

# POST-CONFLICT STRATEGY

## IMPLEMENTATION OF LA HABANA AGREEMENTS

July, 2016

**PRESIDENCY OF THE REPUBLIC  
OF COLOMBIA**

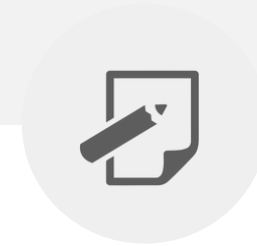


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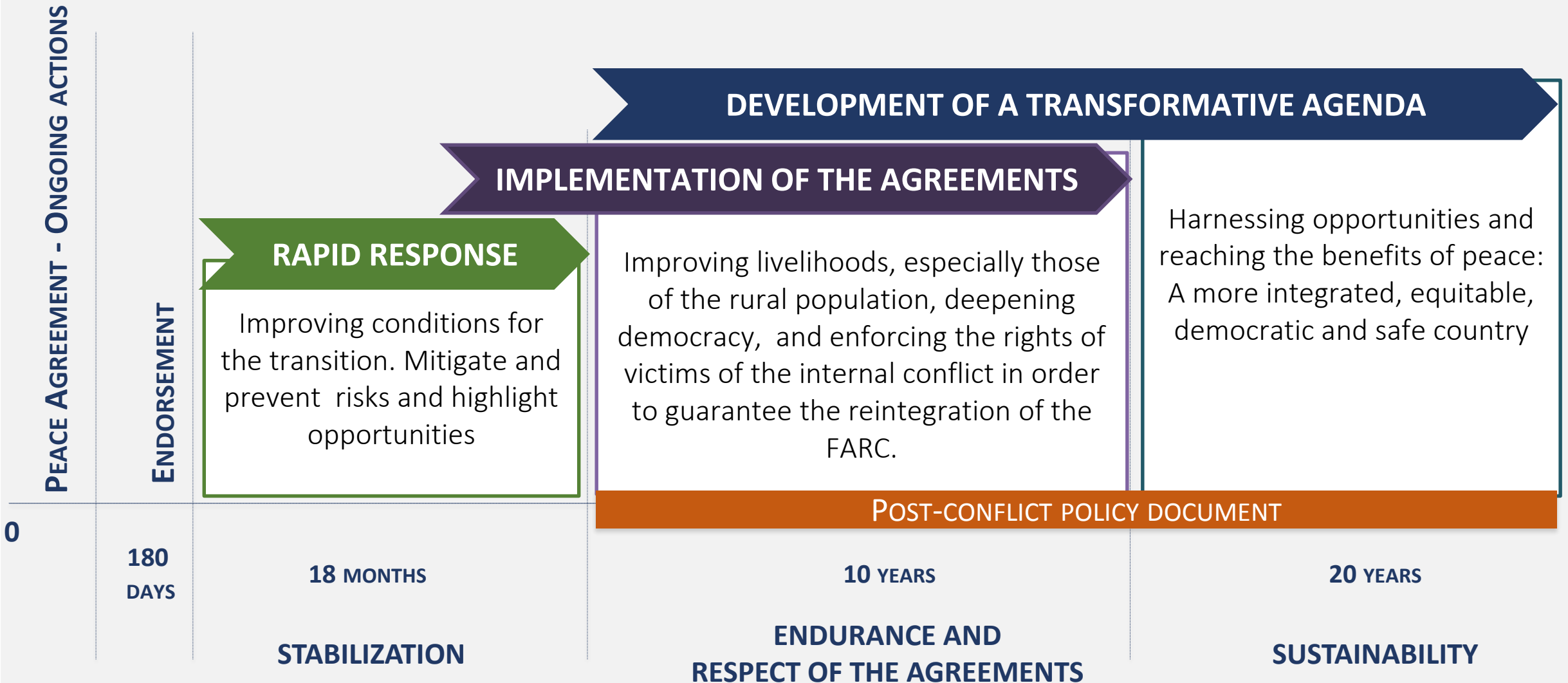
**PRESIDENCY OF THE REPUBLIC  
OF COLOMBIA**



## AGENDA

- 1. THE PEACE PROCESS AND THE POST-CONFLICT**
- 2. SCHEDULE FOR THE POST-CONFLICT**
- 3. POLICY FOR THE POST-CONFLICT**

# SCHEDULE FOR THE POST-CONFLICT



# PEACE AGREEMENT : THE PEACE PROCESS AND THE POST-CONFLICT

## THE PEACE PROCESS



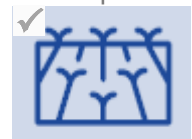
COMPREHENSIVE AGRICULTURAL  
DEVELOPMENT



POLITICAL PARTICIPATION



END OF THE CONFLICT



ILLEGAL DRUGS



VICTIMS



IMPLEMENTATION, VERIFICATION  
AND AUTHENTICATION



## POST-CONFLICT

A new vision of the country after the  
conflict



The Post-Conflict is for all Colombians and for  
all of Colombia.



