Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights Globally

Relevance of the Findings and the Guttmacher – Lancet Commission for Pakistan

Zeba Sathar
Senior Associate and Country Director, Pakistan – Population Council
and Commissioner, Guttmacher – Lancet Commission

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SRHR Package has to be Prioritized and Aligned with SDGs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2020 – 2025</th>
<th>2025 – 2030</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal and Neonatal Health</td>
<td>Gender Based Violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contraception</td>
<td>HIV/AIDS and other STIs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abortion</td>
<td>Infertility</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Reproductive Cancers</td>
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</tbody>
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Funding Gap for Full MNH Care is $431 Million and $93 Million for Family Planning Annually in Pakistan

Per Capita current spending, required spending and the gap in funding for full family planning and maternal and newborn health care in Pakistan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MNH</th>
<th>US$</th>
<th>FP</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current</td>
<td>5.71</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Required</td>
<td>7.73</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>0.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gap</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>0.43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Sundaram A et al., Adding It Up: Costs and Benefits of Meeting the Contraceptive and Maternal and Newborn Health Needs of Women in Pakistan, New York: Guttmacher Institute, 2019
Fulfilling Unmet Need for Modern Contraceptive Services would Reduce at least 3 Million Unintended Pregnancies in Pakistan

Unintended Pregnancies (in 000s)

- 7,754 Total Unintended Pregnancies
- 5,309 No method use
- 3,761 Current method use
- 2,445 Unplanned births + miscarriages
- 1,174 Abortions
- 670 Unintended pregnancy outcomes
- 459 All need for modern methods met
- 210

Source: Sundaram A et al., Adding It Up: Costs and Benefits of Meeting the Contraceptive and Maternal and Newborn Health Needs of Women in Pakistan, New York: Guttmacher Institute, 2019
Getting to the SDG Goal of 70 Maternal Deaths per 100,000 Live Births Possible only by Prioritizing Zero Unmet Need in Pakistan

Current Situation

SBA = 69

Current Unmet Need for FP

187 MMR

Scenario 1

SBA = 100

(All MNH Need Filled)
Current Unmet Need

120 MMR

Scenario 2

SBA = 100

All Unmet Need for FP is Met

79 MMR

Reaffirming GLC Priorities for Pakistan

- Pakistan cannot afford the full SRHR package but prioritizing the lower hanging gains of eliminating unmet need has to be a priority for 2020 – 2025

- Equity should be core value for additional spending – **3 million** women in the lowest two quintiles with unmet need for modern contraception and **2 million** for full maternal & neonatal care must be given priority

- Reproductive health needs of women have emerged as a priority likely to be overlooked during the COVID-19 pandemic as not regarded as emergency services

- Cheaper solutions in telehealth and helplines have emerged as cheaper and wider reach for women during COVID19 but will extend beyond
Thank You
For More Information

Adding It Up 2019:
Adding It Up: Investing in Sexual and Reproductive Health 2019

Abortion and unintended pregnancy:
Unintended pregnancy and abortion by income, region, and the legal status of abortion: estimates from a comprehensive model for 1990–2019

Global Gag Rule:
Investigating the Early Impact of the Trump Administration’s Global Gag Rule on Sexual and Reproductive Health Service Delivery in Uganda

The Guttmacher-Lancet Commission:
Accelerate progress—sexual and reproductive health and rights for all: report of the Guttmacher–Lancet Commission

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