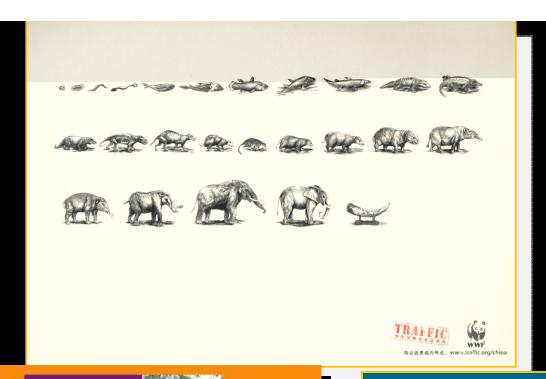


Mission:

To ensure that trade in wild plants and animals is not a threat to the conservation of nature

### TRAFFIC: A Global Network







DISCUSSION PAPERS

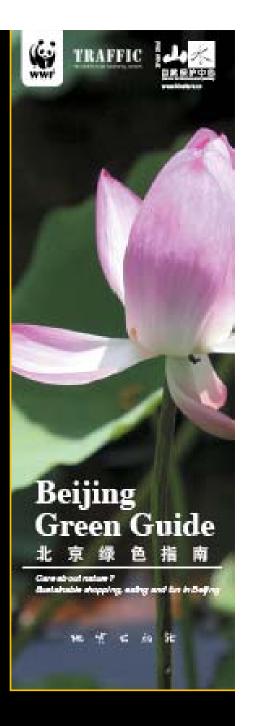


### What's Driving the Wildlife Trade?

A Review of Expert Opinion on Economic and Social Drivers of the Wildlife Trade and Trade Control Efforts in Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, and Vietnam

October 2008







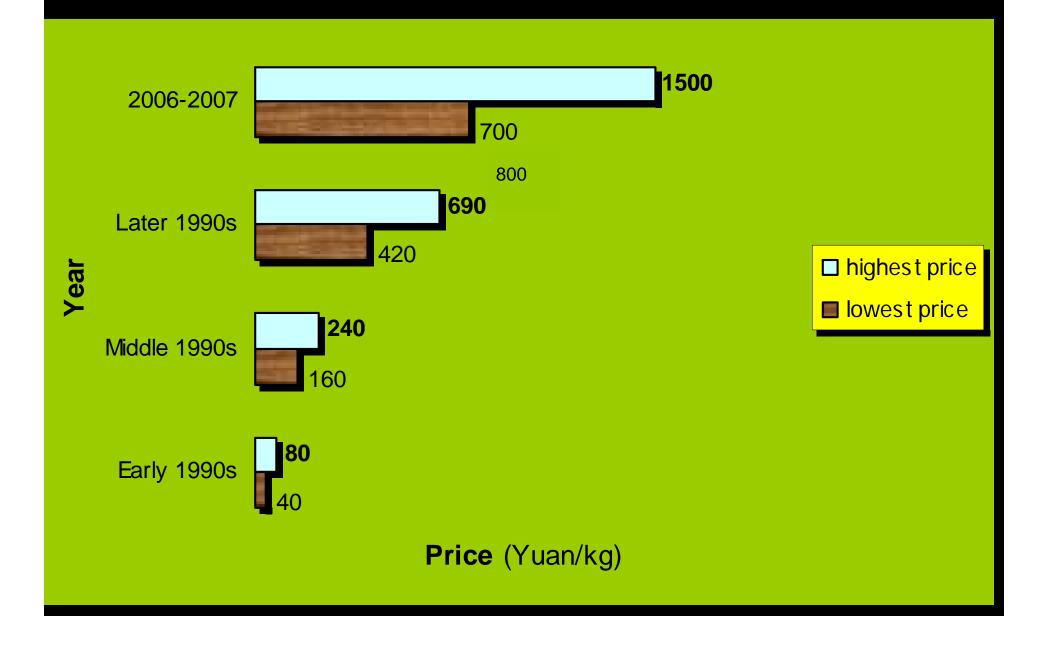








### **Price comparisons of LIVE pangolins since 1990**



### Price comparisons of pangolin SCALES since 1980



# Reasons for Protected Wildlife Consumption in China

Table 5 Major occasions for eating wildlife

Occasions of using (Used as Foods)	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	18-24yrs	25-34yrs	35-44yrs	45-60yrs
	96	(A)%	(B)%	(C)%	(D)%	(E)%	(F)%
Business gathering/business trip	17	20	13	8	22	22	9
					C+	C*	
Family/friends gathering during normal days	31	30	33	47	21	26	40
				DE*			D*
Family/friends celebration at festival	29	28	29	32	29	25	31
or special events							
Just a dish in an meal	50	50	50	58	50	51	42
	,00						
Leisure trip	5	6	4	5	7	6	2
To alleviate discomfort	6	4	8	5	7	6	7
Other (specify)	1	2	0	5	0	0	0
Sample Size	210	113	97	38#	58	69	45#

