

# Water impacts of Canadian resource exports to China and America

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**The Thirsty Triangle: The Water Footprint of Energy Trade  
Between China, Canada, and the United States**

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**Canada Institute, Woodrow Wilson Centre**

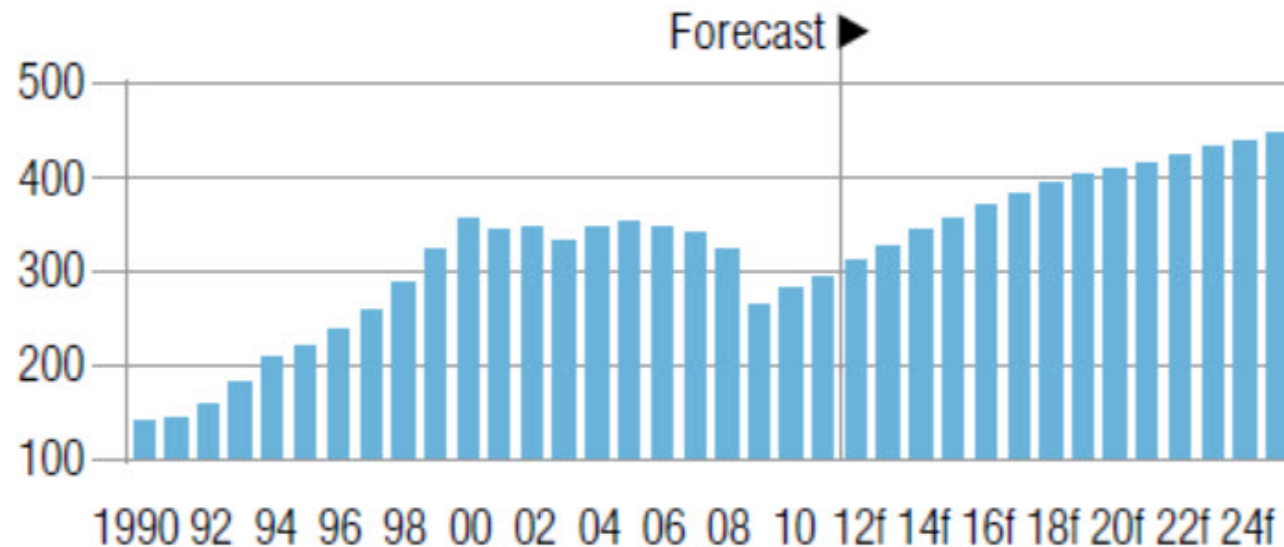
# Outline

1. Canadian exports
  2. Water use in Canada's NR sectors
  3. Water quality in Canada
- 

# Canada's exports to US

**Chart 7**

Merchandise Exports From Canada to the U.S. Will  
Rise Gradually  
(constant C\$ billions)



f = forecast

Sources: Industry Canada; The Conference Board of Canada.

# Canada's exports to US

**Table 3**

Mineral Fuels Now Top Canadian Merchandise Exports to U.S.

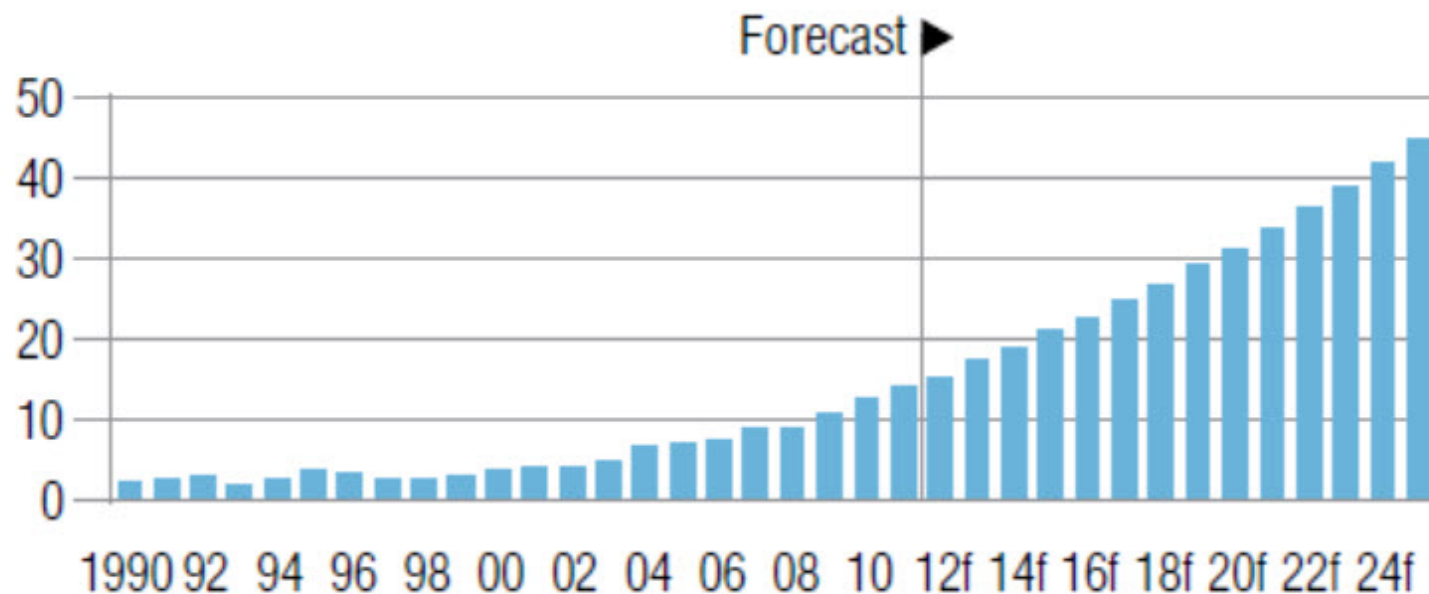
Rank	2000	2011
1	Motor vehicles	Mineral fuels
2	Mineral fuels	Motor vehicles
3	Machinery	Machinery
4	Electrical	Plastics
5	Wood	Electrical

Source: Industry Canada.

# Canada's exports to China

**Chart 14**

Merchandise Exports From Canada to China Will Keep Soaring  
(constant C\$ billions)



f = forecast

Sources: Industry Canada; The Conference Board of Canada.

