



Woodrow Wilson
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Human Trafficking

- General Context
 - Mexico is a country of origin, transit and destination.
- Most of the identified trafficking victims are women, girls and boys *forced* into the sex industry.

- LAW

- 2007
- 2007
 - 2009 Regulations
 - 2011 Program (2010- 2012)
- 2012
 - 2013 Regulations
 - Anti-trafficking program (2014-2018)
 - Prevention
 - Prosecution
 - Protection
 - Participation (collaboration)

Before 2012

- 1,101 victims were identified (2009/April 2013)
- Victims from: México, Argentina, Belize, Belarus, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Korea, Costa Rica, Cuba, Denmark, Ecuador, USA, Finland, Haiti, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Malaysia, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Republic of Congo, Dominican Republic, Romania, Russia, Ukraine & Venezuela. (NHRC 2014)

Numbers

- Out of the 1,101 identified victims,
 - 501 sexual trafficking
 - 60 labor trafficking
 - 13 mixed (sexual & labor)
 - 3 other kind

767 were rescued by the local prosecutor

334 were rescued by the federal prosecutor

- ***190 without information

Foreign Victims

Baja California

Honduras, Canada, Guatemala, USA, El Salvador

Chiapas

Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, El Salvador

CDMX

Brazil, Honduras, Venezuela, USA, Guatemala

State of Mexico

Cuba

Hidalgo

Guatemala, Honduras

Nuevo León

Guatemala

Oaxaca

Finland

Quintana Roo

Guatemala, Cuba

Tabasco

Guatemala

Yucatán

Costa Rica



Statistics

| Year | Local | Federal |
|------|-------|---------|
| 2009 | 25 | 0 |
| 2010 | 27 | 8 |
| 2011 | 107 | 9 |
| 2012 | 127 | 0 |
| 2013 | 211 | 5 |
| 2014 | 271 | 8 |
| 2015 | 420 | 19 |

Total : 1, 267

After June 2012

- New anti-trafficking law
- Erase the means of the criminal definition
- Targets national trafficking
 - International trafficking is no longer a priority
 - Organized crime related to trafficking still invisible or non-existent
 - Trafficking, Smuggling, Prostitution, Exploitation and Forced Labor are mixed

Conclusions

- Two scenarios
- Many related interests
- CA are more vulnerable and non- visible
- Boys and young males still invisible
- Discussion about the law stills going on
- Training and different perspectives draw a window for authorities to keep abusing the gap in which we are immersed.
 - Thanks