

BIBLIOGRAPHIC GUIDE TO LITERATURE

The guide lists by theme literature that has come to the attention of ECSP in the past year on population, environmental change, and security issues. ECSP will publish a comprehensive bibliography for the literature in late 2001 under a separate cover. To request this comprehensive bibliography or to suggest a recently-published article or book not listed below, please contact us at 202/691-4182 or at lalaszrl@wwic.si.edu.

A. Environment and Security: General Debate and Definitions	p. 267
B. Redefining Security: Publications Mentioning the Environment	p. 270
C. Environment as a Security Threat to a Nation's Health, Economy, or Quality of Life	p. 271
D. Environment as a Contributing Factor to Political Instability and/or Violent Conflict	p. 272
E. The Intelligence Community and the Environment	p. 275
F. Environmental Effects of War and Preparations for War	p. 275
G. Population, Environment, and Security	p. 276
H. Environmental Security and Migration	p. 277

A. ENVIRONMENT AND SECURITY: GENERAL DEBATE AND DEFINITIONS

Adibe, Clement Eme. (1994). "Weak states and the emerging taxonomy of security in world politics." *Futures* 26(5), 490-505.

Alcamo, Joseph. (1999). "Environment, security, and the question of quantification." In M. Kok & W. Groot (Eds.), *A climate for change* (pages 147-170). Utrecht, The Netherlands: Jan van Arkal Publishing.

Alcamo, Joseph. (1999). *The security diagram: An approach to quantifying global environmental security*. Proceedings of the NATO Advance Research Workshop on "Responding to environmental conflicts: Implications for theory and practice." Budapest, Hungary, January 21-23, 1999.

Alcamo, Joseph; Endejan, Marcel B.; Caspar, Frank; & Rosch, Thomas. (2001). "The GLASS model: A strategy for quantifying global environmental security." *Environmental Science & Policy* 4(1), 1-12.

Allenby, Braden. (2001). "New priorities in American foreign policy: Defining and implementing environmental security." In Paul G. Harris (Ed.), *The environment, international relations, and U.S. foreign policy* (Chapter 2). Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.

Ascher, William & Mirovitskaya, Natalia. (Eds.). (2000). "The Caspian Sea: A quest for environmental security." NATO Science Series 2: *Environment and Security* 67. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Barcena, A. (1997). "Environmental security in the oceans." In Intergovernmental Oceanography Committee (IOC), *Peace in the oceans: Ocean governance and the agenda for Peace* (IOC Technical Series) (pages 221-227). Paris: UNESCO.

Barnett, Jon. (2001). "Environmental security and American foreign policy." In Paul G. Harris (Ed.), *The environment, international relations, and U.S. foreign policy* (Chapter 1). Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.

- Broadus, J.M. & Vartanov, R.V. (1995). "Environmental security and shared solutions: Land-based marine pollution in the Gulf of Mexico and the Black Sea." In *Coastal Ocean Space Utilization 3* (pages 35-50). London: E &F.N. Spon.
- Broadus, J.M. & Vartanov, R.V. (1991). "The oceans and environmental security." *Oceanus 34*(2), 14-19.
- Brunnée, Jutta & Toope, Stephen J. (1997). "Environmental security and freshwater resources: Ecosystem regime building." *American Journal of International Law 91*, 26-59.
- Casasfranco, Maria Virginia (Ed.). (2000). *Aiming for environmental security in Guatemala: Designing an agenda for Solola*. San José, Costa Rica: Fundacion Arias Paz y Progreso Humano.
- Dalby, Simon. (2000). *Geopolitical change and contemporary security studies: Contextualizing the human security agenda* (Working paper No. 30). Vancouver: Institute of International Relations, University of British Columbia.
- Dalby, Simon. (2000). "Geopolitics and ecology: Rethinking the contexts of environmental security." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 6). New York: Palgrave.
- Dyer, Hugh. (2000). "Coping and conformity in international relations: Environmental values in the post-Cold War world." *Journal of International Relations and Development 3*(1), 6-23.
- Eckersley, Robyn. (1996). "Environmental security dilemmas." *Environmental Politics 5*, 140-146.
- Futrell, William J. "Closing statement: The emergence of environmental security." *Environmental Forum 15*, 56.
- Gaan, Narottam. (2000). *Environment and national security: The case of South Asia*. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers.
- Gaines, Arthur G., Jr. (1991). "Electronic instrumentation and environmental security." *Oceans 1*, 369-370.
- German Federal Foreign Office (Ed.). (2000). *Environment and security: Crisis prevention through co-operation*. Report of an international workshop held in Berlin, June 15-16, 2000. Berlin: German Federal Foreign Office.
- Goldrich, D. & Carruthers, D. (1992). "Sustainable development in Mexico? The international politics of crisis or opportunity." *Latin American Perspectives 19*(72), 97-122.
- Grigoryev, Al. A. & Kondratyev, K. Ya. (2001). *Ecodynamics and Geopolity*. St. Petersburg: Russian Academy of Sciences.
- Handelman, John R. & Smith, Paul J. (1996). "China's environmental security and the role of non-national actors." *Journal of Third World Studies 13*(1), 25-40.
- Harris, Paul G. (2001). "Environment, security, and human suffering: What should America do?" In Paul G. Harris (Ed.), *The environment, international relations, and U.S. foreign policy* (Chapter 11). Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Johnson, Dan. (1998). "Leadership in a connected world." *The Futurist 32*(8), 15.
- Johnston, D.M. (1993). "Vulnerable coastal and marine areas: A framework for the planning of environmental security zones in the ocean." *Ocean Development & International Law 24*(1), 63-79.

