

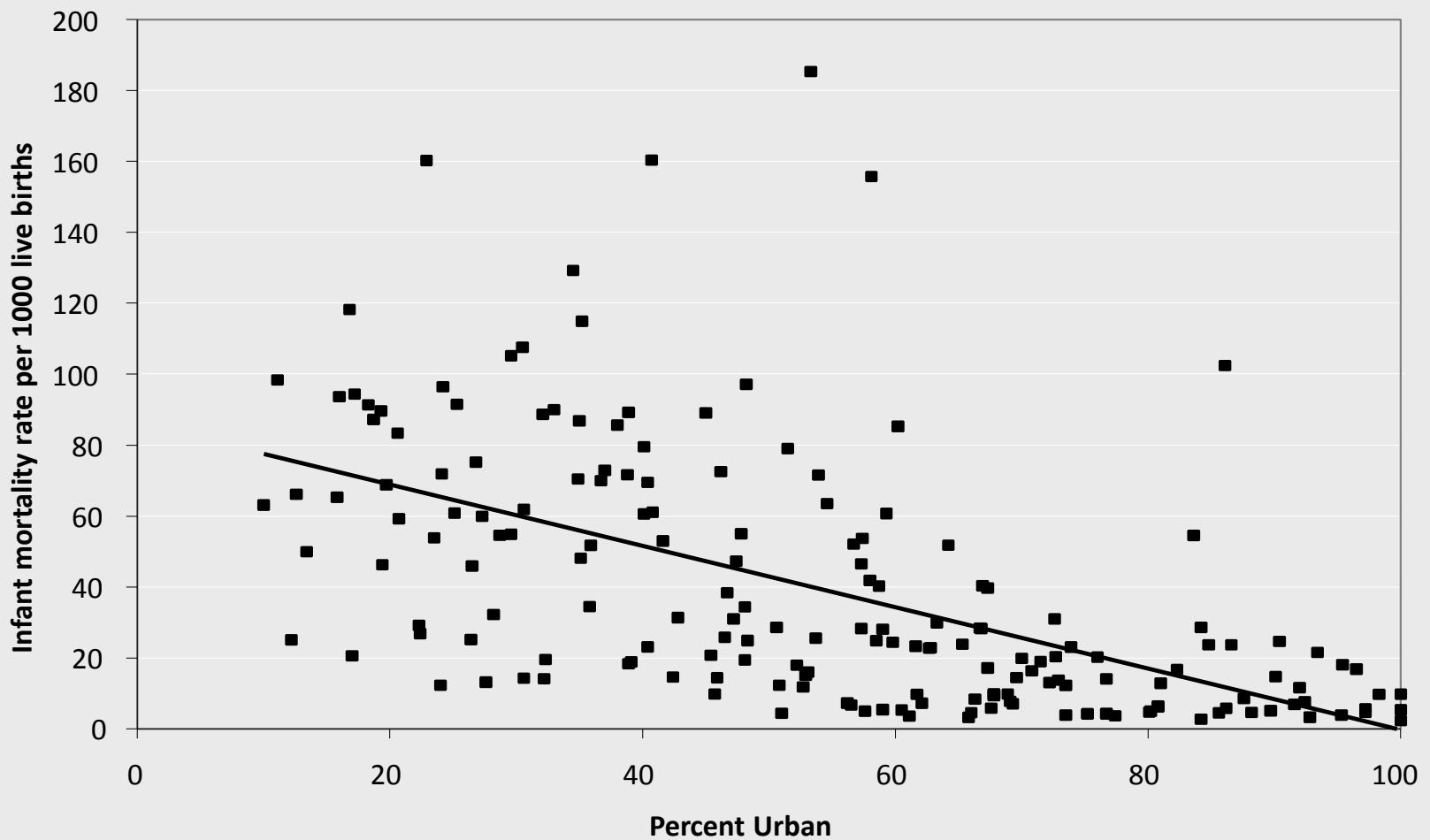


*Eoghan Rice/Trócaire*

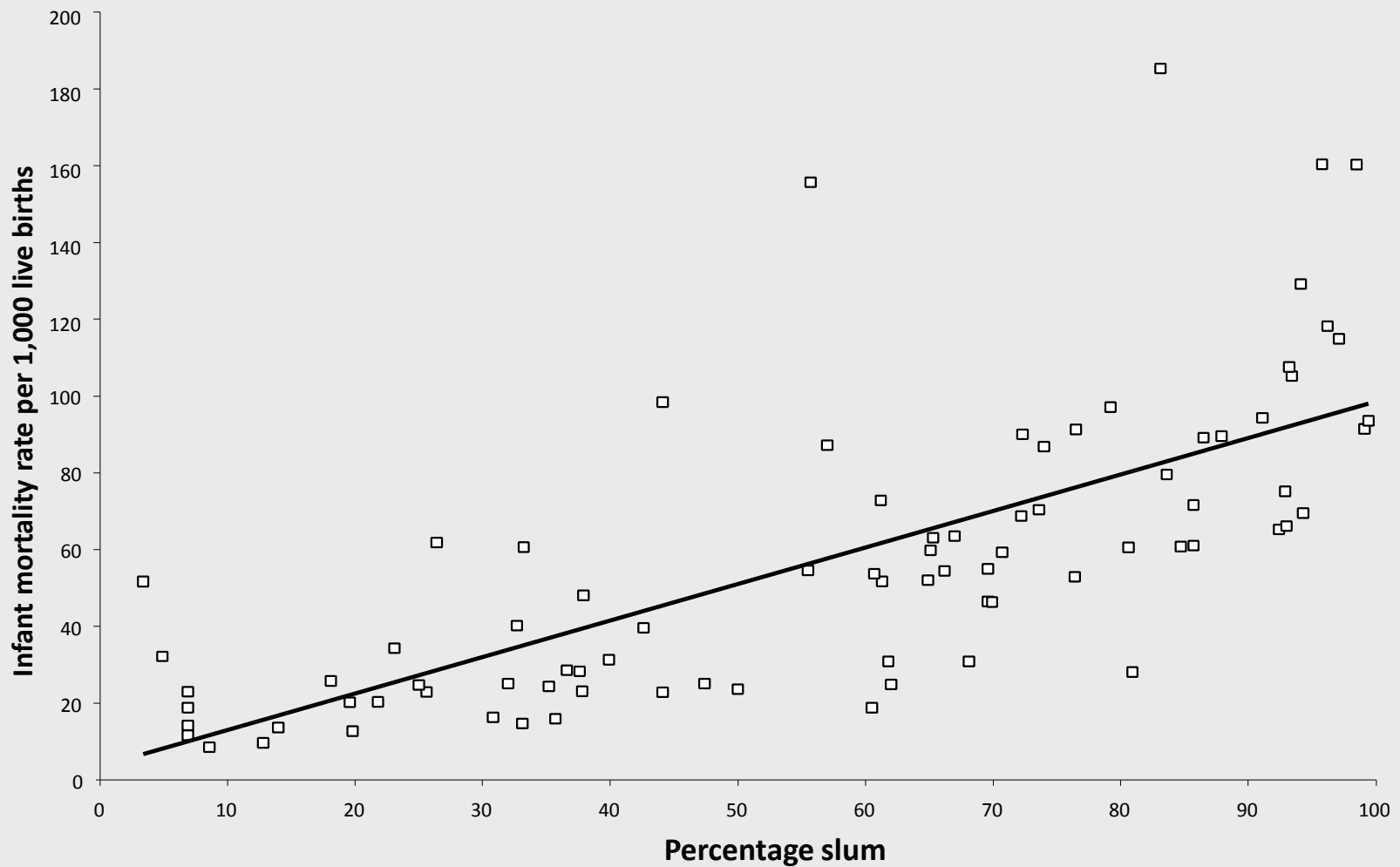
# Health Challenges of Urban Refugees

**Stephanie Kayden, MD, MPH**

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Vice Chair & Chief, Division of International Emergency Medicine and Humanitarian Programs  
Department of Emergency Medicine – Brigham and Women's Hospital – Harvard Medical School



Infant Mortality Decreases  
in Urban Areas...



