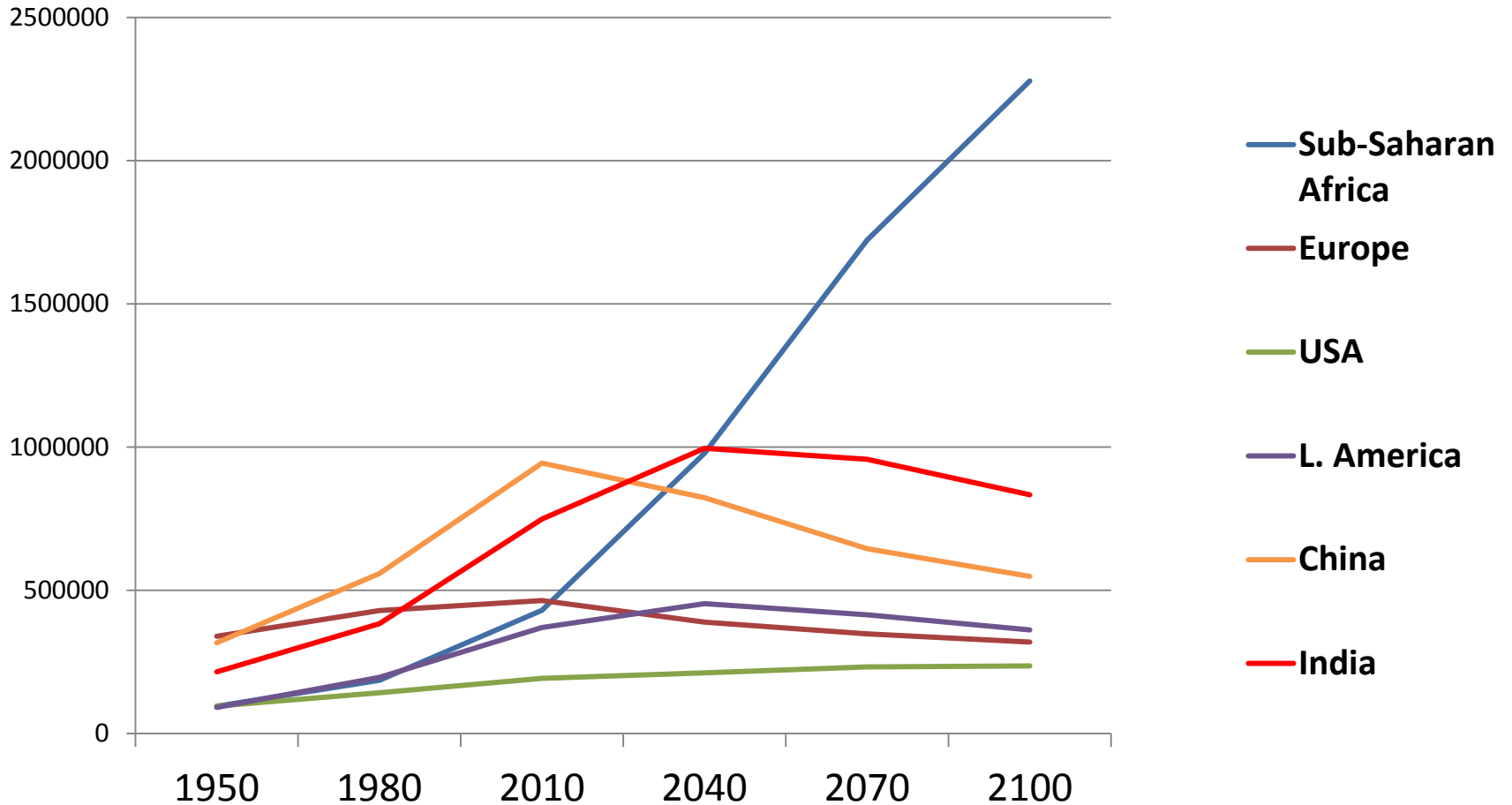
The Sahel: The Challenges of Population Change in the 21st Century

