Appendix B

U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison
Europe & the United States

**United States in Europe**

| Jobs | 4,869,657 |

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Europe in the United States**

| Jobs | 5,036,599 |

**$3.6 tn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**

In terms of the U.S.-Europe investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2019. U.S. foreign direct investment in Europe increased slightly in 2019 to $3.6 trillion. The pace of FDI growth in recent years has slowed due to U.S. corporations’ repatriation of foreign earnings after the 2017 U.S. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Meanwhile, Europe’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. rose to $2.9 trillion. According to estimates for 2019, U.S. affiliates employed over 4.8 million workers in Europe while European affiliates employed about 5.0 million Americans.

**$2.9 tn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**


**$381.7 bn**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Europe, 2019**

5.4% The U.S. supplied 5.4% of the Europe’s total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from Europe, 2019**

17.9%...but the U.S. share increases to 17.9% when intra-Europe trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Europe ($ billions)**

- Chemical Manufactures
- Transportation Equipment
- Chemical Manufactures
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Misc. Manufactures

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Europe ($ billions)**

- Chemical Manufactures
- Transportation Equipment
- Machinery Manufactures
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Misc. Manufactures

**$604.3 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Europe, 2019**

7.7% The U.S. received 7.7% of the total goods Europe exported to the world...

**Trade in Goods**

25.9%...but the U.S. share increases to 25.9% when intra-Europe trade is excluded from the total.

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Europe ($ billions)**

- Texas
- California
- New York
- South Carolina
- Pennsylvania

**Top State Importers of Goods from Europe ($ billions)**

- New Jersey
- New York
- California
- Texas
- Pennsylvania

**$345.2 bn**

**U.S. Services Exports to Europe, 2019**

**$245.4 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Europe, 2019**

“Europe” refers to all 28 members of the European Union in 2019 plus Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, North Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, Serbia, San Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Vatican.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
The EU28 and the United States

**United States in the EU**

4,417,275

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**The EU in the United States**

4,523,100

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**

In terms of the U.S.-EU investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2019. U.S. foreign direct investment in the EU totaled a record $3.3 trillion in 2019, and the EU’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. rose to $2.5 trillion. According to estimates for 2019, U.S. affiliates employed over 4.4 million workers in the EU while EU affiliates employed roughly 4.5 million Americans.

**U.S. Services Exports to the EU, 2019**

$279.0 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from the EU, 2019**

$208.3 bn

"EU" refers to all 28 members of the European Union as of 2019. Prior to 2013 it excludes Croatia. Prior to 2007, it also excludes Bulgaria and Romania. Prior to 2004, it also excludes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

The EU28 and the United States

**U.S. Goods Exports to the EU, 2019**

$336.7 bn

The U.S. supplied 5.3% of the EU’s total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from the EU, 2019**

$515.2 bn

The U.S. received 8.0% of the total goods the EU exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to the EU**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Exporters of Goods to the EU**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from the EU**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>132.9</td>
<td>77.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>46.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>60.2</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Importers of Goods from the EU**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


*The EU FDI trend charts show an increasing number of member countries overtime. The U.K. is included in all years 2000-2019. Prior to 2013 the EU excludes Croatia. Prior to 2007, it also excludes Bulgaria and Romania. Prior to 2004, it also excludes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia.
The EU (ex. UK) & the United States

The EU (ex. UK) in the United States

2,929,818

3,220,287

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

When the UK is excluded from the EU data, U.S. outward investment is about 25% lower than the EU28 figure. U.S. outward FDI to the EU excluding the U.K. in 2019 was $2.4 trillion, supporting roughly 2.9 million jobs. Inward FDI from the 27 EU member states to the U.S. was a bit lower, $2.0 trillion, but supported more jobs (3.2 million).


*The EU (ex. UK) FDI trend excludes the UK from EU data from 2000-2019. Prior to 2013 it also excludes Croatia. Prior to 2007, it also excludes Bulgaria and Romania. Prior to 2004, it also excludes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia.

U.S. Services Exports to the EU (ex. UK), 2019

$200.7 bn

U.S. Services Imports from the EU (ex. UK), 2019

$146.0 bn

*The EU (ex. UK) refers to the 27 members of the European Union as of January 31, 2020 (without the United Kingdom). Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Austria and the United States

United States in Austria

47,635

Jobs

47,635

Austria in the United States

29,109

$7.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

America’s direct investment position in Austria has remained steady near $8 billion since a sharp decline in FDI from 2013-2015. Austria’s investment stake in the U.S. now exceeds America’s investment in Austria. However, American affiliates employed 1.6 times as many workers in Austria than Austrian firms employed in the U.S., according to 2019 estimates.

$14.0 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

$5.7 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Austria, 2019

2.9% The U.S. supplied 2.9% of Austria’s total imports...

13.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 13.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Austria ($ millions)

Chemical Manufactures: 2,952.5
Transportation Equipment: 172.1
Computers & Electronic Prod.: 132.2
Mining: 379.6
Machinery Manufactures: 423.4

Top State Exporters of Goods to Austria ($ millions)

1. 845.8 Kentucky
2. 380.8 Alabama
3. 309.5 California
4. 262.8 North Carolina
5. 214.5 Florida

$13.2 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Austria, 2019

6.2% The U.S. received 6.2% of the total goods Austria exported to the world...

21.1% ...but the U.S. share increases to 21.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Austria ($ millions)

Transportation Equipment: 2,831.8
Machinery Manufactures: 2,373.9
Chemical Manufactures: 1,064.2
Beverage & Tobacco Products: 975.6
Fabricated Metal Products: 914.2

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Belgium and the United States

**United States in Belgium**

126,858

**Belgium in the United States**

67,852

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**$63.2 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**

U.S. direct investments in Belgium are heavily concentrated in the manufacturing sector, which makes up 63% of U.S. FDI in Belgium. Meanwhile, the manufacturing sector accounts for 80% of Belgium’s FDI stock in the U.S. Foreign affiliate employment by U.S. companies in Belgium was almost double Belgian companies’ employment in the U.S. Affiliate employment by Belgian multinationals in the U.S. fell sharply in 2016, from 148,000 employees to just 51,000, but since then employment is estimated to have picked up slightly to almost 68,000 workers in 2019. Value added by U.S. affiliates in Belgium was an estimated $27.8 billion in 2019, about double that of Belgian affiliates in the U.S.

