



## Populism of the Twenty-first Century

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### Speakers' Bios

**Diego Abente-Brun** is Deputy Director of the International Forum for Democratic Studies at the National Endowment for Democracy. He was a professor of sociology and politics at the Catholic University of Paraguay and senior research fellow at the Centro de Análisis y Difusión de la Economía Paraguaya (CADEP), in Paraguay. Abente-Brun also co-edited *Latin America's Struggle for Democracy*. In addition to his distinguished record as a scholar and published author, Abente-Brun has served as a senator, Paraguay's ambassador to the Organization of American States, senior cabinet advisor to the Minister of Finance, and Minister of Justice and Labor.

**Cynthia Arnson** is director of the Latin American Program at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. She was previously an assistant professor of international relations at American University and a foreign policy aide in the House of Representatives during the Carter and Reagan administrations. Arnson is editor of *Comparative Peace Processes in Latin America*, co-editor of *Rethinking the Economics of War: The Intersection of Need, Creed, and Greed*, and author of *Crossroads: Congress, the President, and Central America, 1976-1993*. She is a member of the editorial advisory board of *Foreign Affairs en Español*, the Latin America advisory board of the Open Society Institute, and the advisory board of Human Rights Watch/Americas. Arnson has an M.A. and Ph.D. in international relations from The Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies.

**Ana María Bejarano** is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Toronto. Bejarano previously taught at the Universidad de Los Andes in Bogotá, where she also directed the Center for Social and Legal Studies. She co-edited *The Crisis of Democratic Representation in the Andes* and is the author of the forthcoming *Precarious Democracies: Explaining Divergent Regime Trajectories in Colombia and Venezuela*. Her current research explores the sources of constitutional choice in five Andean countries (Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia) as well as the impact of recent constitutional innovations on the prospects for democracy in the Andes. Bejarano holds a PhD in Political Science from Columbia University.

**Leslie Bethell** is Emeritus Professor of Latin American History at the University of London, Emeritus Fellow at St Antony's College, Oxford, and Senior Scholar at the Wilson Center. He is also a Senior Research Associate at the Centro de Pesquisa e Documentação de História Contemporânea do Brasil (CPDOC), Fundação Getulio Vargas in Rio de Janeiro. He was formerly Director of the London Institute of Latin American Studies and the Oxford Centre for Brazilian Studies. Bethell's research has been principally in the field of nineteenth and twentieth-century Latin American – and especially Brazilian – political, social and cultural history. His numerous publications include editing of *Latin America between the Second World War and the Cold War* and *The Cambridge History of Latin America*.

**Julio F. Carrión** is Associate Professor of Political Science and International Relations and former director of the Latin American Studies Program at the University of Delaware. He has been a researcher at the Instituto de Estudios Peruanos (Lima, Peru), a Research Professor at the Latin American Faculty for the Social Sciences in Ecuador (FLACSO-Ecuador), and an assistant professor at Troy State University in Alabama. He is the co-author of *Working Class and Wage Earners in Peru* and the author of *The Working-Class Youth in Peru*. His most recent publications are *Cultura Política de la Democracia en el Perú*, 2008: *El Impacto de la Gobernabilidad*, and *The Persistence Attraction of Populism in the Andes*. He holds a degree in sociology from the University of San Marcos (Lima-Peru) and a PhD in political science from the University of Pittsburgh.

**John Crabtree** is Research Associate of the Latin American Centre, Oxford University, and SCR member of Saint Antony's College. He has written widely on Andean politics, particularly on Peru and Bolivia. His most recent co-edited book is *Unresolved Tensions: Bolivia Past and Present*. Crabtree has also published *Patterns of Protest: Politics and Social Movements in Bolivia*. Aside from teaching and writing on Latin American politics, he works as a freelance consultant. He holds a PhD from Oxford Brookes University and B.Phil from Liverpool University.

**Carlos de la Torre** is Professor of Political Studies at the Latin American Faculty for Social Sciences (FLACSO-Ecuador). He was previously Associate Professor of Sociology at Northeastern University and at Drew University, and was a fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. De la Torre is the author of five books and many articles and book chapters, most of which focus on two main research areas: populism and populist movements in Latin America, and racism and ethnic/racial movements in Ecuador. His work on Latin American populism *The Ambiguous Meanings of Latin American Populism* was an eye-opening piece that strongly influenced many analysts of neopopulism. De la Torre holds a Ph.D. in Sociology from the New School for Social Research.

