



## HUMAN RIGHTS: CHALLENGES OF THE PAST/CHALLENGES FOR THE FUTURE

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### PARTICIPANTS

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**Leana Bresnahan**, Chief, Human Rights Office, US Southern Command. She has developed a human rights awareness education program for Command staff and for Department of Defense personnel and military units deploying into the Command's area. Bresnahan serves as Command liaison to the human rights community, planning and executing events to encourage dialogue between Command leadership and representatives of the human rights community. She has led an effort to develop human rights programs for military forces in Latin America and the Caribbean through the multi-year Human Rights Initiative. She holds a Master's in International law from St. Thomas' University.

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**Henry F. (Chip) Carey**, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Georgia State University. His research focuses on international criminal justice and human rights, comparative legal development, empirical democratic theory, and elections and democratization. From 1980-1983, he worked in the economics and development section at Arthur D. Little, Inc., where he specialized on investment pre-feasibility and feasibility studies in development banks for USAID. From 1992-1994 he taught in Romania and founded the Bucharest Social Science Center with a grant from the Soros Foundation. Thereafter he helped with the initial formation of the Eurasia Group, a US based consultancy firm. His publications include *National Reconciliation in Eastern Europe*; *Conflict Prevention and the Role of NGOs*; and *Geopolitics: France, Argentina, Israel and the US in Comparative Perspective*. His doctorate is from Columbia University.

**Margaret E. Crahan**, Kozmetsky Distinguished Professor and Director, Kozmetsky Center of Excellence in Global Finance, St. Edward's University. Her research has focused on human rights, colonial legacies, religion and politics, and civil society. She has held a number of endowed chairs including the Henry R. Luce Professorship of Religion, Power and Political Process at Occidental College (1982-1994), the Marous Professorship at the University of Pittsburgh (1993-1994), and the Dorothy Epstein Professorship at Hunter College of the City University of New York (1994-2008). She currently serves as the Vice President of the Board of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, as well as a member of the Board of the Washington Office on Latin America. Dr. Crahan has published over one hundred articles and books including *Africa and the Caribbean: Legacies of a Link* (with Franklin W. Knight); *Human Rights and Basic Needs in the Americas*; *The City and the World: New York's Global Future* (with Alberto Vourvoulias-Bush); *Religion, Culture and Society: The Case of Cuba*; and *The Wars on Terrorism and Iraq: Human Rights, Unilateralism, and US Foreign Policy* (with Thomas G. Weiss and John Goering). She received her doctorate from Columbia University.

**Luigi R. Einaudi**, National Defense University. He is the former Acting Secretary General, Organization of American States (2004-2005); Assistant Secretary General of the OAS (2000); and US Ambassador to the OAS (1989-1993). He was also US Special Envoy for the Ecuador-Peru peace talks (1995-1998). He received awards from Presidents Jimmy Carter, Ronald Reagan and George Bush, as well as Secretaries of State Henry Kissinger and Madeleine Albright. In 1997 he also received the Frasure Award for peace-making and has been awarded seven other medal citations from the Departments of State and Defense. In February of 1999, the presidents of Ecuador and Peru decorated Ambassador Einaudi for his role in bringing peace to their countries.

**Tom J. Farer**, Professor and Dean of the Josef Korbel School of International Studies at the University of Denver. His research focuses on human rights, international diplomacy, as well as transnational crime. He has been an Honorary Professor of Beijing University, Director of the Center for China-US Cooperation, Executive Director of the Social Science Foundation, a member of the Advisory Board of Human Rights Watch/Americas, and a member of the editorial boards of the *American Journal of International Law* and the *Human Rights Quarterly*. Dean Farer has served as special assistant to the General Council of the Department of Defense, special assistant to the Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs, legal advisor to the UN Intervention Force in the Somali Republic (1993), advisor on the Ugandan Constitution (1994), and legal advisor for the National Police Force of the Somali Republic (1964). His books include *Toward a Humanitarian Diplomacy*; *The Grand Strategy of the United States in Latin America*; and *Confronting Global Terrorism and American Neo-Conservatism: The Framework of a Liberal Grand Strategy*. He received his doctorate in law from Harvard.