...But *Increases* in Slums



Constance Decorde/Al Jazeera



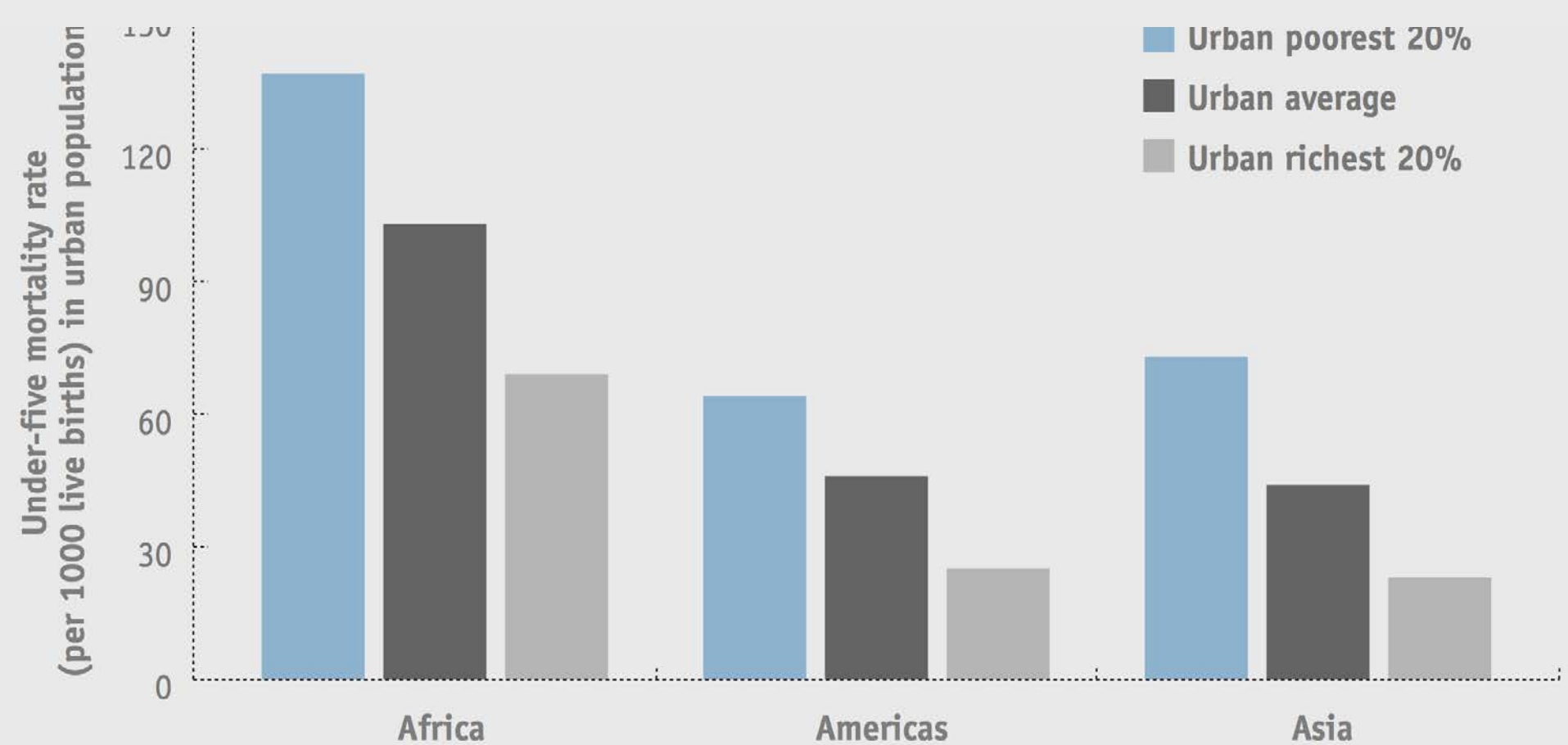
Indiatalk