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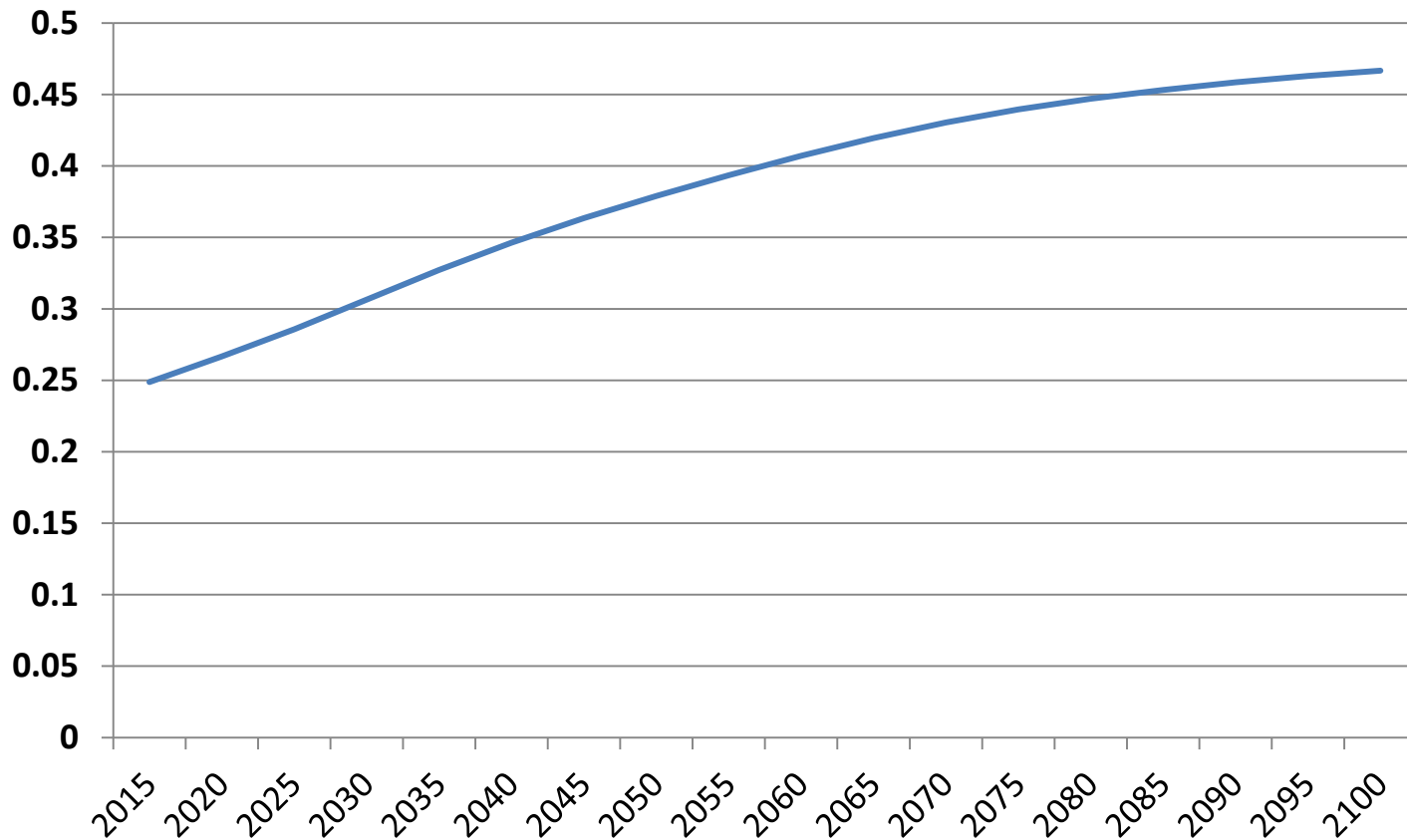


AFRICA RISING:

Working Age Population (15-59): (000s)



Percentage of the World's Children (under 15) in Africa



Africa's Secondary Education Gap (2014)

Enrollment as % of School-Age Group
Primary Education Secondary Education

Madagascar	145	38
Angola	140	32
Rwanda	134	32
Kenya	112	60
Dem. Rep. Congo	111	43
Ghana	110	58
Uganda	110	28
Ethiopia	95	37
Tanzania	93	35
Nigeria	81	44
Niger	71	16

Africa and CO2

- In 2008, Africa emitted .32 tonnes of carbon per capita, and that only because Libya (oil) and South Africa (coal) were heavy fossil fuel consumers
- In 2013, China emitted 7.2 tonnes of carbon per capita.
- If Africa were to reach China's level by 2060, its carbon emissions would total over 20 billion tonnes; *as much as Europe, China, and the US COMBINED in 2013.*

Africa Needs

- Low-Fossil Fuel growth (hydro, solar, nuclear)
- Education
- Help with governance and stability
- Renewed attention to family planning
- Nigeria is on course for 440 million by 2050; many others will grow even more in proportion.

Forecast scenarios of Tanzanian demographic future