- King, W. Chris. (2000). *Understanding international environmental security: A strategic military perspective*. Atlanta: Army Environmental Policy Institute.
- Lazaro, M.A. & Wang, H. (1992). *Global environmental security: Research and policy strategies for the 1990s*. Illinois: Argonne National Laboratory.
- Loneragan, Steve. (2000). "Human security, environmental security and sustainable development." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 5). New York: Palgrave.
- Lowi, Miriam R. & Shaw, Brian R. (Eds.). (2000). *Environment and security: Discourses and practices*. New York, NY: Palgrave.
- Maddock, R.T. (1995). "Environmental security in East Asia." *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 17, 20-37.
- Magno, Francisco A. (1997). "Environmental security in the South China sea." *Security Dialogue* 28(1), 97-112.
- Matthew, Richard A. (1998). "A clean, secure future." *Forum for Applied Research and Public Policy* 13(4), 115-119.
- Mirovitskaya, Natalia S. & Haney, J. Christopher. (1992). "Fisheries exploitation as a threat to environmental security: The North Pacific Ocean." *Marine Policy* 16, 243-258.
- Obi, Cyril. (2000). "Globalised images of environmental security in Africa." *Review of African Political Economy* 27(83), 47-62.
- Parkin, S. (1997). "Environmental security: Issues and agenda for an incoming government." *RUSI Journal* 142(3), 24-28.
- Pell, Jerry. (1998). "Environmental security, global climate change & clean coal technologies." *International Exhibit Conference Power Generation Independent Power Generation, Pennwell Publisher and Exhibition, Houston, Texas* 43.
- Perez de Leon, M.F.N. & Biswas, A.K. (1997). "Water, wastewater, and environmental security problems: A case study of Mexico City and the Mezquital Valley." *Water International* 22(3), 207-214.
- Porfiriev, B.N. (1992). "The environmental dimension of national security: A test of systems analysis methods." *Environmental Management* 16(6), 735-742.
- Pryde, P.R. (1997). "Environmental security and quality after communism" (Review of the book *Environmental security and quality after communism*). *Environment and Planning* 29, 752-752.
- Rayner, Steve & Malone, Elizabeth L. (2000). "Security, governance and the environment." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 4). New York: Palgrave.
- Siddiqi, Toufiq A. (2000). "India-Pakistan cooperation in energy and environment: Confidence-building measures for the 21st century." In Dipankar Banerjee (Ed.), *CBMs in South Asia: Potential and Possibilities*. Colombo: Regional Centre for Strategic Studies.
- Sills, J. B.; Glenn, J.C.; Gordon, T.J.; & Perelet, R. (2000). *Environmental security: United Nations doctrine for managing environmental issues in military actions*. (Volume 1). Atlanta, GA: Army Environmental Policy Institute.