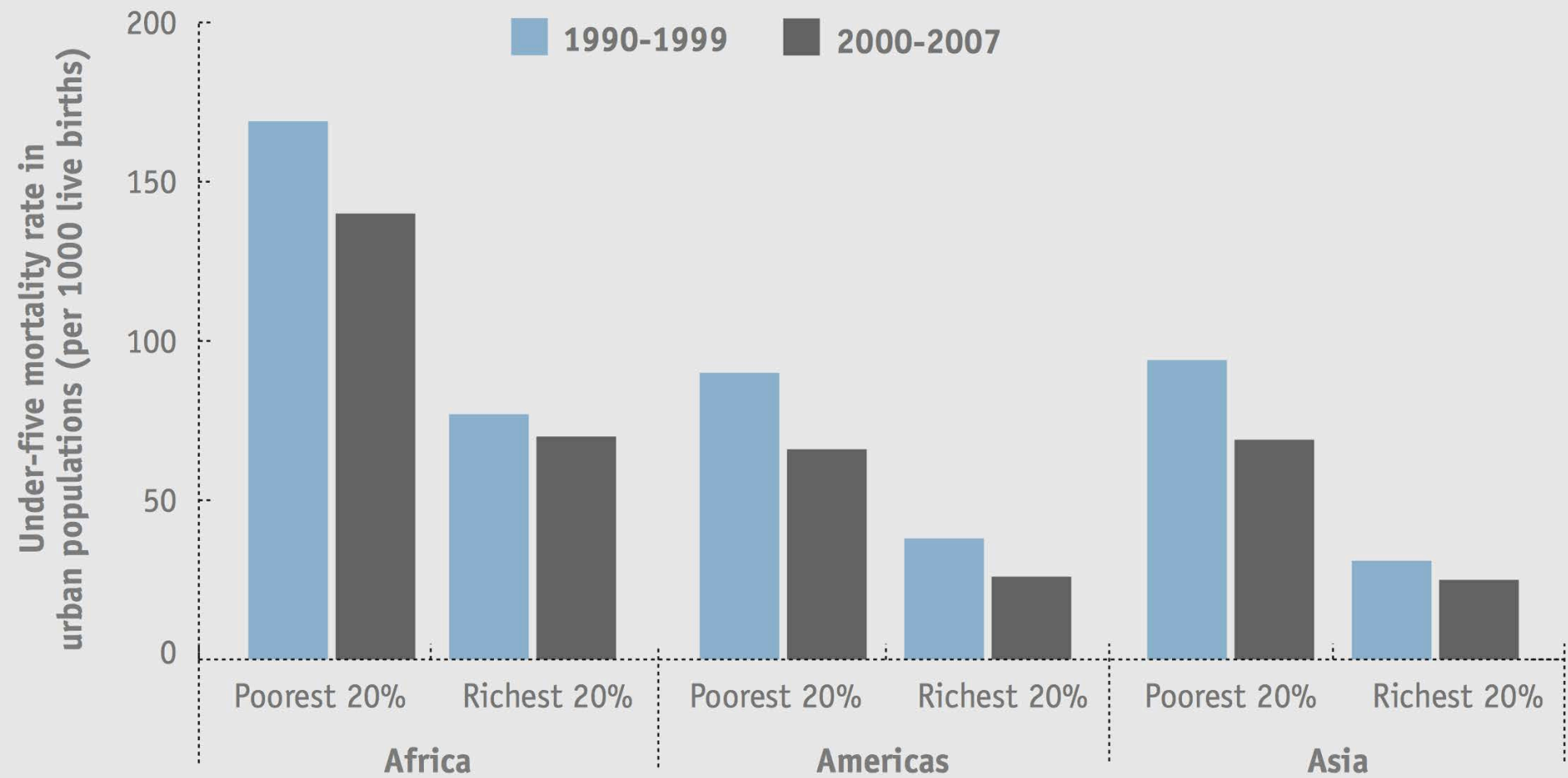
Portal OZK



Xinhua/John Okoyo



# Under-5 Mortality Rate in Urban Areas