# Canada's exports to China

**Table 5**

Raw Materials Comprise Canada's Top Five Merchandise Exports to China

Rank	2000	2011
1	Pulp	Pulp
2	Motor vehicles	Ores
3	Fertilizers	Wood
4	Oil seeds	Mineral fuels
5	Machinery	Oil seeds

Source: Industry Canada.

# Canada's exports to China

## Canadian Exports to China by Product, 2010

(per cent of total)

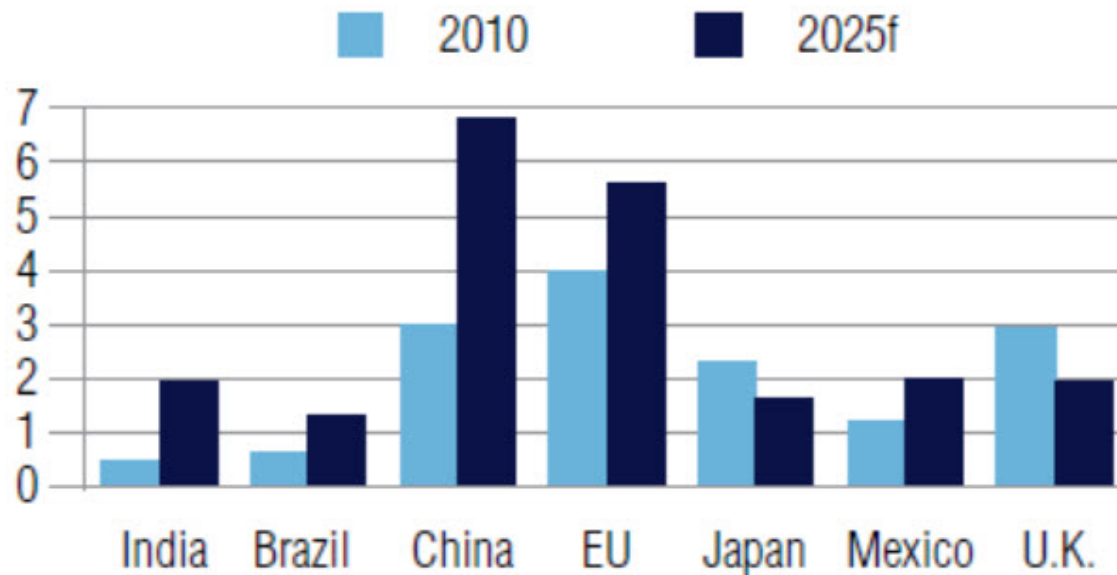
Pulp	15.09
Canola	12.42
Coal	7.60
Iron Ore	6.09
Lumber	5.30
Nickel	4.96
Copper	3.60
Chemicals	3.22
Fertilizers	2.46
Copper Waste and Scrap	2.24
Crustaceans	1.57

Source: Statistics Canada.

# Canada's exports

**Chart 10**

Share of Canada's Merchandise Exports to Different Regions Will Vary  
(percentage share of total)

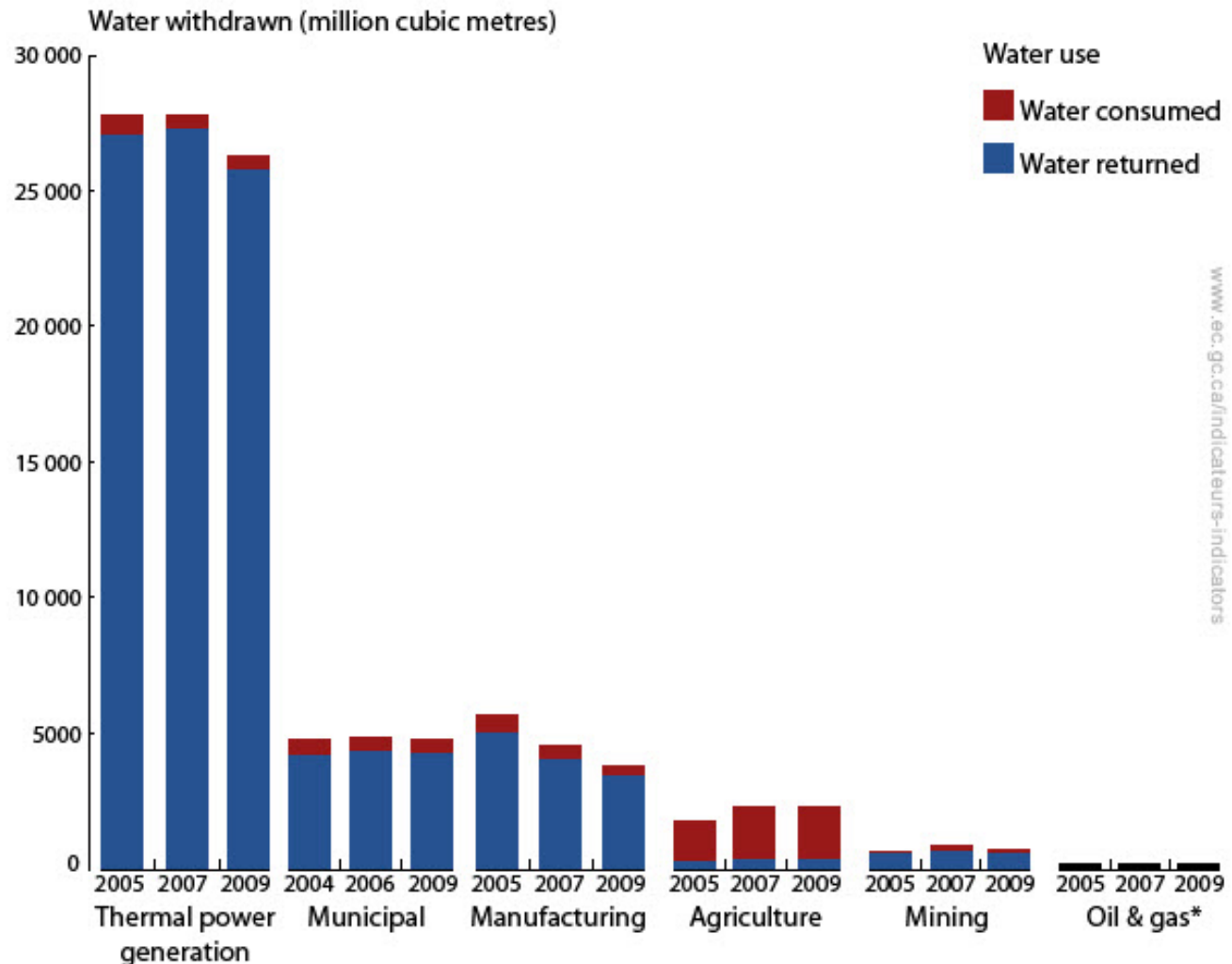


f = forecast

Sources: Industry Canada; The Conference Board of Canada.

