### Running to stand still?

Unlocking the potential of water sector investments to enhance human capital

Claire Chase, Sr. Economist March 25<sup>th</sup>, 2019



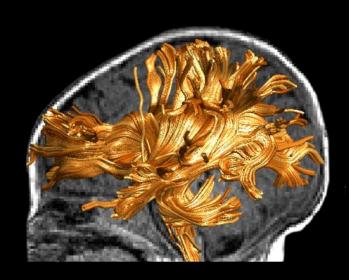


### THE FIRST 1,000 DAYS

# LAY A LIFELONG FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN CAPITAL

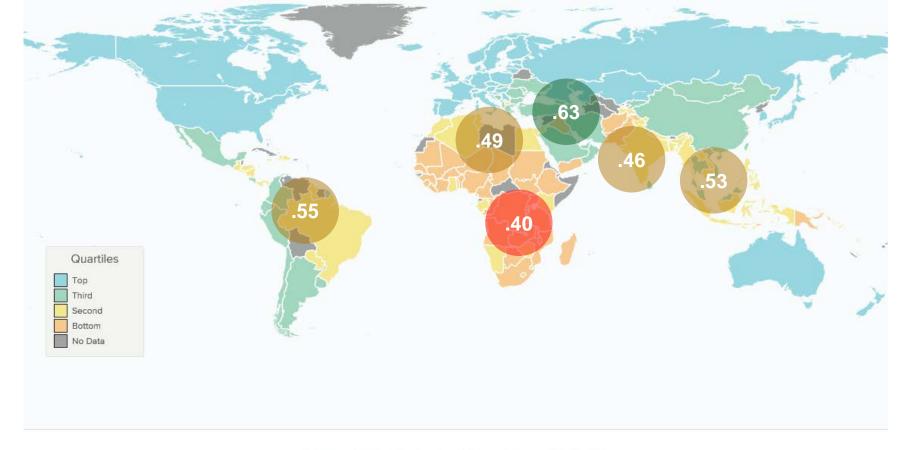


CHILD WITH STUNTED BRAIN DEVELOPMENT



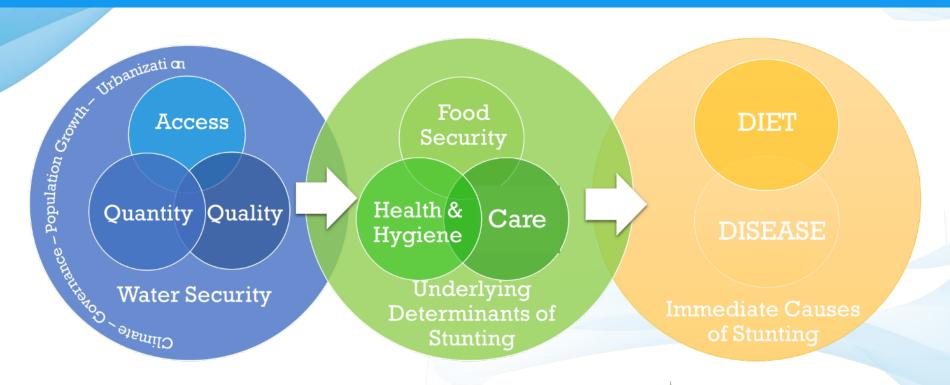
**HEALTHY, CARED FOR CHILD** 





Human Capital Index, for Girls and Boys, Worldwide

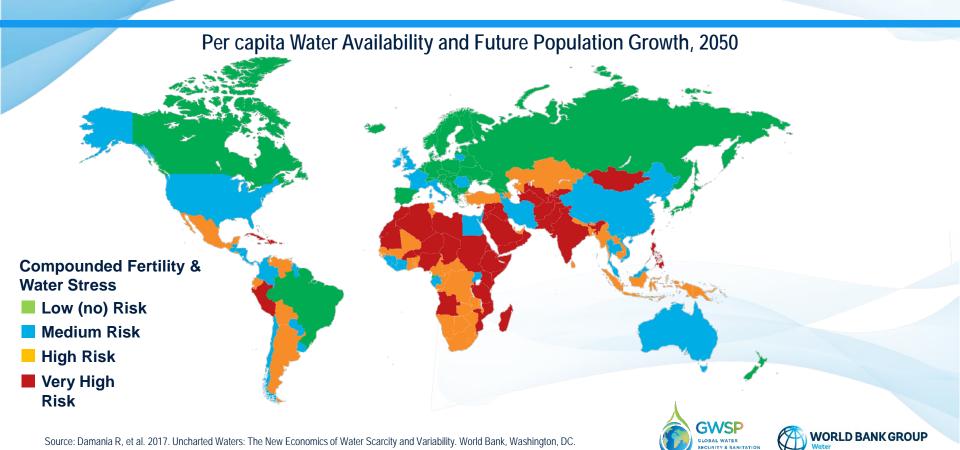
### Water security is an underlying driver of healthy child growth







### **Unstoppable Force: A Thirsty Planet**



# Irrigation affects nutrition outcomes along the same pathways as broader agricultural interventions but in specific ways



#### Production

- Broadens range of crops
- Enable more cropping seasons
- Stability of food supplies



#### Income

- High value crops
- Increases
   purchase power
   for nutrition,
   healthcare, and
   education



#### Water Supply

- Water for hygiene and other domestic uses
- Water quality both positive and negative



### Women's Empowerment

- Access to inputs
- Decision making authority
- Cross-cutting







### Uganda Irrigation Development and Climate Resilience **Project**

- Stunting prevalence of 29%
- 41% face chronic food shortages
- > By 2025, number of food-insecure people 30 million
- ➤ Less than 1% irrigation potential
- ➤ Large-scale irrigation with farmer-led sub-component:
- Stabilize and increase yields
- Extend production to dry season
- Increase diversification
- Adoption of productive inputs Integrated value chain development







### Somalia Water for Agro-Pastoral Productivity and **Resilience Project**

- Stunting prevalence between 12 38%
- Only 20% rural households have basic water services
- Debilitating drought and floods
- Multiple-use water resources in dry lands
  - Human consumption

  - Livestock watering
    Small scale irrigation
    Environmental services
- Create and strengthen productive livelihoods







# Partnerships to scale up investments in nutrition-sensitive irrigation and water management



















### Thank you