- Sills, J. B.; Glenn, J.C.; Gordon, T.J.; & Perelet, R. (2000). *Environmental security: United Nations doctrine for managing environmental issues in military actions*. (Volume 2). Atlanta, GA: Army Environmental Policy Institute.
- Smith David R. (1995). "Environmental security and shared water resources in post-Soviet Central Asia." *Post-Soviet Geography* 36, 351-370.
- Stoett, Peter J. (1994). "Global environmental security, energy resources and planning: A framework and application." *Futures* 26, 741-758.
- Thompson, Michael. (1997). "Security and solidarity: An anti-reductionist framework for thinking about the relationship between us and the rest of nature." *The Geographical Journal* 163, 141-149.
- Tolba, M.K. (1989). "Ecological security through cooperation." *World Marxist Review* 32(10), 35-36.
- Vandermeulen, J.H. (1997). "Threats and impediments to marine environmental security." In Intergovernmental Oceanography Commission, UNESCO, *Peace in the oceans: Ocean governance and the Agenda for Peace* (IOC Technical Series) (pages 229-237). Paris: UNESCO.
- Westing, A.H. (1989). "Environmental security for the Danube Basin." *Environmental Conservation* 16(4), 323-329.
- Wolpin, M. (1992). "Third world military roles and environmental security." *New Political Science* 23, 91-120.

B. REDEFINING SECURITY: PUBLICATIONS MENTIONING THE ENVIRONMENT

- Al-Haj, Abdullah Juma. (1999). "A Gulf citizen's viewpoint of the Gulf Cooperation Council: A critique." *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies* 22(4), 49-72.
- Barnett, Jon. (2001). *The meaning of environmental security: Ecological politics and policy in the new security era*. London: Zed Books.
- Barnett, Jon & Dovers, Stephen. (2001). "Environmental security, sustainability and policy." *Pacifica Review* 13(2), 157-169.
- Bedeski, Robert E. (2000). "Integration of non-traditional security issues: A preliminary application to South Korea." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 7). New York: Palgrave.
- Chaturvedi, S. (1998). "Common security? Geopolitics, development, South Asia and the Indian Ocean." *Third World Quarterly* 19(4), 701-724.
- Clark, William C. (2000). "America's national interests in promoting a transition toward sustainability." In Donald Kennedy & John A. Riggs (Eds.), *U.S. policy and the global environment: Memos to the president* (pages 183-198). Washington, DC: Aspen Institute.
- Evans, Mary Margaret; Mentz, John W.; Chandler, Robert W.; & Eubanks, Stephanie L. (2000). "The changing definition of national security." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 2). New York: Palgrave.
- Florini, Ann M. (Ed.). (2000). *The third force: The rise of transnational civil society*. Tokyo: Japan Center for International Exchange & Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

- Harris, Paul G. (2001). "International environmental affairs and American foreign policy." In Paul G. Harris (Ed.), *The environment, international relations, and U.S. foreign policy* (Chapter 1). Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- López, Alexander. (2001). *Environmental security regimes and regional integration in Latin America* (Documentos de Estudio No. 11). Costa Rica: Escuela de Relaciones Internacionales, Universidad Nacional, Heredia.
- Marquina, Antonio (Ed.). (1998). *Mutual perceptions in the Mediterranean: Unity and diversity*. Madrid: UNISCI; Paris: Publisud; Mosbach: AFES-PRESS.
- Matthew, Richard A. (2000). "Integrating environmental factors in conventional security." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 3). New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Nordhaug, Kristen. (1998). "Development through want of security: The case of Taiwan." *Forum for Development Studies*. (Forum No. 1: Assessing China's Development: Modern Means, Chinese Ways).
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. (2001). "The strategic significance of global inequality." *The Washington Quarterly* 24(3), 187-198.
- Sergen, Galina & Malone, Elizabeth L. (2000). "Perceptions of risk and security: The Aral Sea Basin." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 10). New York: Palgrave.
- Smith, Gordon & Naím, Moisés. (2000). *Altered states: Globalization, sovereignty, and governance*. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre.
- Steinbruner, John D. (2000). *Principles of global security*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Weinthal, Erika. (2001). "Sins of omission: Constructing negotiating sets in the Aral Sea Basin." *The Journal of Environment & Development* 10(1), 50-79.

C. ENVIRONMENT AS A SECURITY THREAT TO A NATION'S HEALTH, ECONOMY, OR QUALITY OF LIFE

- Ascher, William. (2001). *Why governments waste natural resources: Policy failures in developing countries*. Baltimore & London: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Axworthy, Lloyd. (2001). "Human security and global governance: Putting people first." *Global Governance* 7(1), 19-24.
- Balbus, John M. & Wilson, Mark L. (2000). *Human health & global climate change: A review of potential impacts in the United States*. Arlington, VA: Pew Center on Global Climate Change.
- Barnett, Jon. (2000). "Environmental security and climate change in Pacific Island Countries," Workshop on *Environment and security: Crisis prevention through cooperation*. Berlin, 15-16 June 2000.
- Derman, Bill. (1999). "Environmental use? Land and water in Southern Africa at the end of the century." Working Paper 3. Oslo: Centre for Development and the Environment.
- De Sherbinin, Alex (Ed.) (2000). *Remote sensing and environmental treaties: Building more effective linkages*. Report of a workshop held at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, December 4-5, 2000,

Washington, DC. Palisades, NY: Center for International Earth Science Information Network.