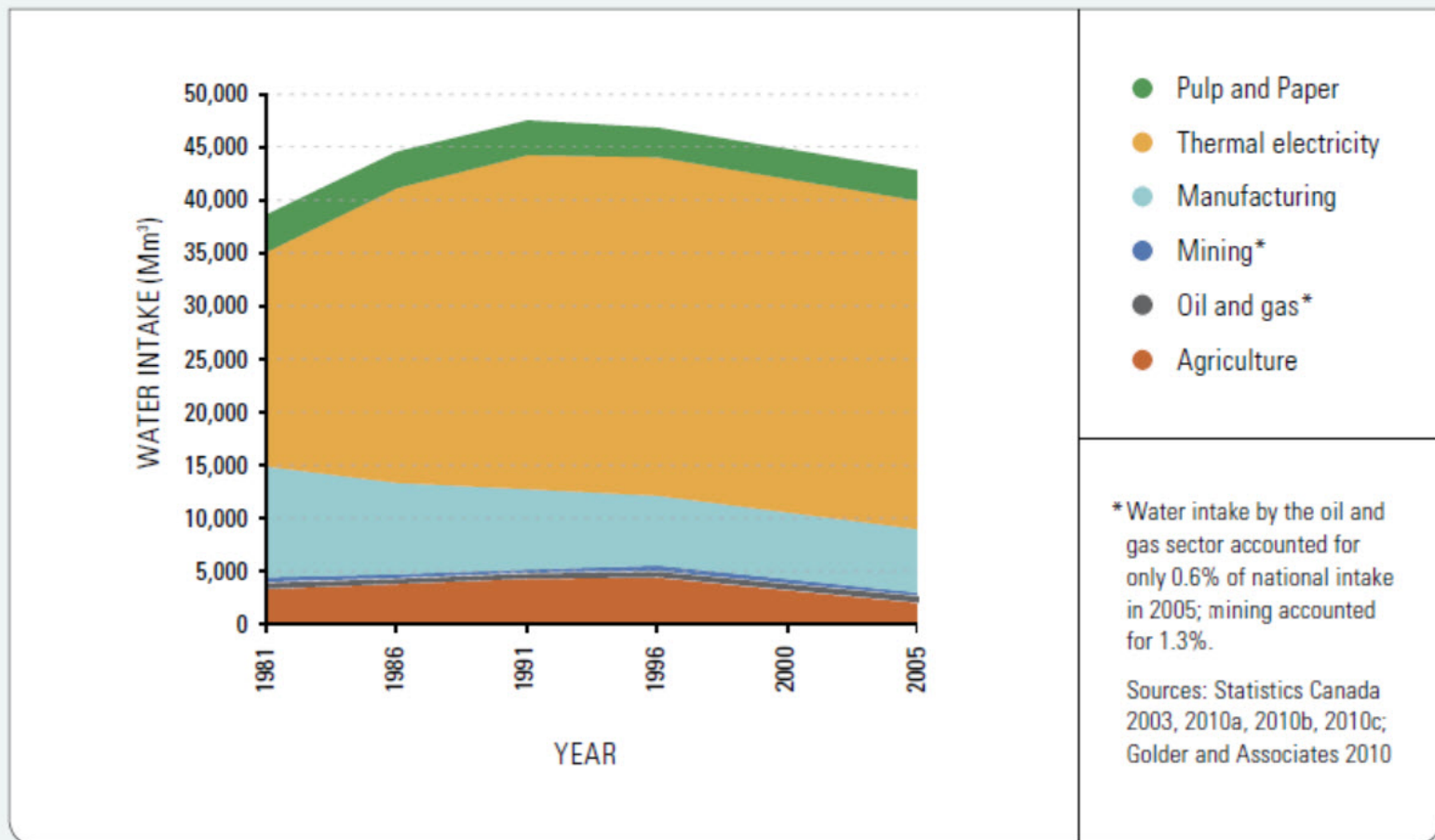
# Canadian water use by sector

## Water withdrawal by sector in Canada, 2004 to 2009



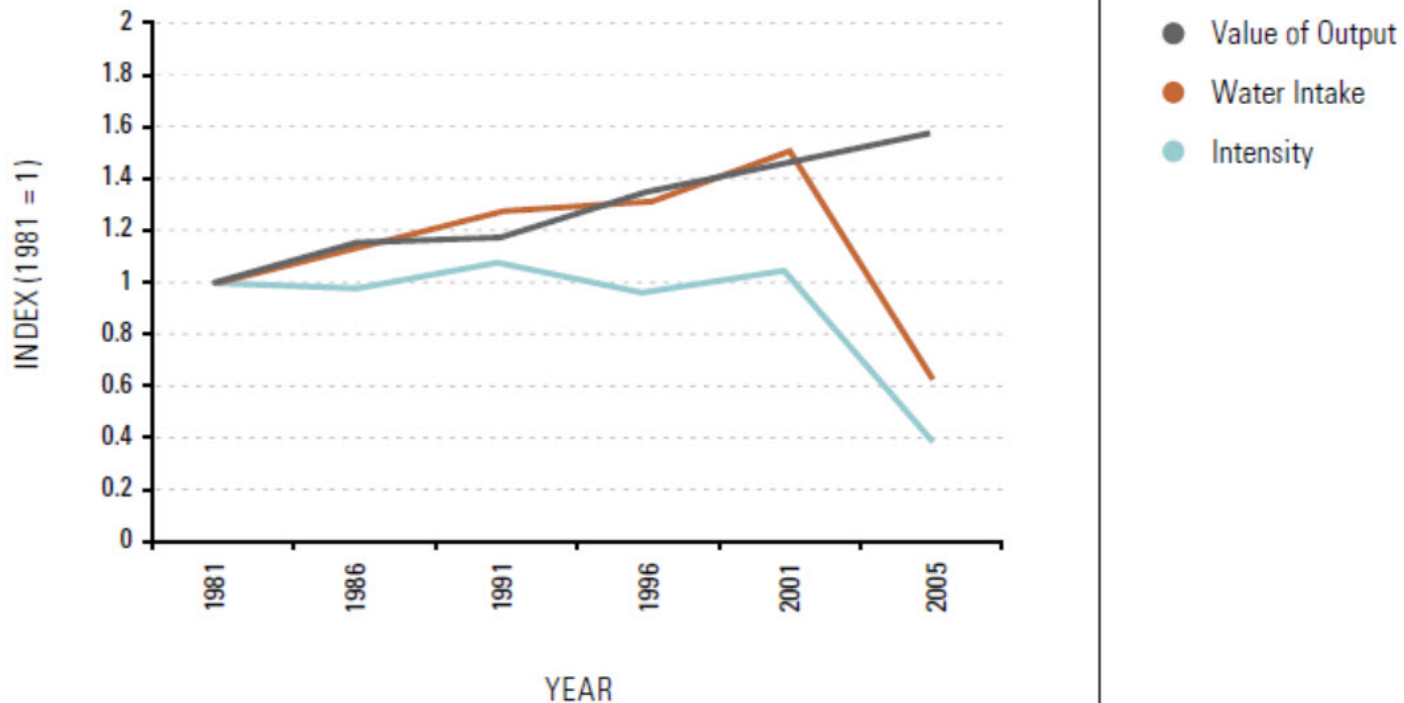
# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

