

## Kyushu University Hydrogen Project: Challenges to realize a hydrogen society

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### **Kyushu University**

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### Why Fukuoka is significantly active in Hydrogen Energy?

Fukuoka Prefecture Population: 5 million

8<sup>th</sup> among 47 prefectures

Area: 5000m<sup>2</sup> 29<sup>th</sup>

- Kyushu University is world-leading intellectual resources
- Hydrogen of 500 million m<sup>3</sup> are generated annually
- A 10km long hydrogen pipeline through the city
- Demonstration facilities and fields at Kyushu University
- A Highly concentrated, wide ranging manufacturing sector

Kyushu

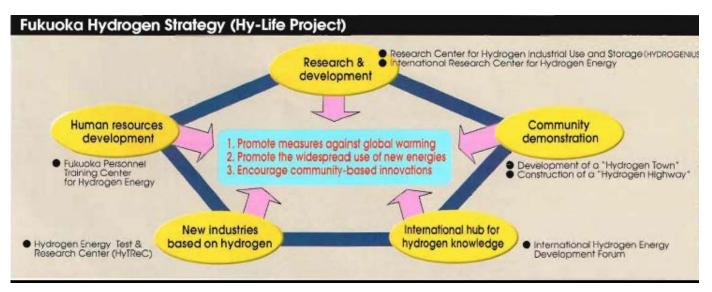
1000km

### **Fukuoka Strategy Conference for Hydrogen Energy**

Fukuoka Prefecture established the collaborative government-industry-academia organization in August 2004

The number of members is over 770

The conference promotes R & D, human resource development, technology transfer and demonstration of hydrogen energy technologies





2010 IPHE Award

Expansion

### **Kyushu University Hydrogen & Fuel Cell Project**

International Hydrogen Development **Energy Forum** (International conference)



Hydrogen Town (150 fuel cell units installed)



Hvdrogen Highway (Hydrogen station network)

International Inst. For **Carbon-Neutral Energy** Research (I2CNER)

(Truly-international research institute for low-carbon energies)

**Next-generation Fuel Cell** Research Center (NEXT-FC)

(Accelerating industry-academia collaborations)

Center-of-

Innovation

(COI)

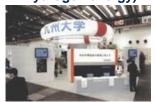
(For

technological

and social



**Hydrogen Energy** Advanced Technology **Exhibition** (EXPO for hydrogen energy)



More than 300 researchers, ca. 13,000m<sup>2</sup> area, for FC & H2 technologies

International Res. Center for **Hydrogen Energy** (Incubation of hydrogen and FC technologies)

**Demonstration Facility for Future Energies** 



innovations) **INAMORI Frontier** 

Research Center HYDROGENIUS (Research center for future science)

(Res. Center for Hydrogen related materials)

**Energy Systems** 

(Unique graduate school)





**Hydrogen Energy Test & Research Center** (Support center for "hydrogen industry")

21st Century **COE Program:** 

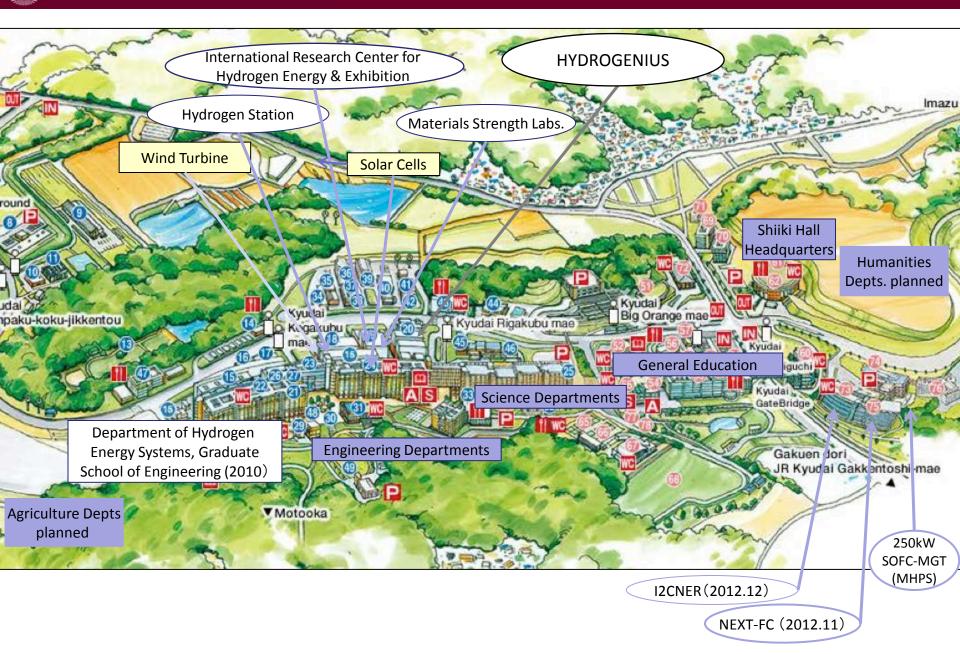
("Integration Technology of Mechanical Systems for Hydrogen Utilization")