**$65.9 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**

**$34.7 bn**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Belgium, 2019**

7.6% The U.S. supplied 7.6% of Belgium’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 21.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Belgium ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 12,000.7
- Transportation Equipment: 6,337.9
- Petroleum & Coal Products: 5,256.2
- Misc. Manufactures: 2,016.1
- Machinery Manufactures: 1,871.8

**$20.2 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Belgium, 2019**

6.2% The U.S. received 6.2% of the total goods Belgium exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 22.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Belgium ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 8,485.1
- Petroleum & Coal Products: 2,111.5
- Misc. Manufactures: 2,047.3
- Transportation Equipment: 1,874.4
- Machinery Manufactures: 968.2

**$5.6 bn**

**U.S. Services Exports to Belgium, 2019**

**$4.4 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Belgium, 2019**

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

**Sources:** Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

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FDI position based on a historic-cost basis, 2000-2016.
Bulgaria and the United States

United States in Bulgaria

Top State Exporters of Goods to Bulgaria ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nevada</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bulgaria in the United States

Top State Importers of Goods from Bulgaria ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>101.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>49.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$756 m Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

American’s investment base in Bulgaria is relatively small, and foreign affiliate sales totaled just $2.6 billion in 2019, according to estimates. U.S. affiliates in Bulgaria employed approximately 10,000 workers in 2019, placing Bulgaria 6th among the EU13 in terms of U.S. firms’ employment abroad.

1.0% The U.S. supplied 1.0% of Bulgaria’s total imports...

2.6% ...but the U.S. share increases to 2.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>90.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>56.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>52.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel &amp; Accessories</td>
<td>14.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>154.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>108.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>104.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel &amp; Accessories</td>
<td>104.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>85.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.
Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Croatia and the United States

**United States in Croatia**

- **2,031** jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2018. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**$711 m**

U.S. Goods Exports to Croatia, 2019

- 0.7% of Croatia's total imports...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Croatia ($ millions)**

- Chemical manufactures: 275.4
- Machinery manufactures: 26.7
- Oil & gas extraction: 26.5
- Fabricated metal products: 21.3
- Computers & electronic prod.: 17.2
- Chemical manufactures: 17.0
- Mining: 17.0
- Oil & gas extraction: 17.0
- Chemical manufactures: 17.0
- Machinery manufactures: 17.0

**$264 m**

U.S. Services Exports to Croatia, 2019

**$548 m**

U.S. Goods Imports from Croatia, 2019

- 2.7% of the total goods Croatia exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Croatia ($ millions)**

- Machinery manufactures: 257.4
- Mining: 207.6
- Chemical manufactures: 109.4
- Appliances & parts: 41.2
- Chemical manufactures: 39.3
- Machinery manufactures: 39.0
- Machinery manufactures: 36.2
- Chemical manufactures: 36.2
- Machinery manufactures: 36.2
- Chemical manufactures: 36.2

**$184 m**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

- U.S. direct investment in Croatia has fluctuated in recent years around $200 million, while Croatia's direct investment position in the U.S. is much lower, around $19 million. U.S. foreign affiliates in Croatia employed an estimated 2,000 workers in 2019, ranking 24th among the 27 EU countries. Meanwhile, Croatian foreign direct investment in the U.S. directly supported fewer than 50 jobs.

**$19 m**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2018*

- Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.
- "Latest year of available data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

**$369 m**

U.S. Services Imports from Croatia, 2019

**Note:** U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.
Cyprus and the United States

### U.S. Goods Exports to Cyprus, 2019

- $204 m
- 1.6% of Cyprus’s total imports

### U.S. Goods Imports from Cyprus, 2019

- $73 m
- 2.2% of total goods exported to the world

### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Cyprus ($ millions)

- **Transportation Equipment**: $16.1 m
- **Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts**: $5.9 m
- **Fabricated Metal Products**: $2.9 m
- **Machinery & Manufactures**: $2.6 m
- **Computers & Electronic Prod.**: $1.9 m

### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Cyprus ($ millions)

- **Computers & Electronic Prod.**: $17.4 m
- **Mining**: $1.9 m
- **Food & Kindred Products**: $1.6 m
- **Misc. Manufactures**: $1.0 m
- **Chemical Manufactures**: $0.9 m

### Top State Exporters of Goods to Cyprus ($ millions)

1. **Texas**: $58.6 m
2. **Georgia**: $58.2 m
3. **Alabama**: $20.9 m
4. **California**: $18.2 m
5. **New Jersey**: $5.5 m

### Top State Importers of Goods from Cyprus ($ millions)

1. **Texas**: $19.0 m
2. **Idaho**: $15.9 m
3. **New York**: $9.6 m
4. **Alabama**: $5.3 m
5. **New Jersey**: $3.6 m

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

- **U.S. FDI Position in the U.S.**: $4.9 bn
- **Cyprus FDI Position in the U.S.**: $0.1 bn

### Trade in Services

- **U.S. Services Exports to Cyprus, 2019**: $681 m
- **U.S. Services Imports from Cyprus, 2019**: $679 m

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

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145 - THE TRANSATLANTIC ECONOMY 2021
Czech Republic and the United States

### United States in Czech Republic

- Jobs: 79,832

### Czech Republic in the United States

- Jobs: 102

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**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**

-$4.8$ bn for Czech Republic in the U.S.

-$0.1$ bn for the United States in Czech Republic

America's investment base in the Czech Republic has declined in recent years from a peak of $6.4$ billion in 2013 to $4.8$ billion in 2019. Czech Republic FDI in the U.S. amounted to just $113$ million, as of the latest data in 2015. Affiliates in the Czech Republic are much larger than that of Czech firms in the U.S. Total sales of U.S. foreign affiliates in the Czech Republic were an estimated $17.3$ billion in 2019, while sales by Czech firms in the U.S. were just $52$ million.

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**Trade in Goods**

- **U.S. Goods Exports to Czech Republic, 2019**
  - $2.8$ bn
  - The U.S. supplied $2.0\%$ of Czech Republic's total imports...
  - Top Five U.S. Goods Exports from Czech Republic ($millions$):
    - Computers & Electronic Prod.: $934.3$
    - Machinery Manufactures: $562.3$
    - Transportation Equipment: $331.0$
    - Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts: $159.8$
    - Chemical Manufactures: $154.3$

- **U.S. Goods Imports from Czech Republic, 2019**
  - $5.5$ bn
  - The U.S. received $2.3\%$ of total goods Czech Republic exported to the world...
  - Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Czech Republic ($millions$):
    - Computers & Electronic Prod.: $1,093.7$
    - Machinery Manufactures: $768.1$
    - Transportation Equipment: $751.6$
    - Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts: $507.3$
    - Chemical Manufactures: $491.2$

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**Top State Exporters of Goods from Czech Republic** ($millions$)

1. Texas: $684.1$
2. California: $501.0$
3. Wisconsin: $432.0$
4. New York: $343.5$
5. Illinois: $336.7$
6. South Carolina: $282.1$
7. Pennsylvania: $176.1$
8. California: $158.5$
9. Ohio: $75.1$
10. North Carolina: $345.7$

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**Trade in Services**

- **U.S. Services Exports to Czech Republic, 2019**
  - $1.4$ bn

- **U.S. Services Imports from Czech Republic, 2019**
  - $1.6$ bn

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Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Denmark and the United States

**United States in Denmark**

45,299

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Denmark in the United States**

42,023

$9.0 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Bilateral investment between the U.S. and Denmark was relatively equal in 2016, with Denmark investing only $1 billion more in the U.S. than what the U.S. invested in Denmark. Thereafter, the investment gap widened as U.S. investment in Denmark declined while Denmark’s investment in the U.S. expanded. In 2019, Danish firms’ affiliate sales in the U.S. market were an estimated $30 billion while U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Denmark were $23 billion. The affiliate employment balance favors Denmark slightly, with U.S. affiliates in Denmark employing roughly 5,000 more people than Danish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to 2019 estimates.