# ONGOING ACTIONS: CHALLENGES BEFORE THE START OF THE EXECUTION OF THE POST-CONFLICT



# ROADMAP: 180 DAYS



**CONSTITUTIONAL COURT AND PLEBISCITE:** The court will revise, discuss and approve the plebiscite mechanism as a means to ratify La Habana agreements.



**SIGNING OF THE FINAL AGREEMENT**



**ALL THE INSTRUMENTS OF THIS LEGISLATIVE ACT WILL BECOME OPERATIONAL ONLY AFTER THE POPULAR BACKING OF THE FINAL AGREEMENT:** The Legislative Act will depend on what Colombians decide via the popular vote (plebiscite).



**SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE FOR PEACE:** Amendments to the Law in compliance with the contents of the Final Agreement and have the prior approval of the Government.



**EXTRAORDINARY POWERS FOR THE PRESIDENT:** 180 days to issue decrees that facilitate and ensure the implementation of the Final Agreement.

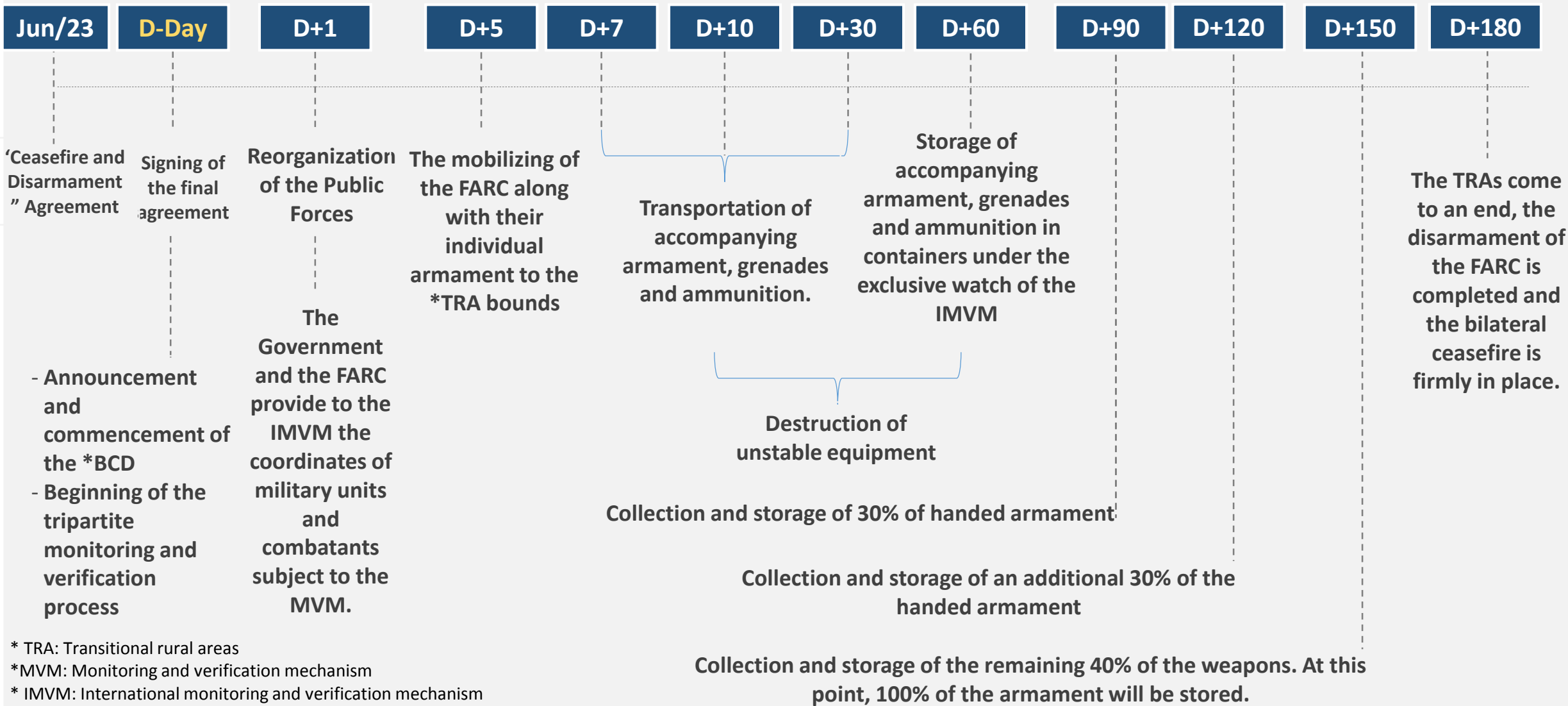


**MULTI-YEAR INVESTMENT PLAN FOR PEACE:** Over the next 20 years the government will include in its National Development Plan a Multi-Year Investment Plan for peace. The territories and populations most affected by the conflict will be priority.

# ROADMAP: 180 DAYS

## THE CEASEFIRE AND DISARMAMENT OF THE FARC

Removal of all armament  