## WATER USE IN THE NATURAL RESOURCE SECTORS, 1981–2005



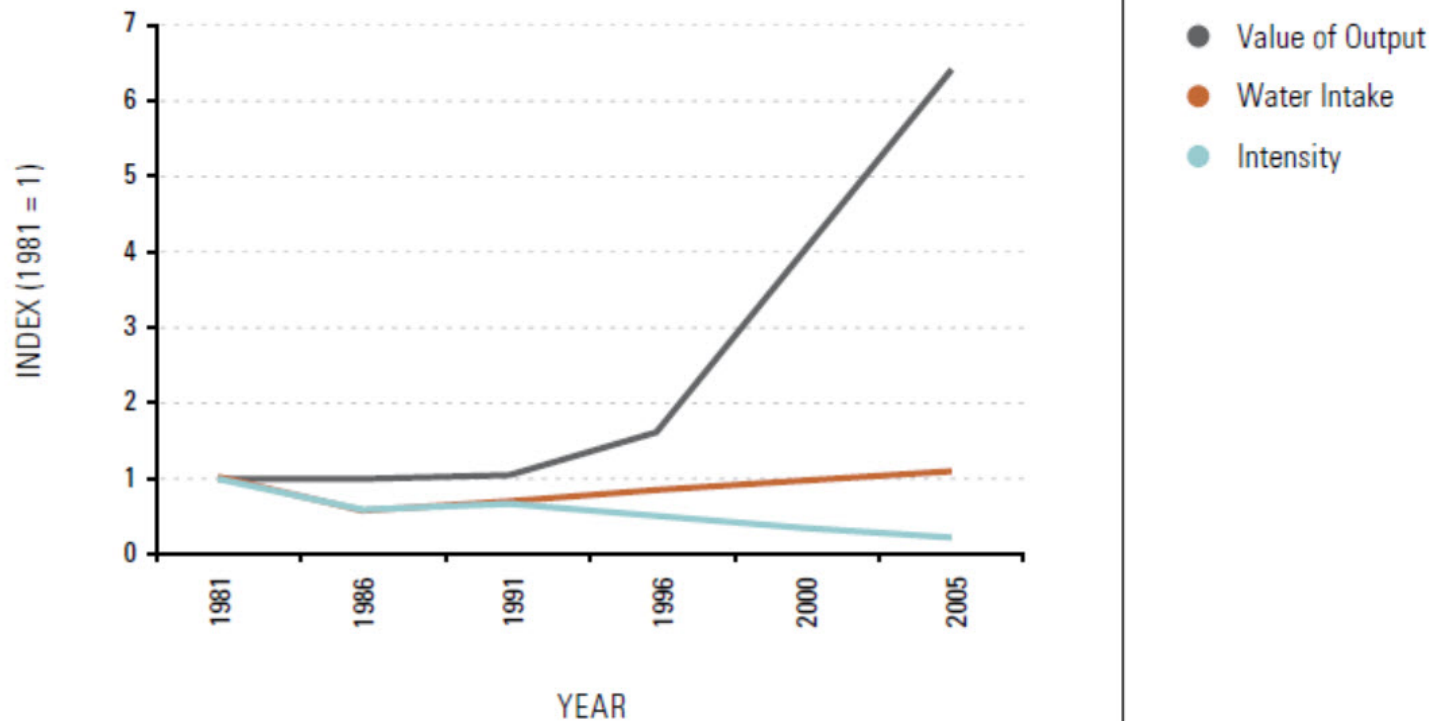
# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