**U.S. FDI Position in Denmark**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Billion $</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>9.0 bn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>23.9 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark, 2019**

3.5% The U.S. supplied 3.5% of Denmark’s total imports...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark ($ millions)**

- Oil & Gas Extraction: 749.3
- Chemical Manufactures: 419.5
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 354.6
- Machinery Manufactures: 253.9
- Transportation Equipment: 156.7

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Denmark ($ millions)**

1. 910.6 Texas
2. 365.4 California
3. 324.6 North Carolina
4. 133.0 Florida
5. 109.7 Georgia

**U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark, 2019**

10.2% The U.S. received 10.2% of the total goods Denmark exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 6,921.0
- Machinery Manufactures: 1,067.2
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 631.3
- Food & Kindred Products: 464.8
- Misc. Manufactures: 140.8

**Top State Importers of Goods from Denmark ($ millions)**

1. 5,933.7 Indiana
2. 549.6 North Carolina
3. 413.1 Texas
4. 409.5 California
5. 389.6 Illinois

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

$11.0 bn

Trade in Goods

$5.7 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Denmark, 2019

$8.2 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Denmark, 2019

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Estonia and the United States

United States in Estonia

3,453

Jobs

< 50

Estonia in the United States

$68 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

America's direct investment base in Estonia is one of the smallest of the European Union. U.S. affiliates employed roughly 3,500 people in 2019, placing Estonia 23rd among the EU27 countries in terms of employment. Business conditions are favorable for foreign companies in Estonia, with the country ranking 18th out of 190 economies listed in the World Bank’s Ease of Doing Business Index. Estonia’s advanced digital economy also offers some attraction for U.S. companies.

$4 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019*

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data. *Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

$0.4 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Estonia, 2019

1.1% The U.S. supplied 1.1% of Estonia's total imports...

4.9% ...but the U.S. share increases to 4.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Estonia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manuf.</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equip.</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manuf.</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Estonia ($ millions)

1. California  74.6
2. Illinois     46.7
3. New York     38.5
4. Colorado     26.3
5. Nevada       24.3

$1.0 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Estonia, 2019

6.8% The U.S. received 6.8% of the total goods Estonia exported to the world...

22.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 22.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Estonia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>180.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>101.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manuf.</td>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood Products</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manuf.</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Estonia ($ millions)

1. Texas         546.8
2. New Hampshire  40.5
3. California     33.6
4. North Carolina  31.3
5. Ohio           31.1

$156 m

U.S. Services Exports to Estonia, 2019

$111 m

U.S. Services Imports from Estonia, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade. Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Finland and the United States

United States in Finland

Jobs

21,228

Finland in the United States

Jobs

36,283

Note: Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$3.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The direct investment balance favors the United States, with Finnish investment in the U.S. rising in 2019 to over $14 billion. Total employment by Finnish companies in the U.S. have also risen substantially over the past few years from 23,000 in 2015 to over 36,000 in 2019. Finnish direct investment in the U.S. is heavily concentrated in the wholesale trade and manufacturing industries, representing 15% and 72% of total FDI, respectively.

$14.8 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Trade in Goods

$1.8 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Finland, 2019

2.1%

The U.S. supplied 2.1% of Finland’s total imports...

7.5%

...but the U.S. share increases to 7.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Finland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>385.1</td>
<td>621.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>295.6</td>
<td>215.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>241.9</td>
<td>215.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>224.3</td>
<td>164.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>159.7</td>
<td>161.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Finland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>239.1</td>
<td>208.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>144.0</td>
<td>137.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>136.6</td>
<td>132.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>82.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>66.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$6.4 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Finland, 2019

7.5%

The U.S. received 7.5% of the total goods Finland exported to the world...

18.1%

...but the U.S. share increases to 18.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Finland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1,054.7</td>
<td>1,079.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>897.6</td>
<td>874.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>851.8</td>
<td>238.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper Products</td>
<td>818.1</td>
<td>702.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>786.1</td>
<td>194.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Finland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>1,047.6</td>
<td>1,022.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>705.5</td>
<td>712.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>665.0</td>
<td>625.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>493.5</td>
<td>383.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>383.7</td>
<td>383.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade in Services

$2.0 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Finland, 2019

$1.8 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Finland, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

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France and the United States

United States in France

505,908

Jobs

799,460

France in the United States

The direct investment balance favors the U.S., with U.S. investment in France ($83.8 billion) just 30% of total French investment in the U.S. in 2019 ($282.2 billion). The U.S. is a significant market for French firms, with U.S. affiliates of French firms recording an estimated $337 billion in sales during 2019. The manufacturing sector makes up about 43% of French FDI in the U.S. In terms of jobs, U.S. and French affiliates combined employed over 1.3 million workers, with the employment balance favoring the U.S. by about 300,000 jobs, according to 2019 estimates.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019


U.S. Goods Exports to France, 2019

$37.7 bn

5.6% The U.S. supplied 5.6% of France’s total imports...

17.6% but the U.S. share increases to 17.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to France ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>14,680.9</td>
<td>9,005.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>4,512.8</td>
<td>2,809.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod</td>
<td>3,262.3</td>
<td>1,666.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>2,750.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>2,024.7</td>
<td>2,754.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to France ($ millions)

1. Texas 4,678.5
2. Kentucky 3,508.8
3. California 2,947.3
4. North Carolina 2,618.3
5. New York 2,181.4

U.S. Services Exports to France, 2019

$22.4 bn

Top State Importers of Goods from France ($ millions)

1. New York 9,469.7
2. California 4,818.6
3. New Jersey 4,341.5
4. Florida 3,895.6
5. Illinois 3,872.3

U.S. Services Imports from France, 2019

$20.4 bn

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
**Germany and the United States**

**United States in Germany**

- **685,886 Jobs**

**Germany in the United States**

- **882,174 Jobs**

*Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.*

---

**$148.3 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**

The investment balance favors the U.S., with Germany’s investment in the U.S. more than 2.5 times the size of U.S. investment in Germany. Wholesale trade and transportation equipment manufacturing are the largest industries when it comes to German stock of FDI in the U.S., followed by finance and insurance. The value added by German affiliates in the United States ($135 billion) was higher than that of U.S. affiliates operating in Germany ($87 billion), according to 2019 estimates. The employment picture is relatively balanced, with affiliates of both countries employing a combined workforce of almost 1.6 million employees.