containers by the UN



\* TRA: Transitional rural areas  
\* MVM: Monitoring and verification mechanism  
\* IMVM: International monitoring and verification mechanism  
\* BCD: Bilateral ceasefire and disarmament

# RAPID RESPONSE STRATEGY

## 4 LINES OF ACTION

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC  
ATTENTION**

**GOVERNANCE AND  
CONFLICTIVITY**

**TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE**

**JUSTICE AND SECURITY**

## 26 PROJECTS

11

Productive agricultural assistance (Access to credit) - Improving small rural roads – Social Infrastructure– Prevention of child recruitment– Promotion of literacy - Cadastral update – Rural electrification plan- Tourism: “Seguro te va a encantar” – Income generation in urban environments– Substitution of Illicit crops

4

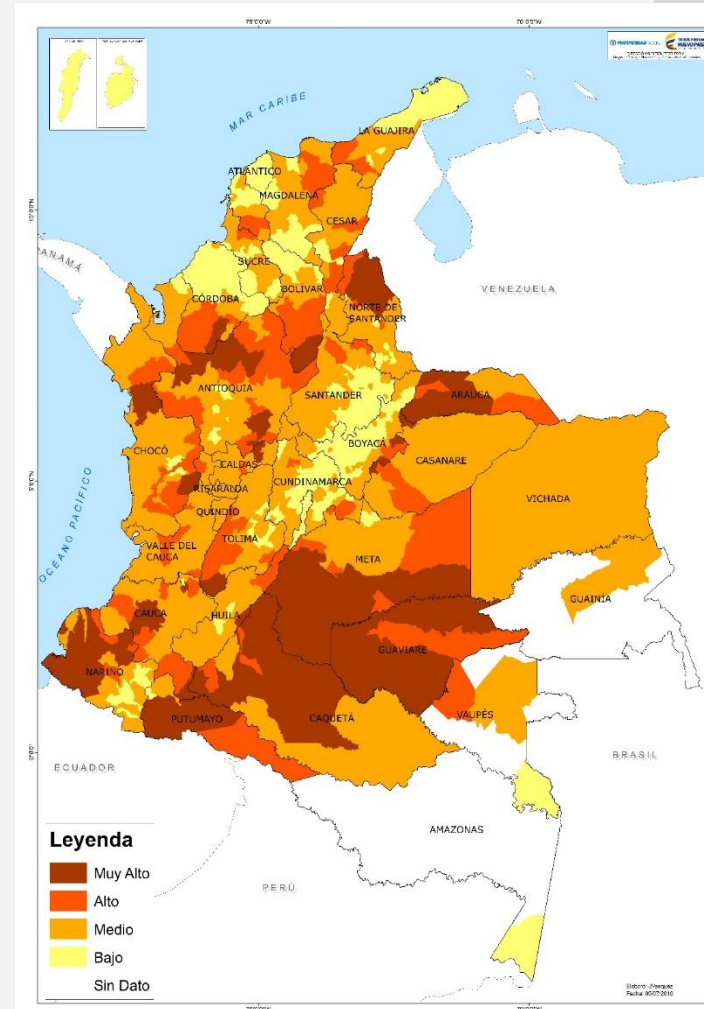
Manos a la Paz: University volunteers- Strengthening of community action boards – Strengthening of citizen-led groups in order to assure governmental accountability and to exercise social control– Identification of parties present in each area.