**Fukuoka Strategy Conference for Hydrogen Energy** 

(Collaborations with more than 500 corporate members)

2012 2013 2003 2005 2006 2007 2008 2004 2009 2010

2014 2016

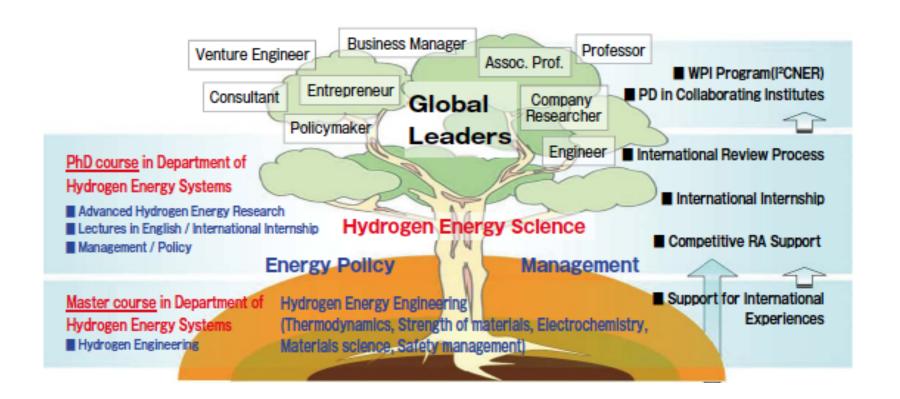




# **Education and Training**

# Education of Hydrogen Energy Only one "Hydrogen" related Department at University

"The Hydrogen Energy System Course" established in April 2010 is the first of its kind in the world The course gives lectures both in Japanese and English



### **Training of Human resources**

Fukuoka Personnel Training Center for Hydrogen Energy

**Established: October, 2005** 

(Principal: Dr. Hiroyuki Watanabe, Executive Advisory Engineer, TOYOTA)

To train managers, engineers and experts, Fukuoka Strategy Conference and KU jointly offer the courses due to demand from Industry

Over 1,000 company employees and students attended as of 2015

#### Courses offered as of fiscal (as of June, 2014)

Course type	Number of completed course	Total number of particioants
Business managers' course	13	453
Business managaers' fuel cell vehicle course	3	98
Engineers' course	16	243
Expert technologists' course	6	169

# **Research and Development**

#### **HYDROGENIUS, AIST (FY2006-FY2012)**



and Technology

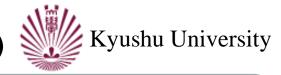
AIST

#### **NEDO**

"Fundamental Research Project on Advanced Hydrogen Science"

- to study fundamentals of hydrogen and materials to be used in hydrogen including mechanism of hydrogen embrittlement, and to provide data
- to provide principles for design, testing and utilization of materials for prolonged use in hydrogen
- to contribute to revision of regulations and standardization of materials for hydrogen systems

### HYDROGENIUS, Kyushu University (FY2013-FY2017)



#### **NEDO**

"Hydrogen Utilization Technology Development"

- to contribute to revision of regulations and standardization of metallic materials for high pressure hydrogen systems
- to contribute to development and standardization of high pressure hose and seal using polymer material for high pressure hydrogen systems
- to provide thermophysical data for hydrogen refueling protocol and proper measuring of hydrogen



#### KYUSHU UNIVERSITY Unique Facilities under High Pressure Hydrogen



**HYDROGENIUS** the world unique research center for hydrogen materials



40MPa **Tribology Testers** 

Friction test under highly controlled environment



**Our Original** Instruments

Thermophysical **Database of Hydrogen** up to 100MPa-773K



Compression depression apparatus for elastomers

(95MPa, 100°C) Unique Observation

**Technique** 

(6 systems)

**PVT** measurement

(100MPa, 500°C)

Collaboration with organizations

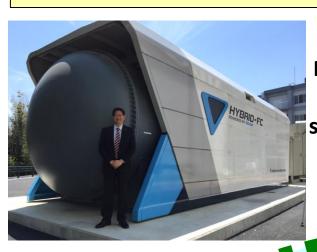
**Fatigue Test under Air** 



Viscosity measurement (100MPa, 500°C)

### **NEXT-FC: R&D with Industry**

Advanced fuel cell research facilities for academia-industry collaborations: "One stop support" from basic science to applied research and demonstration (SOFC etc.).



Pressurized 250kW SOFC-**MGT** power plant (MHPS): >7000-hour operation successfully demonstrated!