---

**$60.1 bn**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Germany, 2019**

- 4.9% The U.S. supplied 4.9% of Germany’s total imports...

**$127.5 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Germany, 2019**

- 9.0% The U.S. received 9.0% of the total goods Germany exported to the world...

---

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Germany ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>18,587.8</td>
<td>11,260.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>6,995.4</td>
<td>4,345.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>9,479.5</td>
<td>5,964.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>7,892.6</td>
<td>5,105.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>4,995.3</td>
<td>3,939.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>1,059.8</td>
<td>636.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Germany ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>14,696.1</td>
<td>12,815.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>6,528.7</td>
<td>5,298.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>26,298.5</td>
<td>21,335.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>22,875.4</td>
<td>18,191.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod., Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>5,482.7</td>
<td>4,895.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Germany ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>6,438.7</td>
<td>4,534.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>4,534.7</td>
<td>3,308.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>4,487.9</td>
<td>3,139.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>3,308.9</td>
<td>2,617.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>3,139.9</td>
<td>1,059.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Importers of Goods from Germany ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>11,309.1</td>
<td>7,125.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>9,499.7</td>
<td>6,528.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>8,543.9</td>
<td>5,298.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>8,245.7</td>
<td>3,939.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>8,034.3</td>
<td>2,206.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**$36.6 bn**

**U.S. Services Exports to Germany, 2019**

**$34.9 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Germany, 2019**

*Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.*

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Greece and the United States

United States in Greece

- Jobs: 15,743
- Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): $938 m
- U.S. Goods Exports to Greece: 2.2%
- Top Exporters: Texas, Pennsylvania, Louisiana, California, New York
- U.S. Services Exports to Greece: $1.4 bn

Greece in the United States

- Jobs: 3,792
- Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): $639 m
- U.S. Goods Imports from Greece: 4.7%
- Top Importers: Texas, New Jersey, New York, California, North Carolina
- U.S. Services Imports from Greece: $4.1 bn

Notes:
- Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.
- Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.
- *Latest year of available data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Hungary and the United States

United States in Hungary

Jobs

69,066

Hungary in the United States

205

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$6.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

America’s investment base in Hungary amounted to $6.1 billion in 2019, which was 7% lower than the prior year. U.S. affiliate employment in Hungary ranked fourth among EU13 countries. Value added by U.S.-owned affiliates totaled $3.9 billion in 2019, according to estimates.

Meanwhile, Hungarian investment in the U.S. increased by 65% in 2019 to over $52 billion, though total investment remains below its peak of $70.7 billion in 2009.

$52.4 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The U.S. supplied 1.7% of Hungary’s total imports…

but the U.S. share increases to 6.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

The U.S. received 2.4% of the total goods Hungary exported to the world…

but the U.S. share increases to 13.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$1.9 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Hungary, 2019

1.7%

1.7% of Hungary’s total imports…

6.3%

…but the U.S. share increases to 6.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Hungary ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>$42.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>$24.9</td>
<td>$14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>$489.5</td>
<td>$365.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufacturers</td>
<td>$289.6</td>
<td>$192.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>$118.6</td>
<td>$81.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>$85.8</td>
<td>$50.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Hungary ($ millions)

1. Texas 324.7
2. Georgia 172.4
3. Indiana 159.7
4. California 134.2
5. Ohio 120.5

$5.3 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Hungary, 2019

2.4%

The U.S. received 2.4% of the total goods Hungary exported to the world…

13.4%

…but the U.S. share increases to 13.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Hungary ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>$1,430.9</td>
<td>$1,200.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>$1,168.3</td>
<td>$1,091.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>$781.2</td>
<td>$711.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufacturers</td>
<td>$357.6</td>
<td>$315.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>$439.0</td>
<td>$344.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>$51.9</td>
<td>$74.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Hungary ($ millions)

1. Texas 548.0
2. California 529.4
3. South Carolina 505.1
4. Michigan 456.0
5. Georgia 455.8

$1.4 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Hungary, 2019

$1.0 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Hungary, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Ireland and the United States

United States in Ireland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jobs</th>
<th>136,710</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Ireland in the United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jobs</th>
<th>344,793</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The investment balance favors Ireland, with U.S. investment in Ireland totaling some $355 billion in 2019 versus $226 billion of Irish investment in the U.S. Total U.S. FDI in Ireland fell again in 2019, as American companies continued to repatriate foreign profits after U.S. tax reform. Value added by U.S. affiliates in Ireland totaled an estimated $117 billion in 2019, almost double the gross product of Irish affiliates operating in the U.S. However, affiliate employment favored the United States, with Ireland's affiliates employing roughly 200,000 more Americans than U.S. affiliates employed in Ireland.

Trade in Goods

13.9%  The U.S. supplied 13.9% of Ireland's total imports...
38.8%  ...but the U.S. share increases to 38.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland ($ millions)

| Chemical Manufactures | $3,146.8 | $2,271.2 |
| Computers & Electronic Prod. | $1,494.0 | $1,238.9 |
| Oil & Gas Extraction | $944.6 |
| Misc. Manufactures | $907.2 |
| Machinery Manufactures | $119.6 | $48.5 |

Top State Exporters of Goods to Ireland ($ millions)

1. Texas  $1,155.5
2. California  $1,117.3
3. Massachusetts  $709.6
4. New Hampshire  $483.9
5. Minnesota  $482.2

Trade in Services

U.S. Services Exports to Ireland, 2019

$57.5 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Ireland, 2019

$23.2 bn

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.
Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis
Italy and the United States

United States in Italy

253,919

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Italy in the United States

96,038

$34.9 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

America’s FDI position in Italy continued to climb in 2019, after having stalled since 2009. Meanwhile, Italian investment in the U.S. has been climbing steadily, up almost 400% since 2000. In 2019, Italy benefited more with regards to affiliate sales, value added and employment. For example, value added by U.S. affiliates in Italy was more than three times the value added of Italian companies in the U.S. Also, affiliates of U.S.-owned companies supported about 160,000 more jobs in Italy than Italian multinationals supported in the U.S., according to 2019 estimates.

$32.8 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

U.S. Goods Exports to Italy, 2019

$23.8 bn

9.6% The U.S. supplied 9.6% of Italy’s total imports...