Base: respondents in Beijing, Shanghai, Guangzhou, Kunming, Harbin, and Chengdu that consumed 'three have' protected species as food in the past 12 months











虎酒。工作人员 虎酒进行检验。

斯咬而死亡的虎被 巨中。



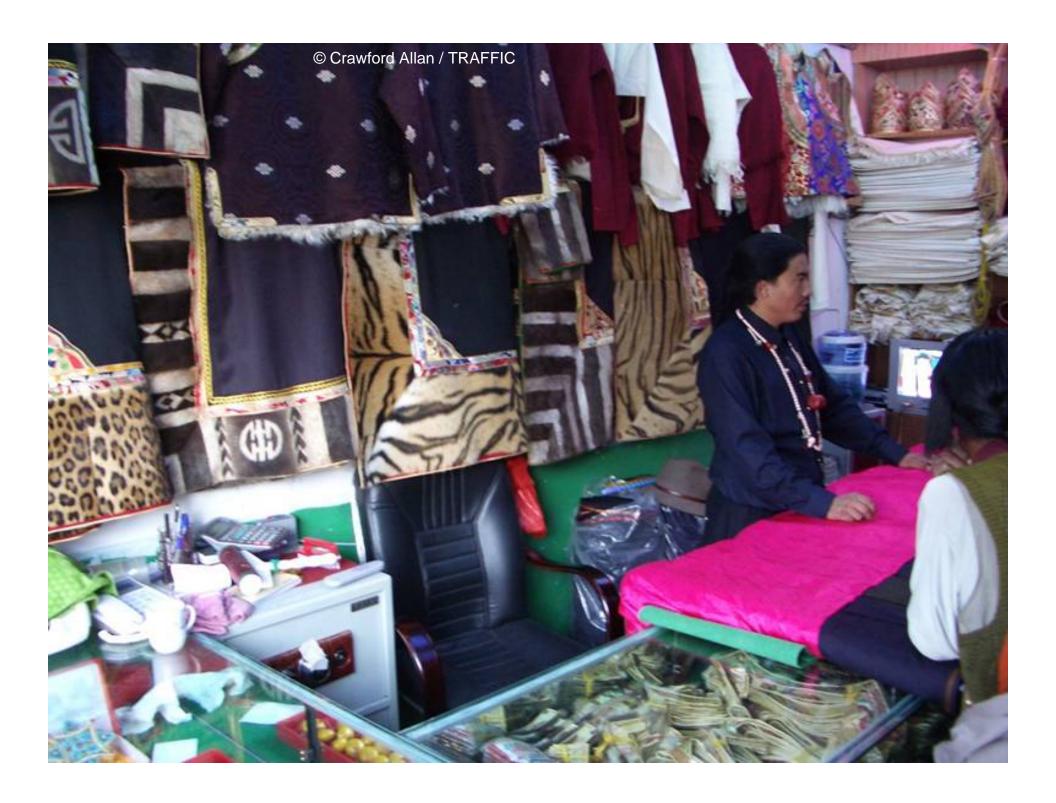
工作人员正在筛选虎骨,经特殊处理置于北大仓陈丰原液中浸滤。







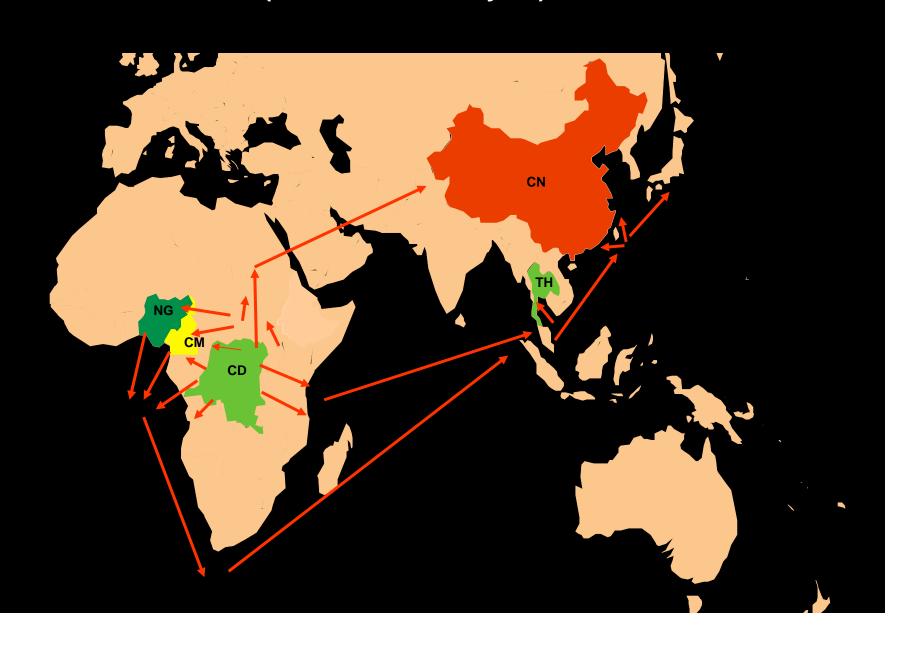
© Mekong Waterfront Guard (NRECD) Thailand