#### <The concept>

- **Daily collaboration**
- **Top-secret cell/stacks**
- Own space for companies
- **Advanced analytical facilities**
- Joint development

#### Ceramic companies

Kyocera, TOTO **NGK Insulators** NGK Spark Plug. Murata, Nikki Catalysts

NEXT-F

**NEXT-FC** building

#### System campanies

Mitsubishi-Hitachi Power Systems, Aisin, Nissan, Denso, Miura, Sumitomo (From Jan. 1, 2012)

#### **Energy companies**

JX Nippon Oil & Energy, Tokyo gas Saibu gas

### Hydrogen storage materials on board





The First TOYOTA's Fuel Cell Vehicle (EVS-13 October, 1996, Osaka, Japan)

Another TOYOTA's FCV equipped with Hydrogen storage materials

These TOYOTA FCV equipped with hydrogen storage materials developed by Akiba (AIST) and Iba (TOYOTA)

At present, KU develops hydrogen storage materials and systems for on board application with car industry supported by NEDO

## KYUSHU UNIVERSITY

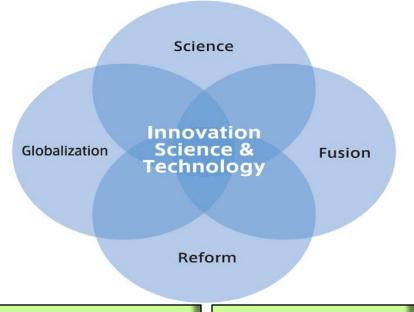
# **US-Japan collaboration**





### **Outline of WPI Program**

- World Premier International (WPI) Research Center Initiative
  - Launched in 2007
  - Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT)
  - Project Funding: 7M 14M US \$ / year for each center, for 10 15 Years



Critical Mass of Outstanding Researchers Research Environment with Top Level International Standards

Long-term Financial Support

**Robust Follow-up System** 

# Establishment of "Highly Visible Research Centers"



### Feature of I<sup>2</sup>CNER, Kyushu University since 2010

#### Vision

Creation of a sustainable and environmentally-friendly society

#### Mission

- To contribute to the advancement of ...
- low carbon emission ➤ cost effective energy system ➤ improvement of energy efficiency

#### Organization



- Fundamental research to industrialization
- **U.S. style organizational operation**
- Strong tie with I<sup>2</sup>CNER Illinois Satellite Institute
- Ripple effects in internationalization of KU

**Director Petros Sofronis University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign** 



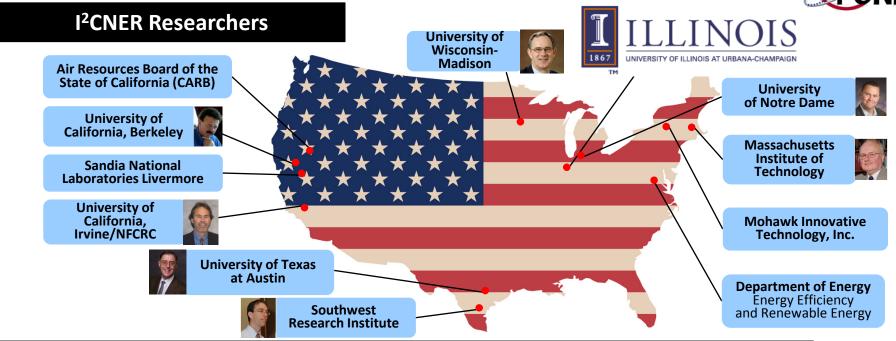




## KYUSHU UNIVERSITY

### Strengthening Japan-U.S. Ties





I<sup>2</sup>CNER Tokyo Symposium ~ Japan-US Collaboration on Energy ~

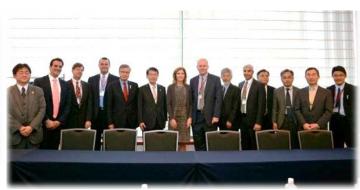
**December 7, 2012** 





John Roos, Former US Ambassador to Japan





## KYUSHU UNIVERSITY

### **Strengthening the KU-UIUC Ties**



#### **Research Collaboration**

**US NSF PIRE Award to KU & UIUC** 



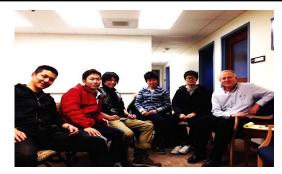
**NCSA Blue Waters sustained** petascale computing, Illinois



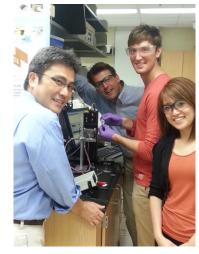
cathod H,O, electrolyte anode

**High-brightness LEIS** I<sup>2</sup>CNER, Kyushu

#### **Exchange**



**KU undergraduate students** with I<sup>2</sup>CNER Director, Prof. Sofronis



I<sup>2</sup>CNER researcher collaborating with UIUC researchers



## Acknowledgements

#### Fuel Cell and Hydrogen Energy Research Team in Kyushu University











# Thank you