## WATER INTAKE, ECONOMIC OUTPUT, AND WATER-USE INTENSITY IN AGRICULTURE



# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

## WATER INTAKE, ECONOMIC OUTPUT, AND WATER-USE INTENSITY IN OIL AND GAS



# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

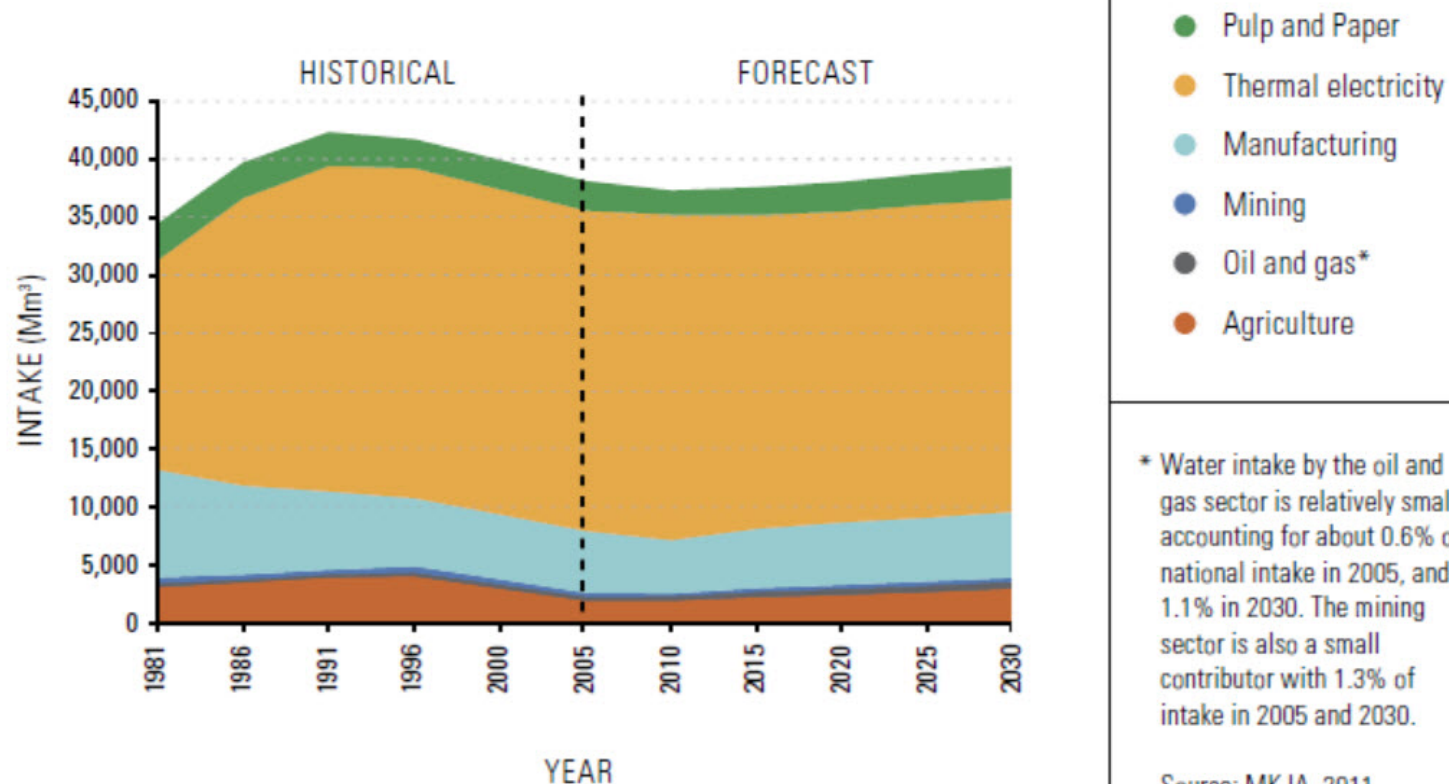
## OVERVIEW OF WATER INTAKE FORECASTS TO 2030, BY SECTOR (Mm<sup>3</sup>)

SECTOR	WATER INTAKE 2005	WATER INTAKE 2030	SECTOR CHANGE 2005 TO 2030	SHARE OF TOTAL NR INTAKE, 2005	SHARE OF TOTAL NR INTAKE, 2030
Oil and Gas	203	396	96%	0.6%	1.1%
Mining	456	478	5%	1.3%	1.3%
Agriculture	1,953	3,017	54%	5.5%	8.2%
Manufacturing	5,362	5,744	7%	15.0%	15.6%
Thermal electric	27,825	27,151	-2%	77.7%	73.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,799</b>	<b>36,787</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada (2010b), CAPP (2010); Forecast from MKJA (2011).

# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

## WATER INTAKE, HISTORICAL AND FORECAST, BY SECTOR



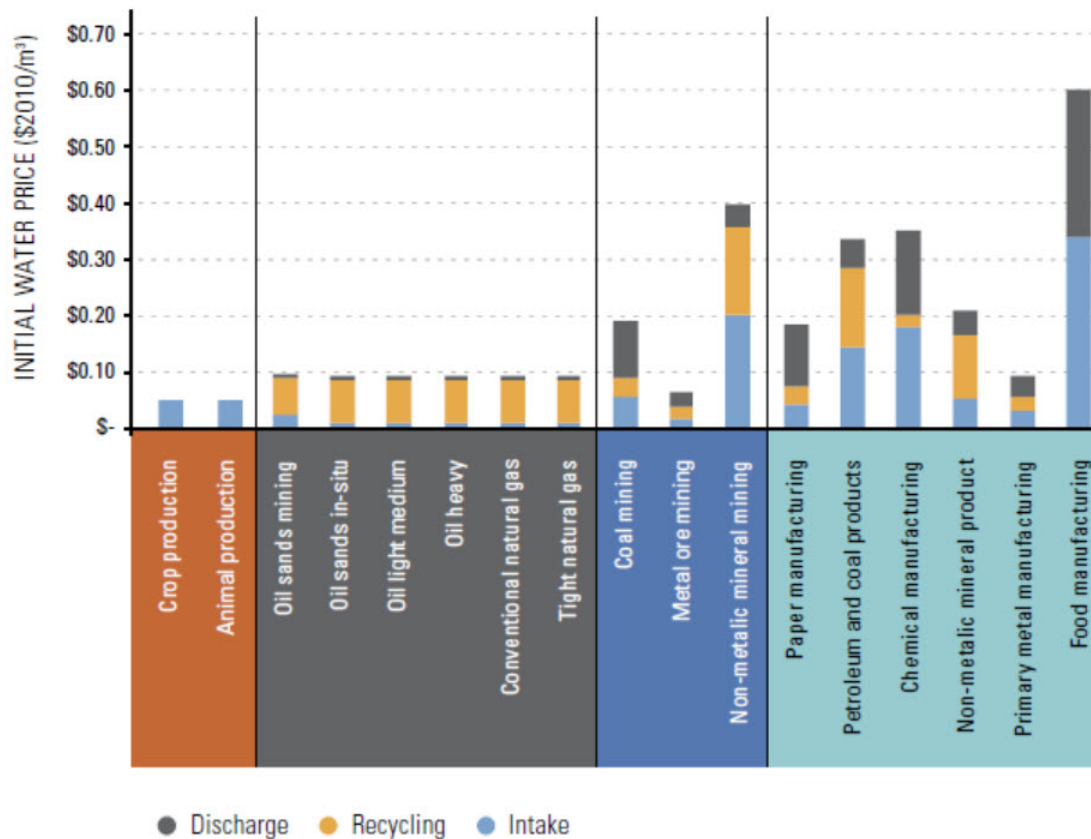
# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

## WATER COST DATA, 2005 (CENTS PER m<sup>3</sup>)

SECTOR	Operation and maintenance (excluding treatment)	Licence fees	Intake treatment	Recirculation	Discharge treatment	Gross water use*
Thermal electric power generation	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Mining	9.8	0.2	5.0	3.4	7.7	7.5
Manufacturing	3.2	-	5.2	7.8	10.6	14.4
Agriculture	3.7	0.1	NA	NA	NA	3.7
Oil and gas	3.7	0.1	5.2	6.2	10.2	6.6

