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Engaging Cuba: Policy Options for the United States, Europe, and the Western Hemisphere

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9:15 a.m. – 12:30 p.m.

Cynthia Arnson is director of the Latin American Program at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. She was previously an assistant professor of international relations at American University and a foreign policy aide in the House of Representatives during the Carter and Reagan administrations. Arnson is editor of *Comparative Peace Processes in Latin America*, co-editor of *Rethinking the Economics of War: The Intersection of Need, Creed, and Greed*, and author of *Crossroads: Congress, the President, and Central America, 1976-1993*. She is a member of the editorial advisory board of *Foreign Affairs en Español*, the Latin America advisory board of the Open Society Institute, and the advisory board of Human Rights Watch/Americas. Arnson has an MA and PhD in international relations from The Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies.

Anna Ayuso is Programme Coordinator of the Latin America Work Team at Fundació CIDOB and Professor at the Autonomous University of Barcelona (UAB). She teaches postgraduate courses on the relationship between the European Union and Latin America, Latin American integration, and international cooperation for development. She most recently published *Viéndolas venir: ¿Podría la UE haber hecho más por evitar la crisis en Honduras?* Ayuso also examines regional mechanisms of social cohesion, disparities resulting from regional integration and North-South relations, physical integration, and international apparatuses designed for preventing and solving conflicts. She holds an MA in European Studies and a Doctorate of International Public Law from the UAB.

Karl Buck is Head of the Latin America and Caribbean Unit in the General Secretariat of the Council of the European Union. He previously directed the unit, "Relations with Latin America" in the General Secretary of the Council of the European Union. Dr. Buck's journal articles focus on European institutions, political parties, development problems, French and Latin American cultures and literatures, and China-LAC relations. He has written books and other publications, such as *The Socialist Party in Chile*, *Accession of Greece to the EC*, and *Eurocommunism and Eurosocijalism*. Buck wrote his PhD on "The Socialist Party of Chile 1933-73."



Carlo Dade is Executive Director at the Canadian Foundation for the Americas (FOCAL) and Founding Member of the Enterprise Research Institute and Foundation for Latin America (ERI). At FOCAL, he administers projects on remittances and diasporas, corporate social responsibility, and Canadian engagement in Haiti. Previously, Dade was Representative for the Dominican Republic, Haiti, and the English speaking Caribbean at the Inter-American Foundation (IAF), where he oversaw a community grant and business portfolio for economic and social development projects. He also worked in the Latin American and Caribbean Region Technical Department of the World Bank. Dade holds a BA in International Affairs from the University of Virginia and was an MA candidate at the Center for Contemporary Arab Studies at Georgetown University.

Dan Fisk is Coordinator for Governance at the International Republic Institute (IRI). He previously held government positions, including the Special Assistant to the President, Senior Director for Western Hemisphere Affairs on the National Security Council, and Deputy Assistant Secretary of State in the Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs at the State Department. He also served as Special Advisor to the Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs at the State Department and as Deputy Coordinator for Central American Public Diplomacy in the White House Office of Communications. In the private sector, Fisk was the Deputy Director of the Davis Institute for International Studies at The Heritage Foundation. He holds a JD and MA in Government from Georgetown University and a BS in Education from the University of Tulsa.

Susanne Gratius is Senior Researcher of Peace, Security, and Human Rights at the Fundación para las Relaciones Internacionales y el Diálogo Exterior (FRIDE) in Madrid. She previously worked as Researcher at the Department of the Americas at the German Institute for International and Security Studies (SWP) in Berlin and at the Iberoamerican Studies Institute (IIK) in Hamburg, as well as Coordinator of the European-Latin American Relations Institute (IRELA) in Madrid. Gratius most recently co-published *Biregionalism in a Globalizing World: The Latin American View* and “EU-MERCOSUR Relations as a Learning Experience for Biregionalism” in *Relations Between the European Union and Latin America: Biregionalism in a Changing Global System*. She is an expert on many topics, including authoritarian regimes, Cuba, MERCOSUR, and EU foreign policy. Gratius holds a PhD in Political Science from the University of Hamburg.

Jorge Heine is Chair in Global Governance at the Balsillie School of International Affairs, Professor of Political Science at Wilfrid Laurier University, and Distinguished Fellow at the Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI). Previously, he served as Vice President of the International Political Science Association (IPSA), Chilean Cabinet Minister, and ambassador of Chile to India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, and South Africa. Heine was a visiting fellow at St. Antony’s College, Oxford and a research associate at the Woodrow Wilson Center. Additionally, he has consulted for the United



Nations, the Ford Foundation and Oxford Analytica. Professor Heine has published many journal articles, opinion editorials in newspapers including *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, and *El País*. He obtained a PhD from Stanford University.

Ambassador John Maisto is Director of the U.S. Education Finance Group (USEFG) and former Ambassador to Venezuela and Nicaragua. As U.S. Permanent Representative to the OAS, Ambassador Maisto concentrated on strengthening democracy, human rights, anti-terrorism, counter narcotics, and election observation. He also served as Special Assistant to President Bush and as Senior Director for Western Hemisphere Affairs at the National Security Council. He has spoken and written on many topics, including U.S. policy in the Americas, democratic transition, and economic development. Ambassador Maisto is a board member of the International Student Exchange Program (ISEP) and ECI Development, and is a member of the Board of Advisors of the Inter-American Dialogue and the Democracy Practitioners Network of the OAS. He holds a BS in Foreign Service from Georgetown University and an MA in Latin American History from San Carlos University in Guatemala.

Stephen Wilkinson is Assistant Director of the International Institute for the Study of Cuba (IISC). On the topic of Cuba, he contributes to *Jane's Sentinel Reports*, writes for *The Guardian's* "Comment is Free" website, and consults on documentaries, such as "638 Ways to Kill Castro." Wilkinson has also written various articles and working papers on subjects such as the European strategy toward Cuba, U.S. embargo, and social and economic consequences of tourism in Cuba. His other research interests include change in U.S. policy towards Cuba under the Obama administration and attitudes toward homosexuality in Cuba. Journals including *Third World Quarterly*, *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, and *International Journal of Cuban Studies* have published his work. Wilkinson earned a PhD in Cuban literature.

Bisa Williams is Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary for Western Hemisphere Affairs at the U.S. Department of State. She is a career member of the Senior Foreign Service with the rank of Counselor. She became Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary for Western Hemisphere Affairs covering Central America, the Caribbean, and Cuba in July 2009. Prior to this assignment, she served as Coordinator for Cuban Affairs, Director for International Organizations at the National Security Council, and Special Assistant to Secretary of State Madeleine Albright. Ms. Williams holds a BA from Yale, an MA in National Security Strategy from the National War College, and an MA in Comparative Literature from the University of California, Los Angeles.