Gleick, Peter H. (2000). *The world's water 2000-2001: The biennial report on freshwater resources*. Washington, DC: Island Press.

Granfelt, TiiaRiitta. (1999). *Managing the globalized environment: Local strategies to secure livelihoods*. London: IT Publications.

Homer-Dixon, Thomas. (2000). *The ingenuity gap*. New York and Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf.

International Crisis Group (ICG). (2000). *HIV/AIDS as a security issue*. [On-line]. Available: http://www.crisisweb.org/projects/issues/hiv_aids/reports/A400321_19062001.pdf

Kinman, Michelle. (2001). "Searching for more than oil: A deeper look at the Caspian." *Give & Take* 3(4), 6-9.

Matthew, Richard A. & Ted Gaulin. (2001). "The social and political impacts of resource scarcity on small island states." *Global Environmental Politics* 1(2), 48-70.

Moodie, Michael; Taylor, William J., Jr.; Back, Glenn; Ban, Jonathan; Fogelgren, Charles; Schott, Lloyd; Swan, John; & Chung, Yun. (2000). *Contagion and conflict: Health as a global security challenge*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies.

National Research Council. (1999). *The pervasive role of science, technology, and health in foreign policy: Imperatives for the Department of State*. Washington, DC: National Research Council.

VanDeveer, Stacy D. & Dabelko, Geoffrey D. (2001). "It's capacity, stupid: International assistance and national implementation." *Global Environmental Politics* 1(2), 18-29.

Wapner, Paul & Ruiz, Lester Edwin J. (Eds.). (2000). *Principled world politics: The challenge of normative international relations*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

D. ENVIRONMENT AS A CONTRIBUTING FACTOR TO POLITICAL INSTABILITY AND/OR VIOLENT CONFLICT

Barnett, Jon. (2000). "Destabilizing the environment-conflict thesis." *Review of International Studies* 26(2), 1-18.

Bissell, Richard E. (1994). "The natural resource wars: Let them eat trees." *Washington Quarterly* 17, 149-165.

Butts, Kent Hughes. (1997). "The strategic importance of water." *Parameters* 27(1), 65-83.

Clay, J. (1995). "States, nations, and resources: An interdependent relationship?" *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs* 19(1), 11-20.

Conca, Ken. (2001). "Environmental cooperation and international peace." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 225-247). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Dalby, Simon. (2000). "Jousting with Malthus' ghost: Environment and conflict after the Cold War." *Geopolitics* 5 (1), 165-175.

- Denoon, David B. H. & Brams, Steven J. (2001). "Fair division in the Spratly Islands conflict." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 199-224). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- De Soysa, Indra. (1999). "The resource curse: Are civil wars driven by rapacity or paucity?" In Mats Berdal & David Malone (Eds.), *Greed and grievance: Economic agendas in civil wars*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Diehl, Paul F. & Gleditsch, Nils Petter (Eds.). (2001). *Environmental conflict*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Diehl, Paul F. & Gleditsch, Nils Petter. (2001). "Controversies and questions." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 1-9). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Dolatyar, Mostafa & Gray, Tim S. (2000). "The politics of water scarcity in the Middle East." *Environmental Politics* 9(3), 65-88.
- Duda, A.M. & La Roche, D. (1997). "Joint institutional arrangements for addressing transboundary water resources issues—Lessons for the GEF." *Natural Resources Forum* 21(2), 127-137.
- Fuglerud, Oyvind. (1999). "Space and movement in the Sri Lankan conflict." Working Paper 2. Oslo: Centre for Development and the Environment.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter. (2001). "Armed conflict and the environment." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 251-272). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter. (2001). "Environmental change, security, and conflict." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Olser Hampson, & Pamela Aall (Eds.), *Turbulent peace: The challenges of managing international conflict*. Washington, DC: U.S. Institute of Peace.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter. (1999). "Environmental conflict: Symptoms and causes," In Carsten F. Rønnfeldt, Espen Barth Eide, & Dan Smith (Eds.), *Environmental conflict and preventive action: Report from a seminar at Lysebu, 23-24 November 1998* (pages 6-12). Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs.
- Gleick, Peter H. (1993). "Water resources: A long-range global evaluation." *Ecology Law Quarterly* 20(1), 141-149.
- Gurr, Ted Robert; Marshall, Monty G.; & Khosla, Deepa. (2001). *Peace and conflict 2001: A global survey of armed conflicts, self-determination movements, and democracy*. College Park, MD: Center for International Development and Conflict Management.
- Hauge, Wenche & Ellingsen, Tanja. (2001). "Causal pathways to conflict." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 36-57). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Hauge, Wenche. (1999). "The role of development and environmental change in conflict processes." In Håkan Wibler & Christian P. Scherrer (Eds.), *Ethnicity and intra-state conflict: Types, causes, and peace strategies*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1999.
- Homer-Dixon, Thomas. (2000). "Environmental scarcities and civil violence." In Donald Kennedy & John A. Riggs (Eds.), *U.S. policy and the global environment: Memos to the president* (pages 147-159). Washington, DC: Aspen Institute.
- Ingram, Helen & Blatter, Joachim (Eds.). (2001). *Reflections on water: New approaches to transboundary conflicts and cooperation*. Cambridge: The MIT Press.