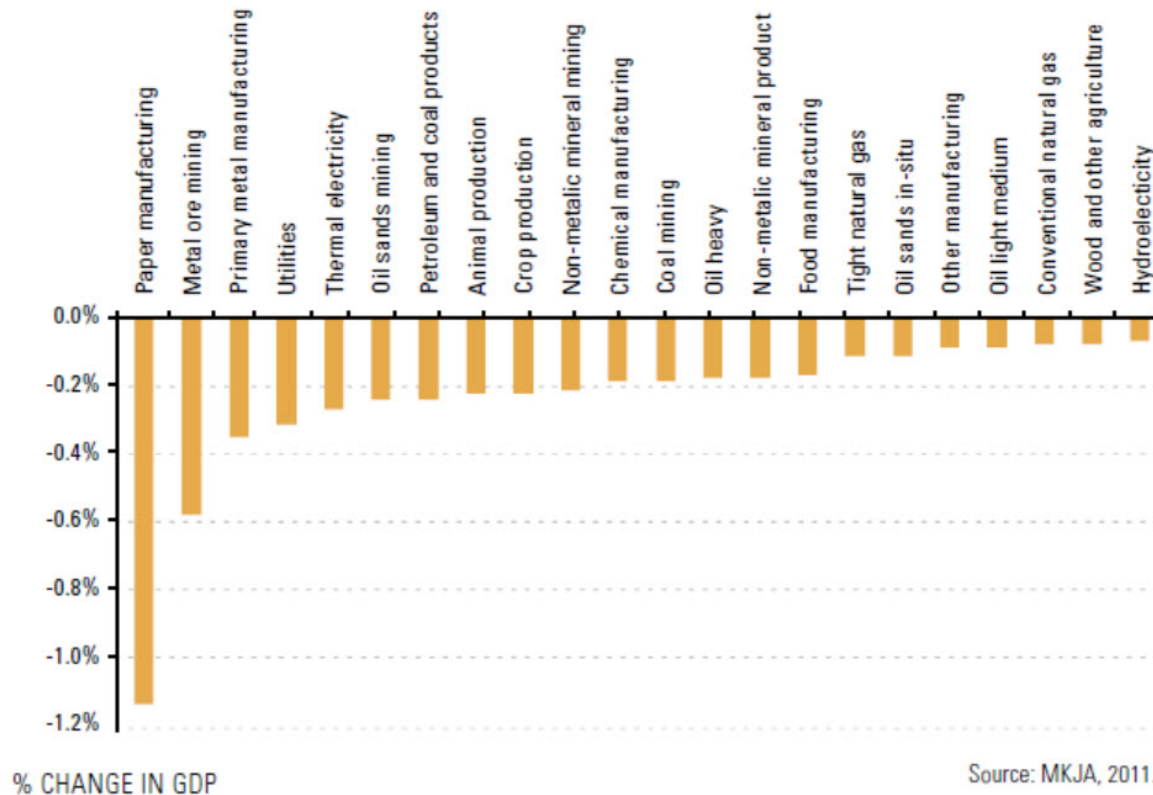
# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

## WATER COSTS FOR NATURAL RESOURCE SUBSECTORS, 2005



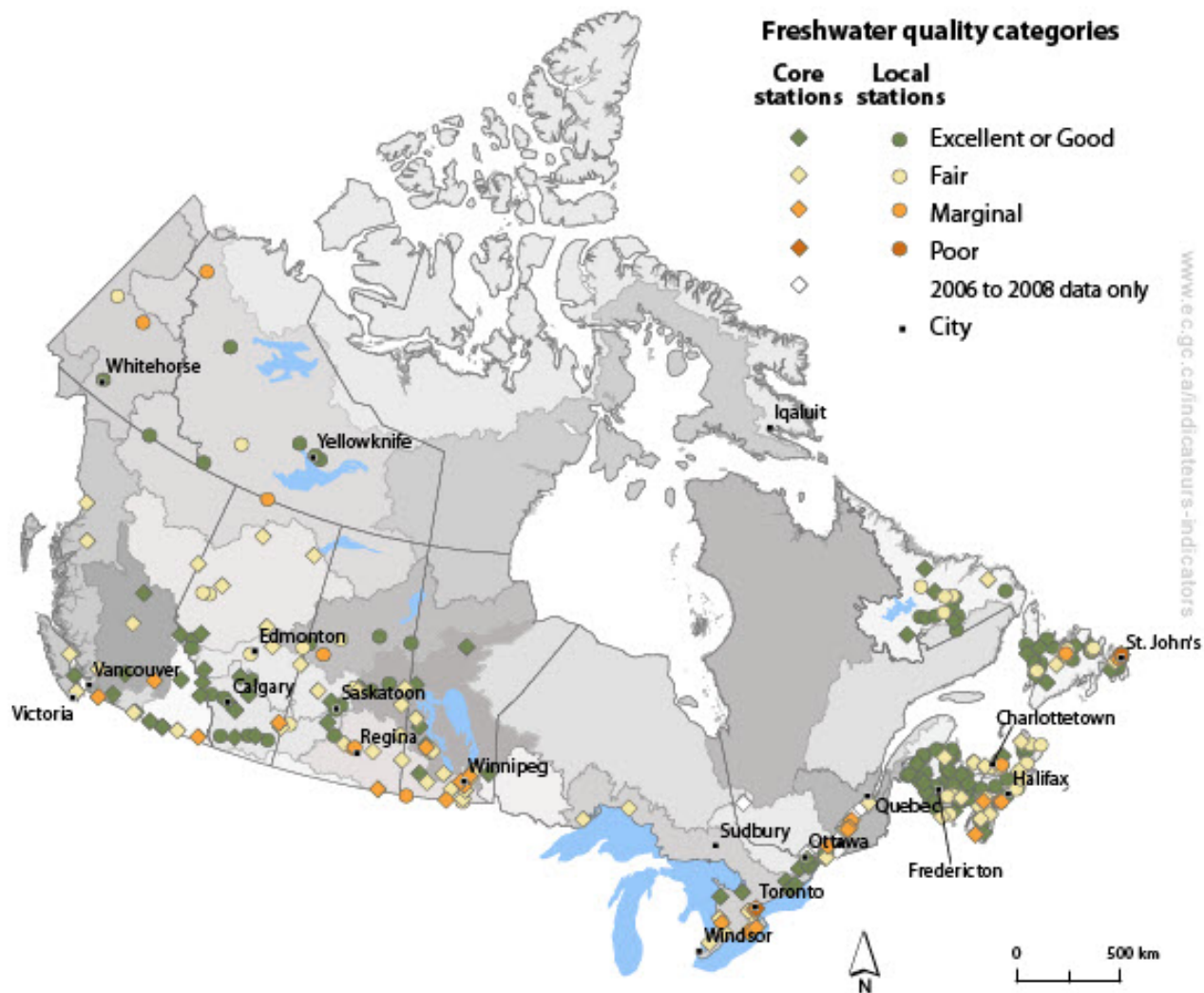
# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