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**Ramona Hernández**, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, City College of New York and Director, City University of New York Dominican Studies Institute. Her research interests include the mobility of workers from Latin America and the Caribbean, the socioeconomic conditions of Dominicans in the diaspora, particularly in the United States, and the restructuring of the world economy and its effects on working and poor people. Dr. Hernández was appointed by New York City Mayor Michael R. Bloomberg to the twelve-member New York City Panel of Education. She is also a member of the Editorial Board of the *Latino Studies Journal* and *Encyclopedia Latina: History, Culture, Society*. She is Vice Chair of the Dominican Studies Association. Dr. Hernández is the author of *The Mobility of Workers Under Advanced Capitalism: Dominican Migration to the United States* and co-author of *Dominican Americans*. Her doctorate is from the City University of New York. She is a native of the Dominican Republic.

**Katherine Hite**, Associate Professor of Political Science and Director of the Program in Latin American and Latino/a Studies, Vassar College. Professor Hite has written about the politics of memory and commemoration in Latin America and Spain, as well as legacies of authoritarian rule. She served as the Associate Director of the Institute of Latin American and Iberian Studies at Columbia University. Her research has been funded by the Fulbright Foundation and the Ford Foundation. She is the author of *When the Romance Ended: Leaders of the Chilean Left, 1968-1998* and co-editor of *The New Politics of Inequality in Latin America: Rethinking Participation and Representation*, as well as *Authoritarian Legacies and Democracy in Latin America and Southern Europe* (with Paola Cesarini). Her doctorate is from Columbia University.

**Elizabeth Lira**, Director, Centro de Ética, Universidad Alberto Hurtado, Santiago, Chile. Her fields include dilemmas of political memory, truth commissions, human rights and reconciliation. She was a member of Chile's National Commission of Political Prison and Torture, Chairwoman of the Superior Board of Sciences of the National Scientific and Technological Development Fund of Chile (Fondecyt), and a member of the Superior Board of the Latin-American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO). Her publications include *El Espejismo de la Reconciliación política: Chile 1990-2002*; *Las ardientes cenizas del olvido: La vía chilena de reconciliación política, 1814-1932*; *Las ardientes cenizas del olvido. La vía chilena de reconciliación política 1932-1994* (with Brian Loveman). She is a native of Chile.

**Luis Maira Aguirre**, Ambassador of Chile in Argentina. Formerly Ambassador Maira was Chilean Ambassador to Mexico (1997-2003) and Chile's Minister of Planning and Cooperation (1993-1996). In 1965 at the age of 24 he was elected a member of the Chilean National Congress where he served until 1973. He was the first director of the Instituto de Estudios sobre Estados Unidos of the Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE) in Mexico. In 1988 he joined the Comité Directivo of the Comando Nacional por el No in preparation for the plebiscite that restored democracy to Chile. He also served as one of the founders of the Concertación de Partidos Políticos por la Democracia. His publications include over 100 articles and fourteen books including *El largo conflicto entre Chile y Bolivia: Dos visiones* (con Javier Murillo de la Rocha); *Chile-México, dos transiciones frente a frente* (con Carlos Elizondo); *Superando la Pobreza, Construyendo la Equidad*. He received his law degree from the University of Chile and also studied at the Universities of Oxford and Bristol and the Universidad Autónoma de México.

**George E. Martin**, President, St. Edward's University, Austin, Texas. He has written, lectured and consulted about the challenges confronting higher education in the 21<sup>st</sup> century, strategic planning, enrollment management, marketing strategies, geodemographics, and American politics and government. Currently Dr. Martin is forming partnerships to establish a spectrum of educational programs in France for European and US students as part of the Global Understanding Initiative at St. Edward's. Dr. Martin serves on the boards of the Council of Independent Colleges, the Independent Colleges and Universities of Texas, and the American Academic Leadership Institute (AALI). He is currently chair-elect of the Independent Colleges and Universities of Texas. He received his doctorate in political science from Fordham University.

**Joy Olson**, Executive Director, Washington Office on Latin America (WOLA). She has directed WOLA for more than five years and developed new programs addressing critical problems in Latin America such as youth gang violence and organized crime. Prior to joining WOLA, Ms. Olson served nine years as Director of the Latin America Work Group (LAWG), a coalition of 60 non-governmental organizations working together to promote a peaceful and just US foreign policy toward Latin America. She has also worked for Church World Service on immigration and refugee policy and served two years as a community development worker in Honduras. Olson also co-founded the "Just the Facts" project and co-authored its three books on US military programs with Latin America. Ms. Olson has a Master's degree in Latin America Studies from the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM).

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