- Kahl, Colin. (2000). *States, scarcity, and civil strife in the developing world*. Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University.
- Klare, Michael T. (2001). "The new geography of conflict." *Foreign Affairs* 80(3), 49-61.
- Klare, Michael T. (2001). *Resource wars: The new landscape of global conflict*. New York: Henry Holt and Company.
- Le Billion, Philippe. (2001). "The political ecology of war: Natural resources and armed conflicts." *Political Geography* 20 (5), 561-584.
- Lomborg, Bjørn. (2001). "Resource constraints or abundance?" In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 125-152). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Lonergan, Steve C. (2001). "Water and conflict: Rhetoric and reality." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 109-124). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- López, Alexander. (2001). *Environmental change, social conflicts and security in the Brazilian Amazon: Exploring the links*. Oslo: Department of Political Science, University of Oslo.
- Lowi, Miriam. (2000). "Water and conflict in the Middle East and South Asia." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 9). New York: Palgrave.
- Lowi, Miriam. (1999). "Water and conflict in the Middle East and South Asia: Are environmental issues and security issues linked?" *Journal of Environment and Development* 8(4), 376-396.
- Markakis, John. (1998). *Resource conflict in the Horn of Africa*. London: Sage Publications.
- Midlarsky, Manus I. (2001). "Democracy and the environment." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 155-178). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Payne, Rodger A. (2001). "The limits and promise of environmental conflict prevention." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 179-198). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Percival, Val & Homer-Dixon, Thomas. (2001). "The case of South Africa." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 13-35). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Postel, Sandra L. (2000). "Entering an era of water scarcity: The challenges ahead." *Ecological Applications* 10(4), 941-48.
- Schwartz, Daniel M.; Deligiannis, Tom; & Homer-Dixon, Thomas. (2001). "The environment and violent conflict." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 273-294). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Toset, Hans Petter Wollebæk; Gleditsch, Nils Petter; and Hegre, Håvard. (2000). "Shared rivers and interstate conflict." *Political Geography* 19, 971-996.
- Väyrynen, Raimo. (2001). "Environment, violence, and political change." *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics & Public Policy* 15(2), 593-620.
- Wolf, Aaron T. & Hamner, Jesse H. (2000). "Trends in transboundary water disputes and dispute resolution." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 8). New York: Palgrave.

E. THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

National Intelligence Council. (2001). *Global trends 2015: A dialogue about the future with nongovernment experts*. Washington, DC: National Intelligence Council.

F. ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS OF WAR AND PREPARATIONS FOR WAR

Boelart-Suominen, Sonja Ann Jozef. (2000). *International environmental law and naval war: The effect of marine safety and pollution conventions during international armed conflict*. Newport, RI: Naval War College Press.

Choffnes, Eileen H. (2001). "The environmental legacy of biological weapons testing." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 8). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

Craft, Cassidy B. & Grillot, Suzette R. (2001). "The fourth rationale: Conventional arms control and the reclamation of the environment." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 9). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

Dhanapala, Jayantha. (2001). "Arms & the environment: The road to sustainable development." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 2). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

Drezner, Jeffrey A. & Camm, Frank. (1999). *Using process redesign to improve DoD's environmental security program: Remediation program management*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation.

