## Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva (Lula)

Worker's Party (PT)



@presidente\_lula

**Date of Birth**: 6 November, 1957 (age 60) **Hometown**: Guaranhuns, Pernambuco

Education: Trained as machinist in São Paulo's

professional middle school SENAI

Running mate: Fernando Haddad - Worker's Party (PT)

## **Political History**

Lula rose to national prominence as a metalworker and union activist during the military dictatorship (1964-1985). He was elected president of the Metallurgists' Union in São Bernardo do Campo, and in 1979 led a strike that paralyzed 180,000 different metal-working operations nationwide. In 1980, Lula helped found the Worker's Party (PT). In 1986, with the transition to democracy, he was elected as a federal deputy for the State of São Paulo with the PT. Lula subsequently ran unsuccesfully for president in 1989, 1994, and 1998, before winning in 2002 and becoming Brazil's first president to come from the working class. He was reelected in 2006.

Lula's presidency was marked by a time of great economic prosperity for Brazil in the midst of a commodity boom. He championed several social assistance programs, such as the famous Bolsa Família, which was credited with lifting millions from extreme poverty. However, Lula's presidency was also marked by scandals, both during his time in office and afterwards.

## Corruption

In 2005, a vote-buying scandal (known commonly as the "mensalão scandal") implicated many prominent members of Lula's government, who were sentence jail time. Earlier this year, Lula was found guilty of receiving improper benefits and imprisoned, as part of the broader Lava Jato anti-corruption investigations. Currently, serving a twelve-year prison sentence, Lula has remained popular and was named by the Workers' Party as its presidential candidate. His eligibility remains, however, very much in question as a consequence of a statute adopted by popular initiative that he signed into law as president, in 2010, banning those convicted in a criminal court of appeal from elective office.

"The state is nothing more than a mother, and a mother must always give attention to its **most vulnerable child**."