**Jorge Lanzaro** is Professor of Political Science at Instituto de Ciencia Política at Universidad de la República in Uruguay and a Public Policy Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson Center. He previously taught political science at Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana de México. Lanzaro has written extensively on the new left in Uruguay, politics and reform in Latin America, and pluralist democracy. His latest book is *Política y políticas en los proceso de reforma en América Latina*. He holds a BA in Law and Social Sciences from Universidad de la República and an MA and Ph.D in Political Economy and Political Science, respectively, from the University of Paris.

**Cynthia McClintock** is Professor of Political Science and International Affairs at George Washington University and Director of the school's Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Program. She was previously a Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and President of the Latin American Studies Association. McClintock's most recent book is *The United States and Peru: Cooperation--at a Cost*. Previous publications include *Revolutionary Movements in Latin America: El Salvador's FMLN and Peru's Shining Path* and *Peasant Cooperatives and Political Change in Peru*.

**Francisco Panizza** is Senior Lecturer in Latin American Politics at the London School of Economics and Political Science. He has taught in universities in Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Uruguay. His main research interests are populism, the politics of economic reform, and the relationship between ideas and institutions. Among his recent publications are *Contemporary Latin America: Development and Democracy Beyond the Washington Consensus*, *Populism and the Mirror of Democracy*, and *Unarmed Utopia*.

*Revisited: The Resurgence of Left of Centre Politics in Latin America.* He holds a law degree from the Universidad de la República of Uruguay and a PhD in Political Science from the University of Essex.

**Alexandra Panzarelli** is advisor to Fundación Panamericana para el Desarrollo (FUPAD) and lecturer at Escuela de Estudios Políticos de la Universidad Central de Venezuela. Panzarelli previously served as a consultant to Gobernación de Miranda in Caracas and was Program Assistant at the Joint United Nations Programme on AIDS/HIV (UNAIDS) country office in Venezuela. She has also published several articles concerning electoral policies and social movements. Panzarelli holds a degree in Political and Administrative sciences from Universidad Central de Venezuela, a post-graduate degree in Public Management from Universidad Metropolitana, and a Master in Politics from New York University.

**Enrique Peruzzotti** is associate professor at the Department of Political Science and International Studies at Torcuato Di Tella University and researcher at Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas (CONICET). He is currently a visiting researcher at the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) in Geneva and a 2009-2010 Guggenheim Fellow. Peruzzotti has authored numerous articles and book chapters on civil society and democratization in Latin America, and has co-edited books on the rule of law, populism, and democracy Latin America. He is currently working on a book manuscript on the linkages between civic participation and representative democracy.

**Kenneth M. Roberts** is the Robert S. Harrison Director of the Institute for the Social Sciences and Professor of Government at Cornell University. He is the author of *Deepening Democracy? The Modern Left and Social Movements in Chile and Peru*, and co-editor of *Beyond Neoliberalism: Patterns, Responses, and New Directions in Latin America and the Caribbean*, along with a forthcoming manuscript on the transformation of party systems in contemporary Latin America and an edited volume on Latin America's "Left Turn." His research on political parties, populism, and labor and social movements has been published in a number of scholarly journals, including *American Political Science Review*, *Comparative Political Studies*, and *Studies in Comparative International Development*. Roberts obtained his Ph.D. from Stanford University

**Hector E. Schamis** teaches at the Center for Latin American Studies, Georgetown University. He was previously a Woodrow Wilson Center Fellow. Schamis has published articles on comparative political economy and democratization in journals such as *Comparative Politics*, *World Politics*, and *Journal of Democracy*. He is also the author of *Re-Forming the State: The Politics of Privatization in Latin America and Europe*. His current research is on the historical evolution of populism, as well as on the relationship between political institutions and the persistence of boom-bust cycles in Latin America's development. Professor Schamis received his PhD from Columbia University.

**Kurt Weyland** is the Lozano Long Professor of Latin American Politics at the University of Texas at Austin. He has published many articles and book chapters on democratization, neoliberalism, populism, and social policy in Latin America, and his work has appeared in journals such as *World Politics*, *International Organization*, and *Journal of Democracy*. His new project analyzes the wave-like diffusion of political regime changes across countries, starting with the explosive spread of the 1848 revolution in Europe and Latin America.