General Accounting Office. (1994). *Environment: DOD's new environmental security strategy faces barriers*. Washington, DC: General Accounting Office.

Guruswamy, Lakshman D. (2001). "Conclusion: Strategies for controlling arms & protecting the environment." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 12). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

Guruswamy, Lakshman D. & Aamodt, Jason H. (2001). "Nuclear arms control: The environmental dimension." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 6). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

Hastings, Tom H. (2000). *Ecology of war and peace: Counting costs of conflict*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America.

Joffe, Alexander H. (2000). "The environmental legacy of Saddam Hussein: The archaeology of totalitarianism in modern Iraq." *Crime, Law and Social Change* 33(4), 313-328.

Kirk, Elizabeth J. (2001). "The environmental implications of arms control agreements." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 4). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

Koplow, David A. (2001). "Green chemistry: Dismantling chemical weapons while protecting the environment." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 7). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

- McNeely, Jeffrey A. (2001). "Environmental impacts of arms and war." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 3). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.
- Moloff, Alan L. (2000). *Environmental security and engagement in central command*. Atlanta, GA: Army Environmental Policy Institute.
- Rostow, Nicholas. (2001). "Environmental impact assessment in manufacture and procurement, employment and control of arms." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 11). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.
- Vest, Gary. (2001). "Arms, the environment and the United States Military." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 10). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.
- Waller, David B. (2001). "Nuclear disarmament & the environment: The IAEA perspective." In Lakshman D. Guruswamy & Suzette R. Grillot (Eds.), *Arms and the environment: Addressing the perils of arms control* (Chapter 5). Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, Inc.

G. POPULATION, ENVIRONMENT, AND SECURITY

- Adamson, David; Belden, Nancy; DaVanzo, Julia; & Patterson, Sally. (2000). *How Americans view world population issues: A survey of public opinion*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.
- Connelly, Matt. (2001, September). "How fear of population growth has changed the way people think about the world." *PECS Working Paper Series 1* (1). Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Population Fellows Program.
- Dabholkar, Uttam; de Sherbinin, Alex; & Ponniah, Vivien. (1999). *Report of the International Workshop on Population-Poverty-Environment Linkages: Key results and policy actions*. Gland, Switzerland: United Nations Population Fund, United Nations Environment Programme, & IUCN-The World Conservation Union.
- Ferguson, Andrew R. B. (2001). "Perceiving the Population Bomb." *World-Watch* 14(4), 36-38.
- Goldstone, Jack A. (2001). "Demography, environment, and security." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 84-108). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Harrison, Paul & Pearce, Fred. (2000). *AAAS atlas of population & environment*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hunter, Lori M. (2000). *The environmental implications of population dynamics*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.
- McCarthy, Kevin F. (2001). *World population shifts: Boom or doom?* Santa Monica, CA: RAND.
- Ness, Gayl D. & Low, Michael M. (Eds.). (2000). *Five cities: Modeling Asian urban population-environment dynamics*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Nichiporuk, Brian. (2000). *The security dynamics of demographic factors*. Population Matters Program. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.

- Poku, Nana & Graham, David T. (Eds.) (1998). *Redefining security: Population movements and national security*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Sastry, Narayan. *The importance of international demographic research for the United States*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND (in press).
- Thompson, Michael. (2000). "Not seeing the people for the population: A cautionary tale from the Himalaya." In Miriam R. Lowi & Brian R. Shaw (Eds.), *Environment and security: Discourses and practices* (Chapter 11). New York: Palgrave.
- Tir, Jaroslav & Diehl, Paul F. (2001). "Demographic pressure and interstate conflict." In Paul F. Diehl & Nils Petter Gleditsch (Eds.), *Environmental conflict* (pages 58-83). Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

H. ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY AND MIGRATION

- Bilsborrow, Richard E. (2001, September). "Migration, population change and the rural environment." *PECS Working Paper Series 1* (1). Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Fellows Program.
- Lee, Shin-wha. (2001). *Environment matters: Conflicts, refugees, & international relations*. Seoul: WHDI Press.
- National Intelligence Council. (2001). *Growing global migration and its implications for the United States*. (NIE 2001-02D). Washington, DC: National Intelligence Council.
- Ruitenbeek, H.J. "Distribution of ecological entitlements: Implications for economic security and population movement." *Ecological Economics* 17(1), 49-64.
- U.S. Committee for Refugees. (2001). *World refugee survey 2001*. Washington, DC: U.S. Committee for Refugees.