

## The Panel

**Zoe Lofgren** is a Democratic Member of the U.S. House of Representatives representing the 16<sup>th</sup> Congressional District of California. She was first elected to the House in 1994—the only freshman Democrat from West of the Rockies elected that year. She is Chair of the Subcommittee on Immigration, Citizenship, Refugees, Border Security and International Law of the House Judiciary Committee, and Chair of the House Committee on Standards of Official Conduct. She also serves on the Homeland Security and House Administration committees. Prior to her election to Congress she served as a staff assistant to her predecessor, Congressman Don Edwards, from 1970 to 1978; practiced immigration law as a partner in the firm of Webber & Lofgren from 1978 to 1980; and served on the Santa Clara Board of Supervisors from 1981 to 1994. She earned a B.A. degree in political science from Stanford University, and a J.D. degree from the University of Santa Clara School of Law.

**Daniel E. Lungren** is a Republican Member of the U.S. House of Representatives representing the Third Congressional District of California. He was first elected to the House in 1978 and served for ten years before leaving in 1989 when Governor George Deukmejian appointed him to serve out the State Treasurer's term of the late Jesse Unruh. Democrats in the State Senate blocked his confirmation, but the following year he was elected Attorney General of California, a position he held for eight years. The events of 9/11 prompted him to seek reelection to the House in 2004, and he has been reelected ever since. He currently serves on the House Judiciary Committee (and its Immigration Subcommittee), and the Homeland Security, and House Administration committees. Prior to his election to Congress he worked as a staff assistant to Senators George Murphy (R-Calif.) and Bill Brock (R-Tenn.). He earned a B.A. degree from Notre Dame University and a J.D. degree from the Georgetown Law Center.

**H. Richard Friman** holds the Eliot Fitch Chair for International Studies and is professor of political science at Marquette University. His areas of expertise include international relations, international political economy, illicit global economy (focusing on immigration, human trafficking and smuggling, and drug control policy). He is co-author of *Immovable Object: Japan's Security Policy in East Asia* (2008); co-editor of *Human Trafficking, Human Security and the Balkans* (2007); and "Migration and Security: Crime, Terror and the Politics of Order" in *Immigration, and Security: America and Europe in Comparative Perspective* (2008). He was a fellow at the Woodrow Wilson Center in 2008-09, and was a visiting Fulbright Research Scholar at the University of Tokyo in 1994-95. He earned a BA. degree from Indiana University and a Ph.D. degree from Cornell University.

**Scott Keeter** is director of survey research for the Pew Research Center in Washington, D.C. His areas of expertise include public opinion, political participation and civic engagement, religion and politics, American elections, and survey methodology. Since 1980 he has been an election night analyst for NBC News. He is coauthor of four books, including *A New Engagement? Political Participation, Civic Life, and the Changing American Citizen* (2009), and *What Americans Know About Politics and Why It Matters* (1996). He attended Davidson College as an undergraduate and earned a Ph.D. in political science from the University of North Carolina.