Panel

Scott Lilly is a senior fellow at the Center for American Progress where he writes and researches on a wide range of issues including governance, federal budgeting, national security and the economy. He joined the Center in March 2004 after 31 years of service in the United States Congress. He served as clerk and majority and minority staff director of the House Appropriations Committee, executive director of the Democratic Study Group, executive director of the Joint Economic Committee, and chief of staff to Congressman David Obey (D-Wisc.). Prior to his work in Congress he served a director of campaign services for the Democratic Committee, central states coordinate in the McGovern presidential campaign, and as a bill drafter for Missouri legislators. He served two years in the U.S. Army, is a graduate of Westminister College in Fulton, Missouri, and is an adjunct professor in the Public Policy Institute at Georgetown University.

G. William Hoagland is vice president for public policy at CIGNA. He is a 30-year Washington veteran, having started as an economist with the Congressional Budget Office from 1975 to 1981; as a special assistant to the Secretary of Agriculture in 1981-82; as a Senate Budget Committee staff member, then staff director under Chairman Pete Deomenici (R-N.M.) from 1982-2003; and as a top policy adviser and budget aide to Senate Majority Leader Bill Frist (R-Tenn.) from 2003-2006. He earned degrees from Purdue University and The Pennsylvania State University and attended the U.S. Merchant Marine Academy.

Carroll Doherty is associate director o the Pew Research Center for the People and the Press, responsible for developing the Center's research projects and its editorial output. He formerly worked as senior writer at *Congressional Quarterly* where he covered the congressional leadership, politics and foreign affairs. In 1998, while at CQ, he served as a commentator on President Bill Clinton's impeachment proceedings for NPR. From 1983 to 1988, he was an off-air investigative reporter at CBS News, covering foreign policy and the Iran-Contra affair. He earned a B.A. degree in political science from Loyola College, and an M.A. degree from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies.

Eric Pianin is Washington editor of the Fiscal Times, an online publication funded by the Peter G. Peterson. He was a longtime congressional correspondent on the national staff of the *Washington Post*. He is coauthor with George Hager of *Balancing Act: Washington's Troubled Path to a Balanced Budget* (1997, 1998). Prior to working for the *Post*, he worked at the *Louisville Times*, and the Washington Bureau of the *Minneapolis Tribute*. He is a graduate of Michigan State University and the Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism.