Capturing Greenhouse Gases in China's Countryside

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- Global warming potential
- CO₂ 1
- Methane 30
- Nitrous Oxide 280
- CFCs in the 1000s

https://www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/overview-greenhouse-gases



China Emissions



https://www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/overview-greenhouse-gases



• 30 times the global warming potential of carbon dioxide

Methane is natural gas

• 2 – step process

• No oxygen



+ Acid forming bacteria
Organic acids

• No oxygen





• No oxygen



+ Acid forming bacteria
Organic acids

Organic acids + Methane forming bacteria Methane Natural Gas

• No oxygen



Organic acids + Methane forming bacteria A Methane



Organic acids + Methane forming bacteria A Methane

• No oxygen





Organic acids + Methane forming bacteria Methane

• No oxygen



+ Acid forming bacteria
Organic acids

Organic acids + Methane forming bacteria A Methane



Methane formers

- Sensitive
 - Warm
 - Near neutral pH
 - Low salt

Methane formers

• Too Cold





441 million livestock units



Other treatment option

Aerobic – with oxygen

Treatment

• With oxygen



Heterotrophic bacteria





Treatment

• With oxygen





Heterotrophic bacteria

+



Carbon Dioxide

Aerobic Digestion



- High electrical demand
- Infrastructure

Aerobic Digestion



- High electrical demand
- Infrastructure



Anaerobic Digestion

• No oxygen







Anaerobic Digestion



Methane capture policies

- Research
- Demonstration
- Training
- Subsidy

May 1979



National Archives

May 1979



National Archives



eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/archive/038406.pdf

Anaerobic Digestion Research - US





eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/archive/038406.pdf

China?



https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/4/7/eaar8534



Replace wood and charcoal

• Biogas for cookstoves – 3 meals per day

aprovecho.org/cleaner-burning-technologies/aprovecho-newsletter-march-7th-2014/

HOUSEHOLD ENERGY SOURCES

University of Bristol - Historical Photographs of China reference number: Ru-s069 www.hpcbristol.net 1982, Tongliang County, Sichuan Province

China

• Biogas Institute Ministry of Agriculture

- Opened 1979
- Chengdu
- 7 million household digesters

China – 7 million digesters

US

• 85% shut down

China

• 30% underused or abandoned

US

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China

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US

• 85% shut down

China

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• Low oil prices

US

85% shut down

China

- 30% underused or abandoned
- Not enough biogas
- Not enough feedstock

China

- Renewable Energy Law 2006
 - Goal 40 million digesters
 - by 2010

China – 40 million digesters

Biogas digesters

- 40 million household
- By 2012
 - 24,000 small
 - 3690 medium and large

Got manure? Want energy? We can help!

• USDA

- 107 project grants
- US EPA
 - Promotes biogas systems
 - Reduce methane emissions

US - 254 digesters 125,000 hog & dairy farms

US EPA AgSTAR Livestock Anaerobic Digester Database

China Biogas Institute Training Program

- 1981
 - Asia-Pacific training center
- 2018
 - 55 countries

China Subsidy per Household (2011)

• 1300-3500 RMB

• About 1/2 cost

• West gets more

SAAS, 2010

China investment

One – plus – three renovation

- Biogas digester
- Livestock pen
- Toilet
- Kitchen

MoA (2008), Technology criterion on rural biogas digester and three renovations [农村沼 气一池三改技术规范], Ministry of Agriculture, Beijing.

Indoor air quality

Waste Treatment

Waste Treatment

- Odor
 Pathogen
- Volume
- Retain fertilizer value

Cost / Benefit

• Biogas is not pure natural gas

Cost of Anaerobic > Value of Gas Digestion

Cost / Benefit

Cost of Anaerobic Digestion

GHG reduction

Waste treatment

Air quality

Forest preservation

Value of gas

Goal – gas for 3 meals per day

Yes - Sichuan

GHG mitigation per household 6.3 MT CO₂ eq/year X 40 million

Goal – gas for 3 meals per day

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GHG mitigation per household 6.3 MT CO₂ eq/year X 40 million

Burning 28.5 billion gallons of gasoline

https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/4/7/eaar8534

Goal – gas for 3 meals per day

Yes - Sichuan

No - Shandong

https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/4/7/eaar8534

Methane formers

- Sensitive need
 - Warm temperatures
 - Near neutral pH
 - Low salt content

Organic acids + Methane forming bacteria Methane

Methane – too cold

No oxygen

Cold weather research

• Shandong Academy of Agricultural Science, 2010

Cold weather research

• SAAS, 2010

Anaerobic digester research worldwide

Published Agricultural AD Research

Capturing methane in agriculture

- Sensitive process
 - temperature

• Fuel value

• not enough

Successful program

- Consistent
- Comprehensive
- Multiple benefits

Opportunities for technology transfer

Setll.osu.edu

