

# U.S. IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT POLICY & ITS IMPACT ON TEACHING AND LEARNING IN THE NATION'S SCHOOLS

---

Patricia Gándara & J. Joy Ee

UCLA Civil Rights Project/Proyecto Derechos Civiles

February 28<sup>th</sup>, 2018

# Sample of the Study

This study covers...

- 3,500 educators
- more than 730 schools
- 24 districts
- and 12 states (NE, MW, S, and W)

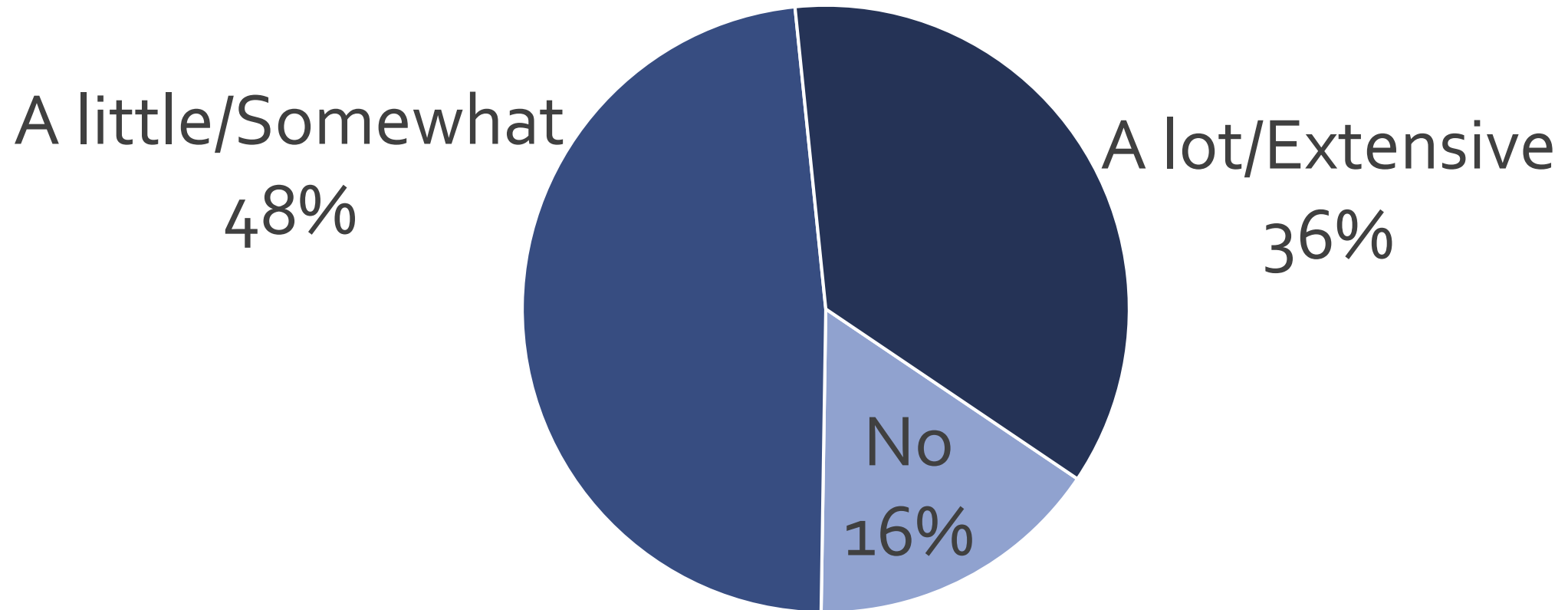


# Who are Immigrant Students?

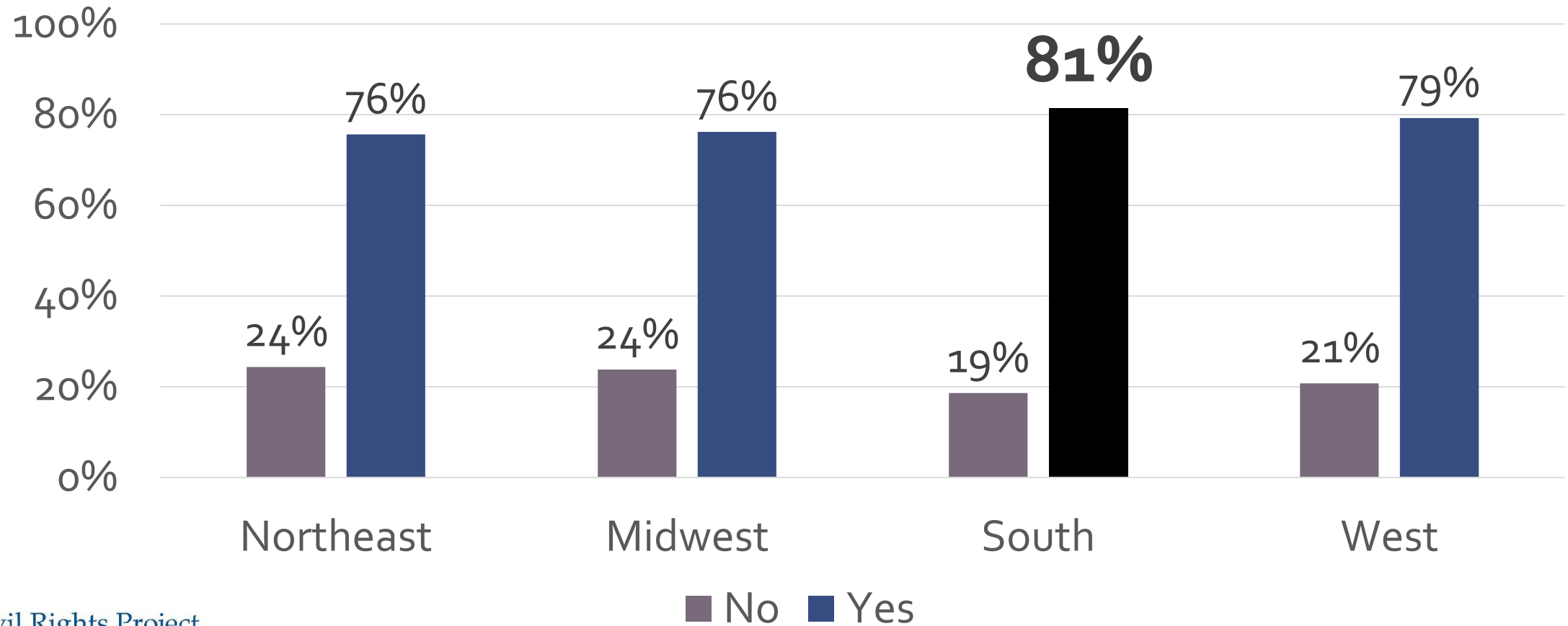
- "Immigrant students" may be either foreign born (1st generation), or US born of at least one immigrant parent (second generation).
- About 88% of immigrant students are US born.



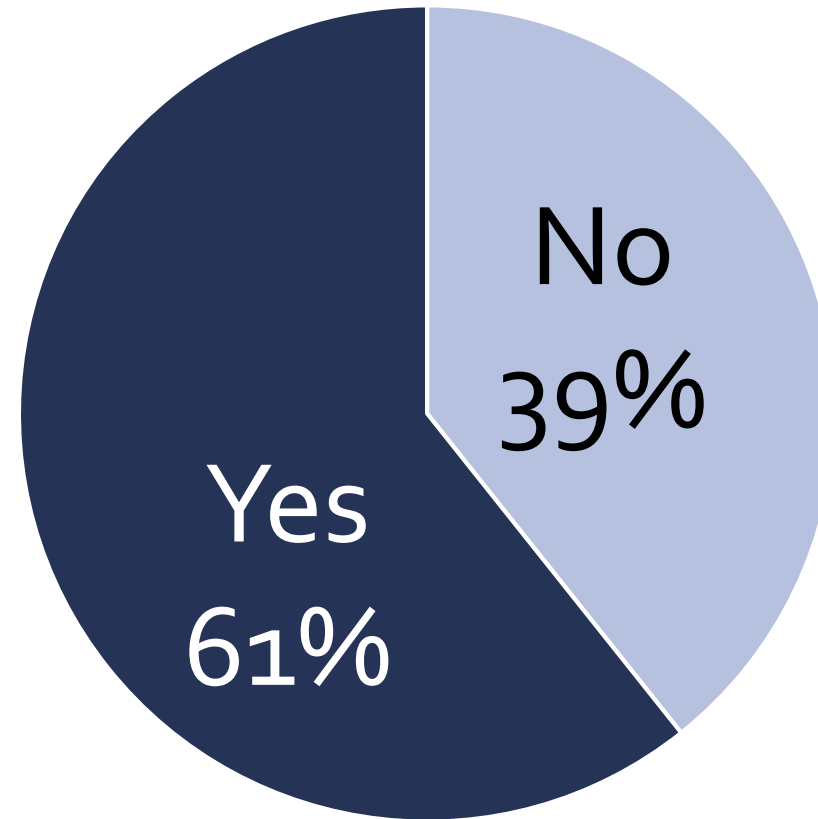
# Students Expressing Concerns and Fears