# Illegal ivory trade hotspots

(ETIS CoP14 Analysis)

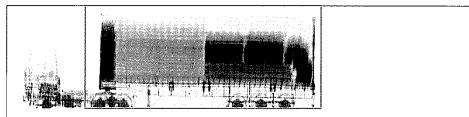


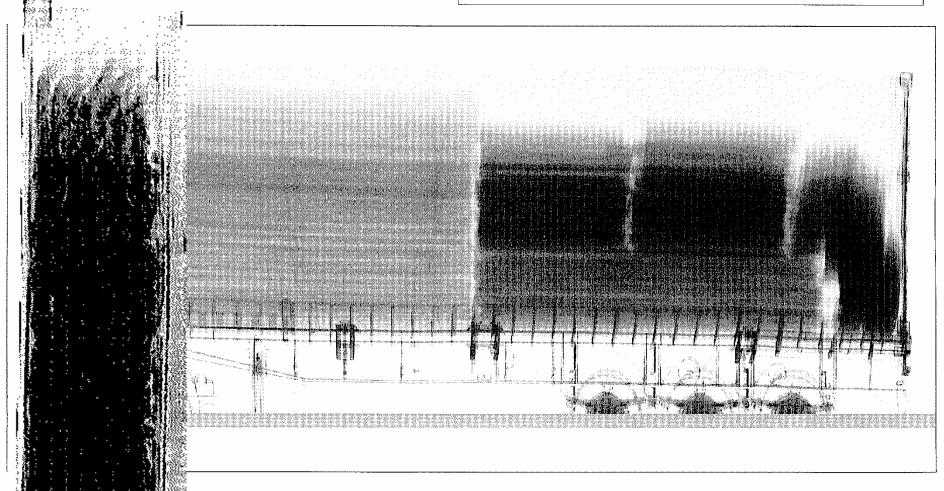
### 同方威視集裝箱檢查系統圖像

查驗流水號: 200605090006 集裝箱號: YCLU3769480 車輛編號: GL2003

檢查區域 KC CPD

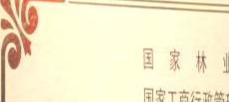
檢查員姓名:82412 檢查結論 無嫌疑





# Illegal Ivory Internet Trade China





# 象牙制品指定经销点

Accredited selling site of ivory carving



非经政府特别许可,象牙制品不得携带出境。

Ivory carving can not be taken out of China without special permission of Chinese government



### **Enforcement Networking** & Capacity Building



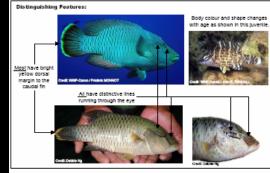


#### **Humphead Wrasse - Cheilinus undulatus**

#### **Humphead Wrasse**

Indian Ocean: eastern and western; Pacific: eastern central, northwest, western central.

Characteristics: Length: 229cm, Maximum. Weight: 191kg



Floral Maori Wrasse

- Does not have strong eye stripe or distinct bright yellow dorsal edge to caudal fin. - Has rows of white spots
- Triple Tail Wrasse Does not have strong eye stripe or distinuing bright yellow dorsal edge to caudal fin. - Has pink dots and rows

International Conservation Status: CITES: APPENDIX II IUCN: EN

National Protection in Thailand:



Traded as:

Living animals for the aquarium or restaurant trade. Animals are generally transported whole. Common market weight: 0.5 - 1.0kg and size: 30 - 40cm. foung animals may be kept in grow-out pens until they attain this.







<sup>6</sup>Check current conservation status at www.cites.org and www.lucnredlist.org

January 2008









traffic.org / panda.org / iucn.org / worldwildlife.org crawford.allan@wwfus.org

## China Outreach