CHANGE IN SUBSECTOR GDP FROM WATER PRICING,  
20% WATER INTAKE REDUCTION, 2030



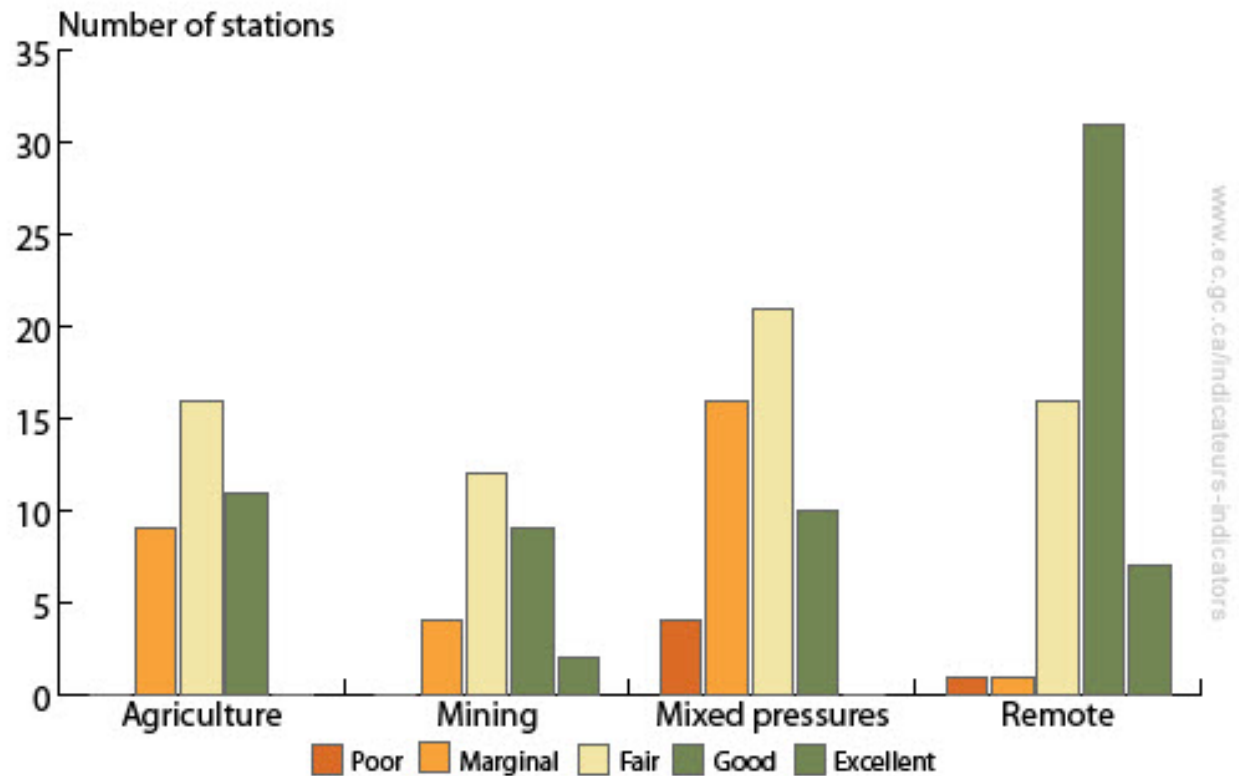
# Water quality

Freshwater quality at monitoring stations for the 2007 to 2009 period, Canada



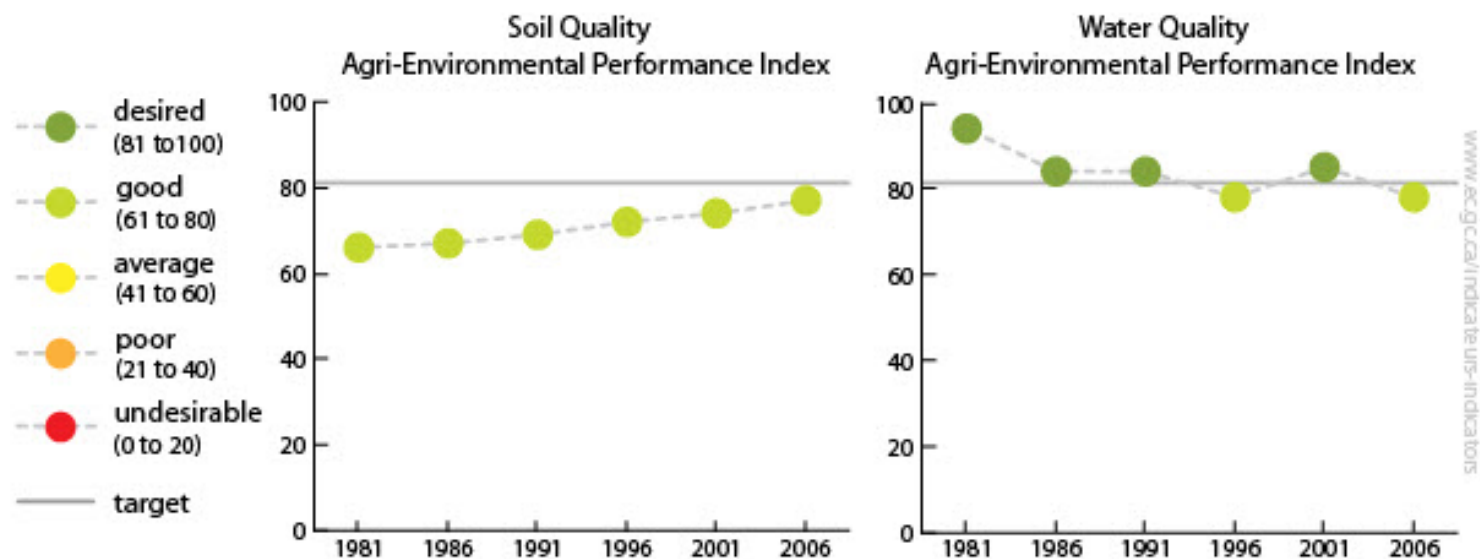
# Water quality

**Freshwater quality by land use category for the 2007 to 2009 period, Canada**



# Water quality

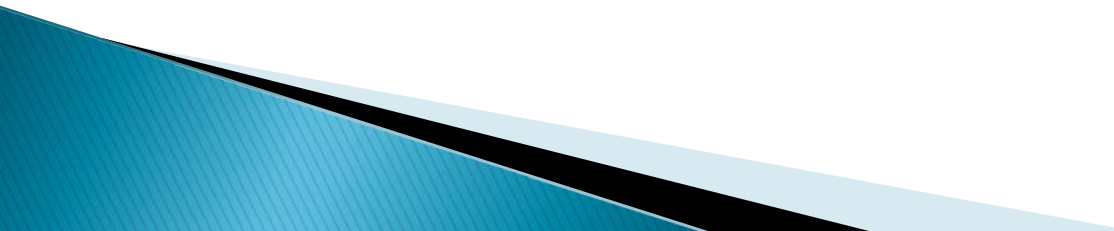
## Agri-environmental performance indices for soil and water quality in Canada, 1981-2006



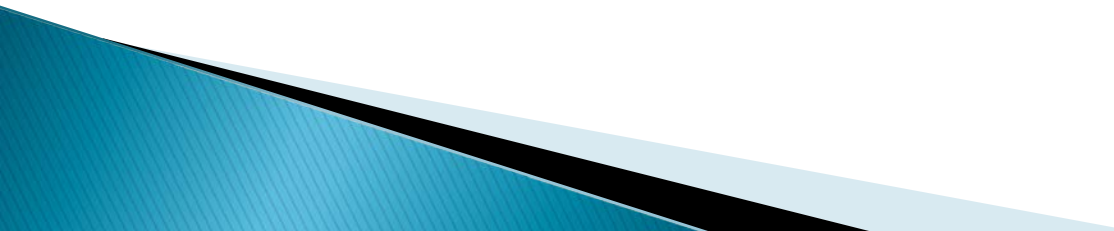
# Water quality



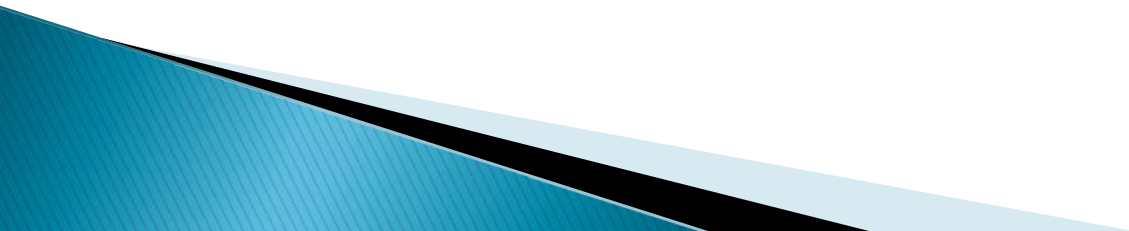
# Summary

- ▶ Canadian NR sectors have decreased water intensities significantly in past and are forecasted to continue in future
  - ▶ Exception is oil and gas
  - ▶ Pricing can have significant impact on future NR water use with modest cost impacts
  - ▶ Big concern is lack of regulatory framework to address quality issues– (a) monitoring of oil sands, (b) agricultural non–point source
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# Moving forward

- ▶ Expanded monitoring
  - ▶ Regulation for non-point sources
  - ▶ Improved valuation
  - ▶ Pricing of water (and carbon) for conservation and innovation
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**Thank you**



# Water use in Canada's NR sectors

## FORECAST OF WATER-USE INTENSITY (1,000 m<sup>3</sup> PER \$ MILLION OUTPUT)

SECTOR	INTAKE INTENSITY				CHANGE <sup>1</sup>		TOTAL PER CENT CHANGE	
	1981	2000	2005	2030	1981* to 2005	2005 to 2030	1981* to 2005	2005 to 2030
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>140.6</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>-84.9</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-60%</b>	<b>-2%</b>