3

Collective reparation (30 groups) – Individual compensation in strategic areas (30.000) – Plan for the South of the country : Restitution Unit

8

Demining (50% to 100%) in municipalities most affected - Comprehensive mobile workdays (justice, peace and rights) + Paperwork fairs – Local justice systems- Reactivation of equity conciliators – Improvement to threat investigation and legal processes – Strengthening the gender perspective in the rural police in order to better attend cases of sexual and domestic violence– Prevention, protection and attention to women victims of domestic or gender based violence– Improving the response to extortion





# RAPID RESPONSE STRATEGY

4

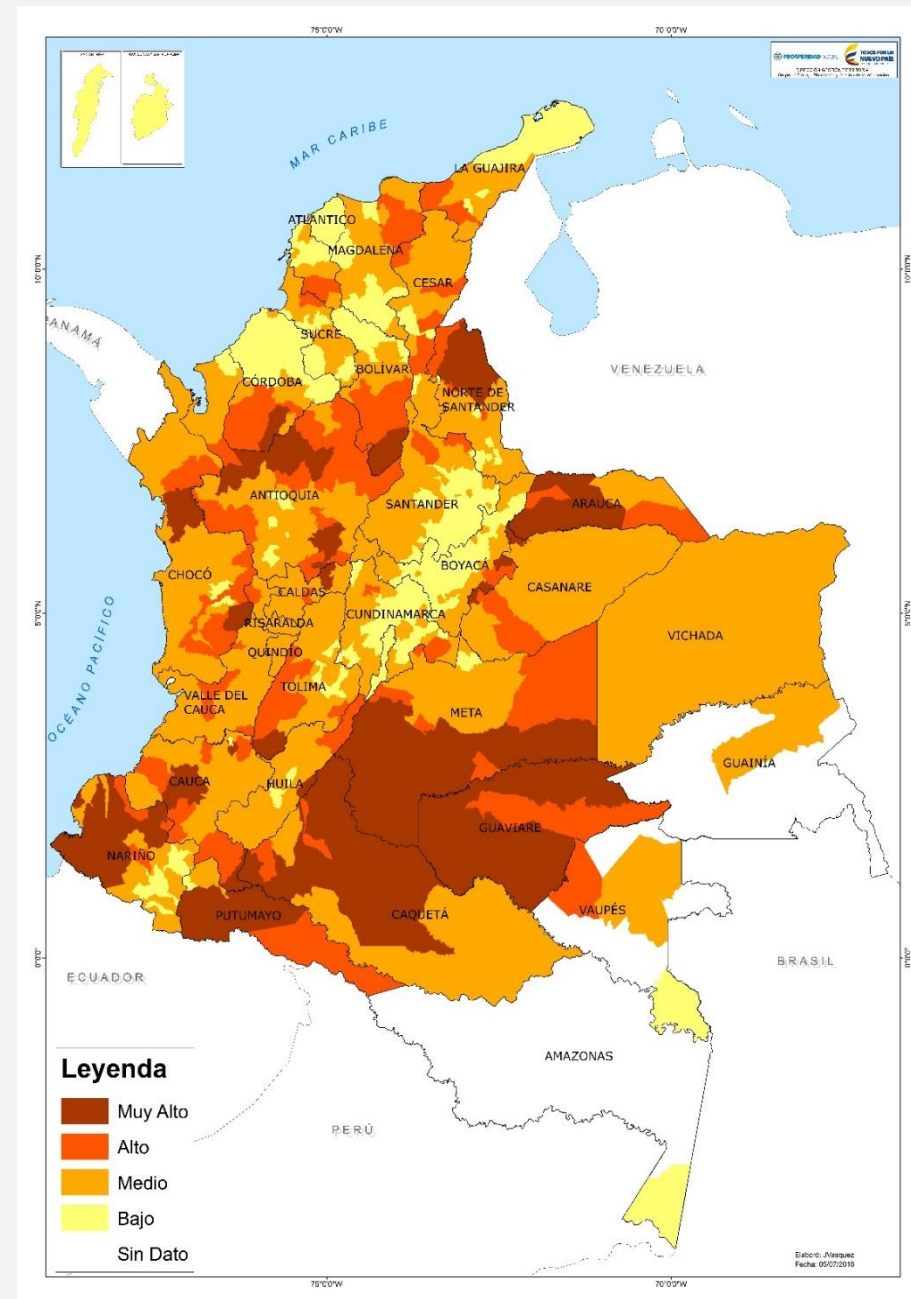
## LINES OF ACTION

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC  
ATTENTION**

**GOVERNANCE AND  
CONFLICTIVITY**

**TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE**

**JUSTICE AND SECURITY**



# POLICY FOR THE POST-CONFLICT

## INSTITUTIONAL ARCHITECTURE AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE POST-CONFLICT

COORDINATION FROM THE  
PRESIDENCY



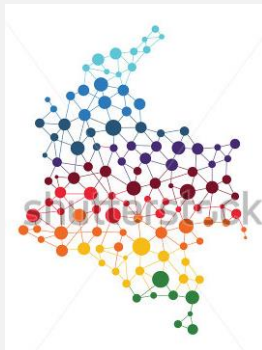
INTERINSTITUTIONAL COUNCIL FOR  
THE POST-CONFLICT