4.0% but the U.S. share increases to 9.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Italy ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>6,133.2</td>
<td>2,933.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>3,080.3</td>
<td>1,080.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>2,864.8</td>
<td>1,029.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>1,619.8</td>
<td>1,397.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>1,548.8</td>
<td>1,410.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Italy ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Goods Exported ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4,108.9 Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1,855.2 California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1,280.0 Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1,259.7 Indiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1,173.3 Michigan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. Goods Imports from Italy, 2019

$57.3 bn

21.6% but the U.S. share increases to 21.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Italy ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>11,061.4</td>
<td>2,649.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Manufactures</td>
<td>9,388.8</td>
<td>2,015.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>7,440.6</td>
<td>1,550.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather &amp; Related Goods</td>
<td>2,912.6</td>
<td>1,870.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>2,328.4</td>
<td>1,710.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Italy ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Goods Imported ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>7,299.1 New Jersey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6,150.3 New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4,993.8 Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4,155.4 California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3,931.0 Texas</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$9.6 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Italy, 2019

$12.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Italy, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.
Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Latvia and the United States

United States in Latvia

1,320

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$38 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The small country of roughly two million people has yet to attract significant foreign direct investment from the United States. U.S. FDI in Latvia has stalled since 2016, along with U.S. affiliate employment which remains the lowest in the EU. Foreign sales by U.S. firms in Latvia were $287 million in 2019, while sales by Latvian firms in the U.S. were just $3 million.

$552 m

U.S. Goods Exports to Latvia, 2019

0.9% The U.S. supplied 0.9% of Latvia’s total imports...

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Latvia ($ millions)

163.0 Transportation 85.6 Chemical Manufactures 64.6 Computers & Electronic Prod. 62.5 Beverages & Tobacco Products 37.9 Machinery Manufactures

Top State Exporters of Goods to Latvia ($ millions)

1 134.6 Texas 3 73.6 Alabama
2 45.1 Georgia 4 44.8 California
3 44.5 Tennessee

Latvia in the United States

< 50

$0 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017*

Note: Latest year of available data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

$815 m

U.S. Goods Imports from Latvia, 2019

1.5% The U.S. received 1.5% of the total goods Latvia exported to the world...

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Latvia ($ millions)

198.0 Transportation 157.2 Equipment 43.5 Beverages & Tobacco Prod. 36.9 Computers & Electronic Prod. 25.9 Petroleum & Coal Prod.

Top State Importers of Goods from Latvia ($ millions)

1 254.7 Texas 3 196.3 Georgia
2 175.4 California 4 46.2 Maryland
3 37.8 New York

$206 m

U.S. Services Exports to Latvia, 2019

$93 m

U.S. Services Imports from Latvia, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

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Lithuania and the United States

United States in Lithuania

4,164

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$171 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The U.S. FDI position in Lithuania remains small, but has more than doubled since the start of the century. U.S. affiliate employment in Lithuania has also been rising, with jobs rising from 2,200 in 2016 to an estimated 4,200 in 2019. Business conditions are favorable for foreign companies in Lithuania, with the country ranking 11th out of 190 economies listed in the World Bank’s Ease of Doing Business Index.

$0.9 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania, 2019

The U.S. supplied 1.5% of Lithuania’s total imports...

1.5%

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Chemical Manufactures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Machinery Manufacturing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Furniture &amp; Related Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Exporters of Goods to Lithuania ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. New Jersey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Georgia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$1.1 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Lithuania, 2019

The U.S. received 3.7% of the total goods Lithuania exported to the world...

3.7%

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Lithuania ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Chemical Manufactures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Machinery Manufacturing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Importers of Goods from Lithuania ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Maryland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. New Jersey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. New York</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$240 m

U.S. Services Exports to Lithuania, 2019

$93 m

U.S. Services Imports from Lithuania, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.

Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison
Luxembourg and the United States

United States in Luxembourg

29,150
Jobs

19,987

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$766.1 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Foreign Direct Investment between the U.S. and Luxembourg is skewed in favor of Luxembourg. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Luxembourg were about twelve times greater than sales of Luxembourg affiliates in the U.S. Although direct investment in the U.S. by Luxembourg-based companies has been trending upward, total affiliate employment has fallen from a peak of 38,300 in 2010 to an estimated 20,000 in 2019. This is in contrast to the 77% rise in U.S. affiliate employment in Luxembourg since 2010, and explains the large shift in the employment balance since the start of the decade.

$297.1 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

$1.9 bn
U.S. Goods Exports to Luxembourg, 2019

The U.S. supplied 3.2% of Luxembourg’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 20.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$0.6 bn
U.S. Goods Imports from Luxembourg, 2019

The U.S. received 2.8% of the total goods Luxembourg exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 17.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Luxembourg ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>897.9</td>
<td>656.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used</td>
<td>406.7</td>
<td>254.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise</td>
<td>156.0</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>102.7</td>
<td>54.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Luxembourg ($ millions)

1. New York 355.9
2. Texas 284.5
3. Florida 259.3
4. Georgia 212.8
5. California 106.8

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Luxembourg ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>168.9</td>
<td>102.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>69.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal Products</td>
<td>73.6</td>
<td>54.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp; Rubber Products</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Luxembourg ($ millions)

1. Texas 52.3
2. New York 49.9
3. Virginia 49.0
4. New Jersey 43.0
5. Georgia 41.5

$7.5 bn
U.S. Services Exports to Luxembourg, 2019

$1.7 bn
U.S. Services Imports from Luxembourg, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.
Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Malta and the United States

United States in Malta

1,625

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Malta in the United States

1,230

$0.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Despite the country's tiny population (just 500,000 people), Malta has attracted a relatively large amount of foreign direct investment from the U.S. The investment position of the U.S. in Malta amounted to $579 million in 2019. In addition, American investment directly supported jobs for roughly 1,600 Maltese workers, according to 2019 estimates. Meanwhile, Malta's direct investment position in the U.S. was $2 billion in 2019, which is markedly higher from its near-zero levels of investment prior to 2010.

$2.0 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

U.S. Goods Exports to Malta, 2019

$143 m

1.9% The U.S. supplied 1.9% of Malta's total imports...

7.2% ...but the U.S. share increases to 7.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Malta ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>214.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Malta ($ millions)

1. Georgia 63.3
2. Mississippi 16.6
3. California 12.8
4. Texas 9.2
5. Florida 4.5

U.S. Goods Imports from Malta, 2019

$172 m

4.3% The U.S. received 4.3% of the total goods Malta exported to the world...

8.9% ...but the U.S. share increases to 8.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Malta ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>89.7</td>
<td>372.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>41.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Malta ($ millions)

1. California 54.7
2. Illinois 38.3
3. Michigan 7.1
4. Louisiana 5.7
5. New Jersey 5.2

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
### Netherlands and the United States

#### United States in Netherlands

- Jobs: 266,818

#### Netherlands in the United States

- Jobs: 563,722

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

#### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

- **Americas investment stake in the Netherlands**: almost double the amount of Dutch investment in the U.S. Still, the U.S. is a prime foreign destination for Dutch firms, which recorded an estimated $410 billion in affiliate sales in the U.S. during 2019, according to estimates. The employment balance clearly favors the U.S. with a large amount of jobs supported by Dutch firms in the U.S. Amsterdam was ranked by fDi Markets in 2020 as the 2nd most attractive city in Europe in terms of connectivity.

#### Trade in Goods

- **U.S. Goods Exports to Netherlands, 2019**
  - $51.1 bn
  - 7.7% of Netherlands’s total imports...