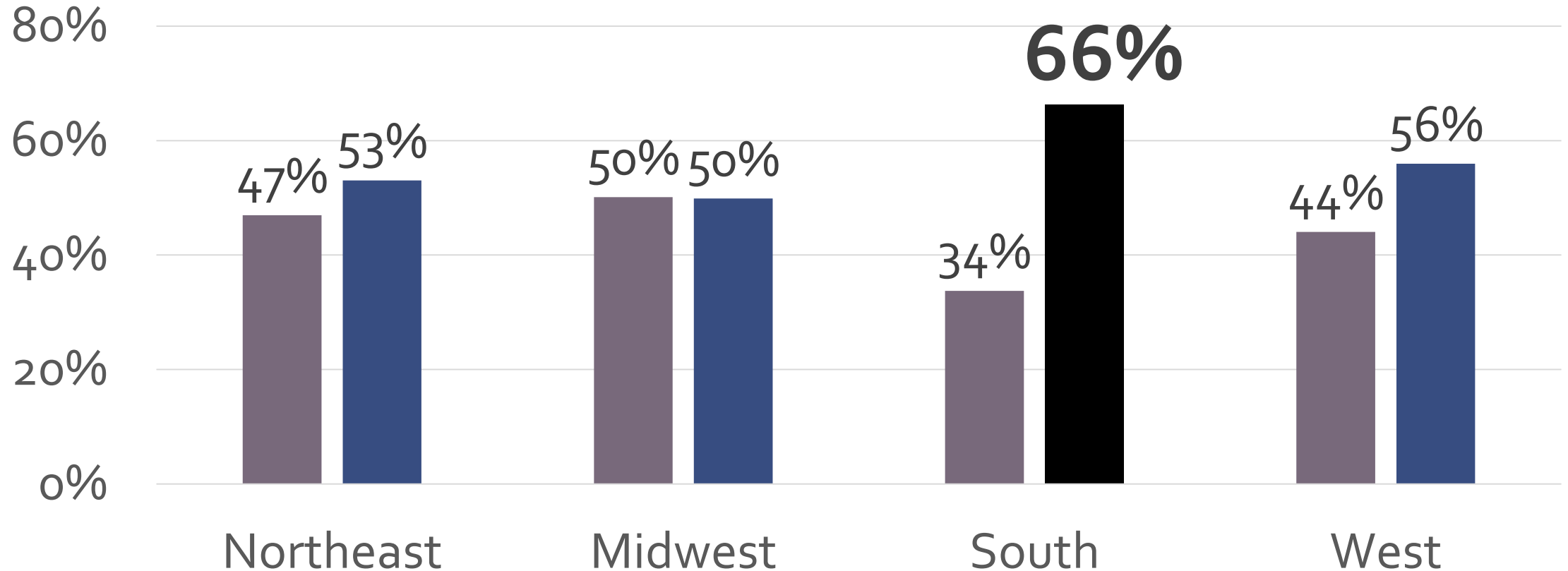
# Behavioral or Emotional Problems



# Impact on Academic Performance



# Increased Absenteeism



■ No ■ Yes

# Indirect Effects on Students