EXECUTION OF THE POST-CONFLICT



- **HIGH COUNCIL FOR THE POST-CONFLICT**
  - Post-conflict
  - Security and coexistence
  - Humanitarian demining
  - Human Rights
  - Strategy against drugs
- **HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR PEACE**




- **AT A NATIONAL LEVEL**
  - High Council for the Post-Conflict
  - High Commissioner for Peace
  - National Planning Department
  - Ministries and Administrative Agencies
- **AT A TERRITORIAL LEVEL**
  - Agency for Territorial Renovation
  - Rural Development Agency
  - National Land Agency

# POLICY FOR THE POST-CONFLICT

## STRATEGY COMPONENTS




**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF RURAL AREAS FOR REGIONAL PEACE**



**STRENGTHENING OF PUBLIC SAFETY, GUARANTEES FOR THE PROPER IMPLEMENTATION OF THE LAW, ACCESS TO JUSTICE, AND THE EFFECTIVE ASSURANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF VICTIMS**

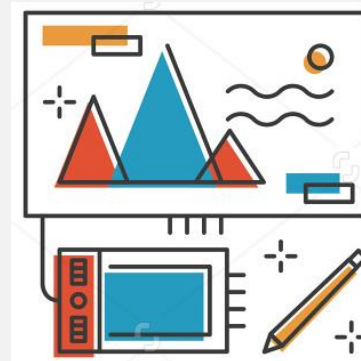


**STRENGTHENING OF REGIONAL CAPABILITIES FOR PEACE AND THE POST-CONFLICT**



**DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION OF COMBATANTS INTO CIVIL SOCIETY**

## IMPLEMENTATION MECHANISMS



### PEACE CONTRACTS

- Peace Projects
- Participation
- Adapting into each territory
- Not exclusive to areas affected by the conflict



### DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WITH A TERRITORIAL FOCUS (PDET)

- Territorial and participatory focus
- Coordinating Agency (ART)
- Independent resource count
- Targeting

# POLICY FOR THE POST-CONFLICT

## FINANCING STRATEGY (FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS)

### 'COLOMBIA IN PEACE' FUND

#### SOURCES

National Budget

Royalties System

Participatory System

International  
Cooperation

Private Participation

#### OBJECTIVES

- Identifying and constructing projects related to the post-conflict
- Incentivizing the funneling of resources to strategies and priority areas
- Encouraging the co-financing of projects by territorial authorities
- Managing and coordinating strategy for cooperation funds



# POLICY FOR THE POST-CONFLICT

## FINANCING STRATEGY (FINANCIAL TOOLS)

01

### TAX MEASURES

- Tax burdens relief on investments and businesses in priority areas (tax rate reductions and strategy of 'works for taxes')

02

### PRIVATE INVESTMENT INCENTIVES (NON-TAX RELATED)

- Public-Private Partnerships (able to adapt to the specifics of the Colombian post-conflict)
- Free Trade Zones in post-conflict areas.

03

### ENCOURAGEMENT OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN POST-CONFLICT PRIORITY AREAS

- Subsidies or direct aid for issues such as the reactivation of private economic activity (subsidies for businesses that hire personnel or victims from conflict areas)
- Grants for air and land travel fares to post-conflict priority areas.

04

### PRIVATE PARTICIPATION

- Identifying key actors running socially responsible businesses and further exploring the funneling of resources for peace-building.



# POLICY FOR THE POST-CONFLICT



## TRANSPARENCY AND MONITORING MECHANISMS

### 1. PROMOTING TRANSPARENCY, SOCIAL CONTROL

**AND ACCOUNTABILITY:** Strengthening of co-management mechanisms between the public sector and civil society in order to reinforce accountability.

### 2. MONITORING THE POST-CONFLICT STRATEGY

- A monitoring system as a mechanism for the National Government management of the post-conflict, led by the High Commissioner for Peace.
- Control panel and platform for post-conflict information.

### TECHNICAL MONITORING COMMITTEE

- Preventive control model
- Peace investment map
- Visible audits
- Periodic follow-ups
- Control panel for the agreements
- Annual result reports