Crop production	276.2	x	93.0	93.0	-183.2	0.0	-66%	0%
Animal production	16.3	x	18.3	18.1	2.0	-0.2	12%	-1%
<b>Oil and Gas</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-2%</b>	<b>52%</b>
Oil sands mining	x	12.5	10.2	8.3	-2.3	-1.9	-18%	-18%
Oil sands in-situ	x	1.5	1.4	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	-10%	-39%
Oil light medium	x	1.6	1.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	-10%	-24%
Oil heavy	x	1.6	1.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-9%	-23%
Conventional natural gas	x	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-21%	40%
Tight natural gas	x	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-21%	40%
Shale natural gas	x	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	-	-
<b>Mining</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>-19.2</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-51%</b>	<b>-20%</b>
Coal mining	22.2	x	7.3	6.1	-14.9	-1.2	-67%	-16%
Metal ore mining	50.4	x	25.6	22.9	-24.8	-2.7	-49%	-11%
Non-metallic mineral mining	17.1	x	11.1	7.6	-6.0	-3.5	-35%	-32%
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-57%</b>	<b>-23%</b>
Paper manufacturing	130.8	x	76.9	73.1	-53.9	-3.8	-41%	-5%
Primary metal manufacturing	61.3	x	32.3	25.3	-29.0	-7.0	-47%	-22%
Chemical manufacturing	102.9	x	9.2	7.5	-93.7	-1.7	-91%	-19%
Petroleum and coal products	8.9	x	6.0	5.1	-2.9	-0.9	-32%	-16%
Food manufacturing	6.1	x	4.2	3.3	-1.8	-1.0	-30%	-23%
Non-metallic mineral product	10.3	x	4.7	3.5	-5.6	-1.2	-54%	-25%
<b>Thermal electricity</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>1,564</b>	<b>-382</b>	<b>-401</b>	<b>-16%</b>	<b>-20%</b>

# Water quality

Freshwater quality in drainage regions for the 2007 to 2009 period, Canada