- **U.S. Goods Imports from Netherlands, 2019**
  - $29.7 bn
  - 4.7% of the total goods Netherlands exported to the world...

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Netherlands ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures: 1,984.5
- Machinery: 1,890.7
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 1,749.7
- Transportation Equipment: 1,581.9
- Miscellaneous Manufactures: 935.1

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Netherlands ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures: 10,863.9
- Machinery: 7,743.7
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 5,298.5
- Petroleum & Coal Products: 3,712.0
- Transportation Equipment: 2,311.2

#### Top State Exporters of Goods to Netherlands ($ millions)

1. Texas: 11,595.4
2. California: 6,408.7
3. Louisiana: 2,988.7
4. Pennsylvania: 1,821.8
5. Indiana: 1,397.5

#### Top State Importers of Goods from Netherlands ($ millions)

1. Illinois: 5,517.8
2. New Jersey: 3,724.5
3. California: 1,890.7
4. Kentucky: 1,749.7
5. Texas: 1,581.9

#### Trade in Services

- **U.S. Services Exports to Netherlands, 2019**
  - $20.5 bn

- **U.S. Services Imports from Netherlands, 2019**
  - $15.1 bn

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Norway and the United States

**United States in Norway**

43,065

**Norway in the United States**

8,097

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**$25.6 bn**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Norway’s FDI in the U.S. fell slightly in 2019 to $26 billion, which is roughly equivalent to U.S. FDI in Norway. The employment balance, however, is heavily skewed in favor of Norway, with U.S. foreign affiliates employing roughly 43,000 Norwegian workers, according to 2019 estimates—a significant figure compared to the 8,000 workers employed by Norwegian companies in the U.S.

**$24.2 bn**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Norway’s FDI in the U.S. fell slightly in 2019 to $26 billion, which is roughly equivalent to U.S. FDI in Norway. The employment balance, however, is heavily skewed in favor of Norway, with U.S. foreign affiliates employing roughly 43,000 Norwegian workers, according to 2019 estimates—a significant figure compared to the 8,000 workers employed by Norwegian companies in the U.S.

**$3.9 bn**

U.S. Goods Exports to Norway, 2019

7.9% The U.S. supplied 7.9% of Norway’s total imports...

**$6.5 bn**

U.S. Goods Imports from Norway, 2019

4.4% The U.S. received 4.4% of the total goods Norway exported to the world...

**$3.0 bn**

U.S. Services Exports to Norway, 2019

**$2.5 bn**

U.S. Services Imports from Norway, 2019

Top State Exporters of Goods to Norway ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Texas</td>
<td>1,329.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. California</td>
<td>257.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Louisiana</td>
<td>229.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Washington</td>
<td>210.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Georgia</td>
<td>184.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Norway ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. New Jersey</td>
<td>1,056.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Pennsylvania</td>
<td>824.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Texas</td>
<td>662.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. California</td>
<td>439.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Louisiana</td>
<td>417.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Norway ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>760.8</td>
<td>497.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>556.1</td>
<td>407.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>477.7</td>
<td>521.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>589.9</td>
<td>449.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing Chemicals</td>
<td>298.0</td>
<td>197.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Norway ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>1,306.9</td>
<td>3,513.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>1,260.2</td>
<td>433.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufacturing</td>
<td>702.1</td>
<td>649.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Mining</td>
<td>398.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fishing, Hunting, &amp; Trapping</td>
<td>494.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Poland and the United States

### United States in Poland

| Jobs | 207,198 |

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Poland in the United States

| 1,025 |

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

- **Poland**
  - $10.4 bn
- **United States**
  - $1.5 bn

As one of the largest markets in central Europe, Poland has attracted significant sums of U.S. foreign direct investment. The estimated U.S. affiliate workforce of roughly 200,000 workers in Poland ranks number one among EU13 countries by a wide margin. U.S. companies added an estimated 3,000 Polish workers to their payrolls in 2019. Meanwhile, Polish companies have yet to make significant investments in the U.S., with just $1.5 billion investment recorded in the U.S. in 2015, the latest year with available data.

### U.S. Goods Exports to Poland, 2019

- **2.3%** of Poland’s total imports...

### U.S. Goods Imports from Poland, 2019

- **2.9%** of the total goods Poland exported to the world...

### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Poland ($ millions)

- Transportation: $1,838.3
- Equipment: $1,123.6
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $697.9
- Oil & Gas Extraction: $515.7
- Machinery: $440.8
- Manufactures: $402.7

### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Poland ($ millions)

- Transportation: $1,908.9
- Machinery: $1,214.2
- Oil & Gas Extraction: $1,174.4
- Machinery Manufactures: $853.5
- Food & Kindred Products: $491.2

### Top State Exporters of Goods to Poland ($ millions)

1. Texas: $786.6
2. Washington: $615.3
3. California: $362.1
4. South Carolina: $308.2
5. Louisiana: $236.3

### Top State Importers of Goods from Poland ($ millions)

1. New Jersey: $995.7
2. New Hampshire: $735.5
3. Illinois: $515.3
4. Texas: $503.0
5. Pennsylvania: $470.6

### U.S. Services Exports to Poland, 2019

- **$2.6 bn**

### U.S. Services Imports from Poland, 2019

- **$2.2 bn**

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

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# Portugal and the United States

## United States in Portugal

32,400

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The investment balance is favored towards Portugal. U.S. direct investment in Portugal totaled $2.4 billion in 2019, which is largely concentrated in manufacturing, wholesale trade, and professional services. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated $2,400 Portuguese workers in 2019, compared to Portuguese affiliate employment of just 1,025 Americans. Since 2009, U.S. employment in Portugal has increased 12%, and Portuguese employment in the U.S. has risen by 105%.

### U.S. Goods Exports to Portugal, 2019

1.8% of Portugal’s total imports...

### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Portugal ($ millions)

- Transportation Equipment
- Chemical Manufactures
- Machinery Manufactures
- Crop Production
- Oil & Gas Extraction

### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Portugal ($ millions)

- Petroleum & Coal Products
- Chemical Manufactures
- Apparel & Accessories
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Wood Products

### Top State Exporters of Goods to Portugal ($ millions)


### Top State Importers of Goods from Portugal ($ millions)


### U.S. Services Exports to Portugal, 2019

$1.6 bn

### U.S. Services Imports from Portugal, 2019

$1.7 bn

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

## Portugal in the United States

1,025

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

$1.1 bn

### U.S. Goods Imports from Portugal, 2019

$3.9 bn

1.8% of the total goods Portugal exported to the world...

### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Portugal ($ millions)

- Petroleum & Coal Products
- Chemical Manufactures
- Apparel & Accessories
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Wood Products

### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Portugal ($ millions)

- Transportation Equipment
- Chemical Manufactures
- Machinery Manufactures
- Crop Production
- Oil & Gas Extraction

### Top State Importers of Goods from Portugal ($ millions)


### Top State Exporters of Goods to Portugal ($ millions)


Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.
Romania and the United States

**United States in Romania**

77,191

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Romania in the United States**

< 50

$3.5 bn

*Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019*

While America’s investment in Romania is small relative to other EU members, U.S. investment ties with Romania have deepened over the decade. U.S. affiliates have added roughly 40,000 Romanian workers to their payrolls since 2009, placing Romania 3rd among the EU13 countries in terms of jobs supported. Meanwhile, Romania’s investment in the U.S. is relatively small. Romanian multinationals employed fewer than 50 employees in the U.S. in 2019.

$0.9 bn

**U.S. Goods Exports to Romania, 2019**

0.9% The U.S. supplied 0.9% of Romania’s total imports...

3.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 3.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$2.4 bn

**U.S. Goods Imports from Romania, 2019**

1.9% The U.S. received 1.9% of the total goods Romania exported to the world...

8.1% ...but the U.S. share increases to 8.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$0.0 bn

*Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019*

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

$812 m

**U.S. Services Exports to Romania, 2019**

$622 m

**U.S. Services Imports from Romania, 2019**

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison
Slovakia and the United States

United States in Slovakia

Jobs

46,823

< 50

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Slovakia in the United States

$925 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

America's investment stock in Slovakia is relatively small (just $925 million), but foreign affiliate sales were $9.9 billion in 2019, according to estimates. Located in the heart of central Europe, Slovakia is well positioned to capture U.S. investment in areas such as distribution, transportation, wholesale trade and other service activities. U.S. foreign affiliates in Slovakia employed an estimated 47,000 workers overall, the 5th largest among the EU13 countries. Meanwhile, Slovakia's direct investment position in the U.S. was relatively small in 2019, and affiliate employment amounted to fewer than 50 workers.

$10 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019*

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

*Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

$0.4 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia, 2019

0.6% of Slovakia's total imports...

3.3%...but the U.S. share increases to 3.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>Increase</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>91.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>67.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Slovakia ($ millions)

1. Georgia 74.4
2. Pennsylvania 35.6
3. California 29.3
4. Illinois 27.3
5. Michigan 26.0

$5.1 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia, 2019

3.1% of the total goods Slovakia exported to the world...

20.5%...but the U.S. share increases to 20.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>Increase</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>3,978.2</td>
<td>477.9</td>
<td>3,500.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>278.4</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>227.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>175.0</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>157.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>169.7</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>131.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp; Rubber Products</td>
<td>135.2</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>121.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Slovakia ($ millions)

1. California 1,025.6
2. Rhode Island 974.2
3. Texas 956.6
4. Florida 662.8
5. Georgia 326.4

$373 m

U.S. Services Exports to Slovakia, 2019

$184 m

U.S. Services Imports from Slovakia, 2019

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Slovenia and the United States

United States in Slovenia

4,063

Jobs

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

<50

Slovenia in the United States

$286 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

U.S. foreign direct investment in Slovenia was $286 million in 2019, a small decrease from the prior year. Meanwhile, Slovenia’s outward FDI stock in the U.S. was just $5 million, with affiliates supporting fewer than 50 jobs. U.S. direct investment in Slovenia supported about 4,000 jobs in 2019, but the employment figure has been declining since a recent peak in 2014 of 6,100 workers. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Slovenia were $700 million in 2019, compared with just $2 million of foreign affiliate sales made by Slovenian firms in the U.S.

$5 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

$344 m

U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia, 2019

0.9% of Slovenia’s total imports...

2.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 2.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal Products</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>54.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Slovenia ($ millions)

1. Texas
2. South Carolina
3. California
4. Georgia
5. Louisiana

$963 m

U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia, 2019

1.5% The U.S. received 1.5% of the total goods Slovenia exported to the world...

5.6% ...but the U.S. share increases to 5.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>219.7</td>
<td>124.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>100.5</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>91.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>81.5</td>
<td>47.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Slovenia ($ millions)

1. New Jersey
2. Pennsylvania
3. South Carolina
4. Georgia
5. Illinois

$175 m

U.S. Services Exports to Slovenia, 2019

$70 m

U.S. Services Imports from Slovenia, 2019

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.
Spain and the United States

United States in Spain

178,556

Spain in the United States

92,655

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$40.8 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Since 2011, the investment balance shifted in favor of the U.S., as Spain’s economy was squeezed by a severe recession and resulting austerity measures. Since then, U.S. direct investment in Spain has slightly recovered, amounting to $41 billion in 2019. Meanwhile, the U.S. has seen its inward FDI stock from Spain rise by almost 125% since 2009. U.S. affiliates based in Spain added roughly 2,800 workers to their payrolls in 2019, and employ about 1.9 times as many workers as Spanish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to estimates.

$34.7 bn

Since 2011, the investment balance shifted in favor of the U.S., as Spain’s economy was squeezed by a severe recession and resulting austerity measures. Since then, U.S. direct investment in Spain has slightly recovered, amounting to $41 billion in 2019. Meanwhile, the U.S. has seen its inward FDI stock from Spain rise by almost 125% since 2009. U.S. affiliates based in Spain added roughly 2,800 workers to their payrolls in 2019, and employ about 1.9 times as many workers as Spanish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to estimates.

$4.0% 9.5% The U.S. supplied 4.0% of Spain’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 9.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Spain ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>3,386.9</td>
<td>2,279.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>2,427.1</td>
<td>1,068.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufacturers</td>
<td>2,348.4</td>
<td>1,547.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
<td>1,535.1</td>
<td>422.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>1,034.8</td>
<td>743.8</td>
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Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Spain ($ millions)

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</table>

4.6% 9.5% The U.S. received 4.6% of the total goods Spain exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 9.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top State Exporters of Goods to Spain ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$2,758.4</td>
<td>$1,782.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>$1,782.6</td>
<td>$1,527.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$809.1</td>
<td>$638.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>$638.9</td>
<td>$587.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>$1,527.9</td>
<td>$1,514.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Spain ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$2,216.1</td>
<td>$1,782.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>$1,782.6</td>
<td>$1,627.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$1,481.8</td>
<td>$1,405.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>$1,405.8</td>
<td>$1,219.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>$1,219.6</td>
<td>$1,219.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$15.2 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Spain, 2019

4.0% The U.S. supplied 4.0% of Spain’s total imports...

$16.8 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Spain, 2019

4.6% The U.S. received 4.6% of the total goods Spain exported to the world...

$8.7 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Spain, 2019

$7.8 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Spain, 2019

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Sweden and the United States

**Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019**

The investment balance favors the U.S., with Swedish direct investment in the U.S. totaling $52.7 billion, while the U.S. investment stock in Sweden was $38.8 billion in 2019. The value added of Swedish affiliates in the U.S. also exceeded that of U.S. foreign affiliates in Sweden. The employment balance is also heavily skewed in favor of the United States, with Swedish firms estimated to have employed over 230,000 U.S. workers in 2019.

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Sweden (in $ millions)**

1. 603.8 California
2. 360.1 Texas
3. 241.8 Pennsylvania
4. 234.5 Illinois
5. 231.7 Kentucky

**Top State Importers of Goods from Sweden (in $ millions)**

1. 1,378.5 New Jersey
2. 899.5 Pennsylvania
3. 860.4 Maryland
4. 856.5 California
5. 719.5 Kentucky

**U.S. Services Exports to Sweden, 2019**

$6.7 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Sweden, 2019**

$3.3 bn

Note: U.K. included in EU for purposes of calculating intra-EU trade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Switzerland and the United States

United States in Switzerland

101,872

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Switzerland in the United States

490,438

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The investment balance favors the U.S.—direct investment stock in Switzerland totaled $229 billion in 2019 versus $300 billion of Swiss investment in the U.S. The largest industries for U.S.-Switzerland bilateral investment were finance and insurance, chemicals manufacturing and non-bank holding companies. Estimates show the employment balance significantly favors the United States, and that U.S. affiliates in Switzerland and Swiss affiliates in the U.S. each added thousands of additional workers to their payrolls in 2019.

U.S. Foreign Direct Investment in Switzerland: $229.0 billion

Switzerland FDI Position in the U.S.: $300.4 billion

U.S. Goods Exports to Switzerland, 2019

$17.9 billion

6.8% The U.S. supplied 6.8% of Switzerland's total imports...

16.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 16.7% when trade with the EU and U.K. is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Switzerland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>5,020.2</td>
<td>913.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal</td>
<td>3,398.4</td>
<td>3,487.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>2,755.1</td>
<td>759.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>1,842.3</td>
<td>862.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Used</td>
<td>1,511.6</td>
<td>906.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Switzerland ($ millions)

1. New York 6,179.2
2. California 1,790.3
3. Nevada 1,311.6
4. Massachusetts 1,091.6
5. New Jersey 605.1

U.S. Goods Imports from Switzerland, 2019

$44.6 billion

14.0% The U.S. received 14.0% of the total goods Switzerland exported to the world...

28.0% ...but the U.S. share increases to 28.0% when trade with the EU and U.K. is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Switzerland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>19,994.6</td>
<td>2,218.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>5,317.3</td>
<td>2,025.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>2,929.0</td>
<td>1,982.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous Manufactures</td>
<td>2,927.1</td>
<td>727.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>1,817.1</td>
<td>542.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Switzerland ($ millions)

1. New Jersey 6,838.2
2. Pennsylvania 6,570.1
3. New York 6,368.6
4. Kentucky 4,883.8
5. California 2,505.7

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Turkey and the United States

United States in Turkey

57,589 Jobs

Turkey FDI Position in the U.S.

$3.3 bn Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

The investment balance favors Turkey — the U.S. had $3.3 billion of foreign direct investment in Turkey in 2019 versus Turkey’s $2.3 billion of investment in the U.S. According to 2019 estimates, affiliates of U.S. multinationals had sales of $30.3 billion in Turkey compared to Turkey’s affiliate sales in the U.S. of only $1.6 billion. U.S. affiliate employment in Turkey declined slightly in 2015, but has since rebounded and is now at all-time highs.

Turkey in the United States

3,750* Jobs

Turkey FDI Position in the U.S.

$2.3 bn Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.


U.S. Goods Exports to Turkey, 2019

$10.0 bn

5.6% The U.S. supplied 5.6% of Turkey’s total imports...

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Turkey ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>1,532.5</td>
<td>1,419.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1,222.2</td>
<td>1,071.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste &amp; Scrap</td>
<td>848.8</td>
<td>781.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>636.1</td>
<td>574.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>1,096.8</td>
<td>1,169.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Turkey ($ millions)

1. Texas 1,532.5
2. Washington 1,419.3
3. New York 848.8
4. California 781.9
5. Georgia 574.2

U.S. Goods Imports from Turkey, 2019

$10.6 bn

9.7% The U.S. received 9.7% of the total goods Turkey exported to the world...

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Turkey ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>1,789.0</td>
<td>1,564.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical &amp; Kindred Product</td>
<td>719.8</td>
<td>688.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>732.3</td>
<td>688.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
<td>969.9</td>
<td>813.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Metallic Mineral Mfgs.</td>
<td>964.0</td>
<td>813.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile Mill Products</td>
<td>101.6</td>
<td>101.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Turkey ($ millions)

1. Texas 1,420.4
2. California 1,152.9
3. New York 1,015.6
4. New Jersey 974.2
5. Georgia 688.0

U.S. Services Exports to Turkey, 2019

$4.2 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Turkey, 2019

$2.0 bn

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Billion $ Billion $
United Kingdom and the United States

**United States in United Kingdom**

- **1,487,457 Jobs**

**United Kingdom in the United States**

- **1,302,813 Jobs**

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

In terms of the U.S.-UK investment balance, the U.S. had a larger cross-border impact in 2019. U.S. foreign direct investment in the United Kingdom totaled a record $851 billion in 2019, and the U.K.’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. remained flat at roughly $500 billion. Estimated sales of American and British affiliates in each other’s markets were a combined $1.4 trillion in 2019. According to estimates for 2019, U.S. affiliates employed roughly 1.5 million workers in the U.K. while U.K. affiliates employed about 1.3 million Americans.

**U.S. FDI Position in the U.K.**

- $851.4 bn

**U.K. FDI Position in the U.S.**

- $505.1 bn

### Trade in Goods

**U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom, 2019**

- $69.1 bn

- 10.0% of United Kingdom’s total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom, 2019**

- $63.2 bn

- 15.5% of the total goods United Kingdom exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom ($ millions)**

1. Transportation Equipment: $13,082.9
2. Primary Metal Manufactures: $12,328.4
3. Chemical Manufactures: $6,580.8
4. Oil & Gas Extraction: $5,994.3
5. Computers & Electronic Prod.: $5,240.9

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom ($ millions)**

1. Transportation Equipment: $17,007.5
2. Chemical Manufactures: $6,640.1
3. Machinery: $6,489.5
4. Manufactures Computers & Electronic Prod.: $4,030.4
5. Petroleum & Coal Products: $2,435.0

**Top State Exporters of Goods United Kingdom ($ millions)**

1. Texas: $9,617.9
2. Utah: $8,751.8
3. New York: $5,314.7
4. California: $5,262.8
5. Kentucky: $3,552.6

**Top State Importers of Goods from United Kingdom ($ millions)**

1. California: $6,259.2
2. New York: $5,501.8
3. Texas: $5,501.6
4. Georgia: $5,495.2
5. New Jersey: $5,006.6

### Trade in Services

**U.S. Services Exports to United Kingdom, 2019**

- $78.3 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from United Kingdom, 2019**

- $62.3 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.