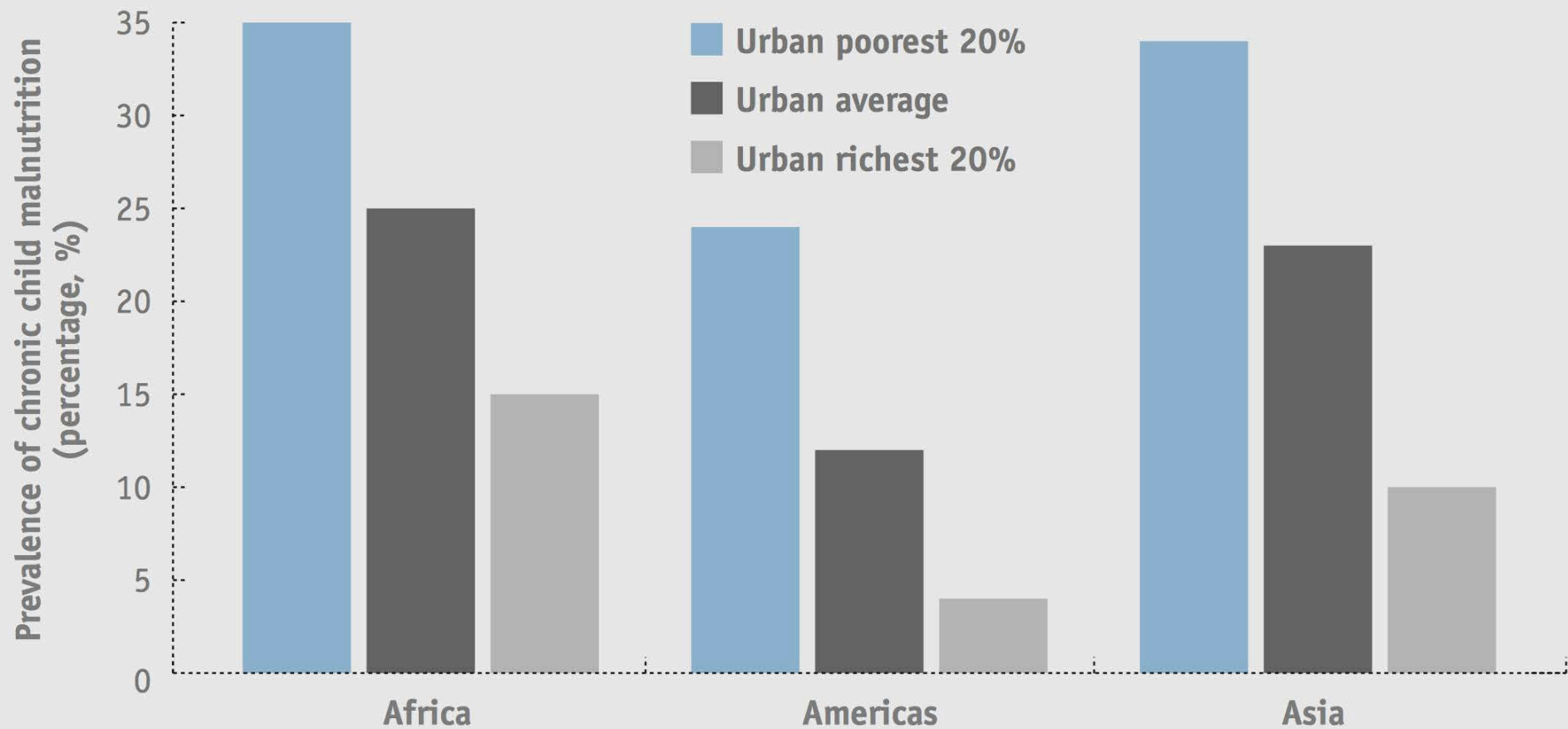


# Change in Under-5 Mortality Rate in Urban Areas

# Chronic Malnutrition

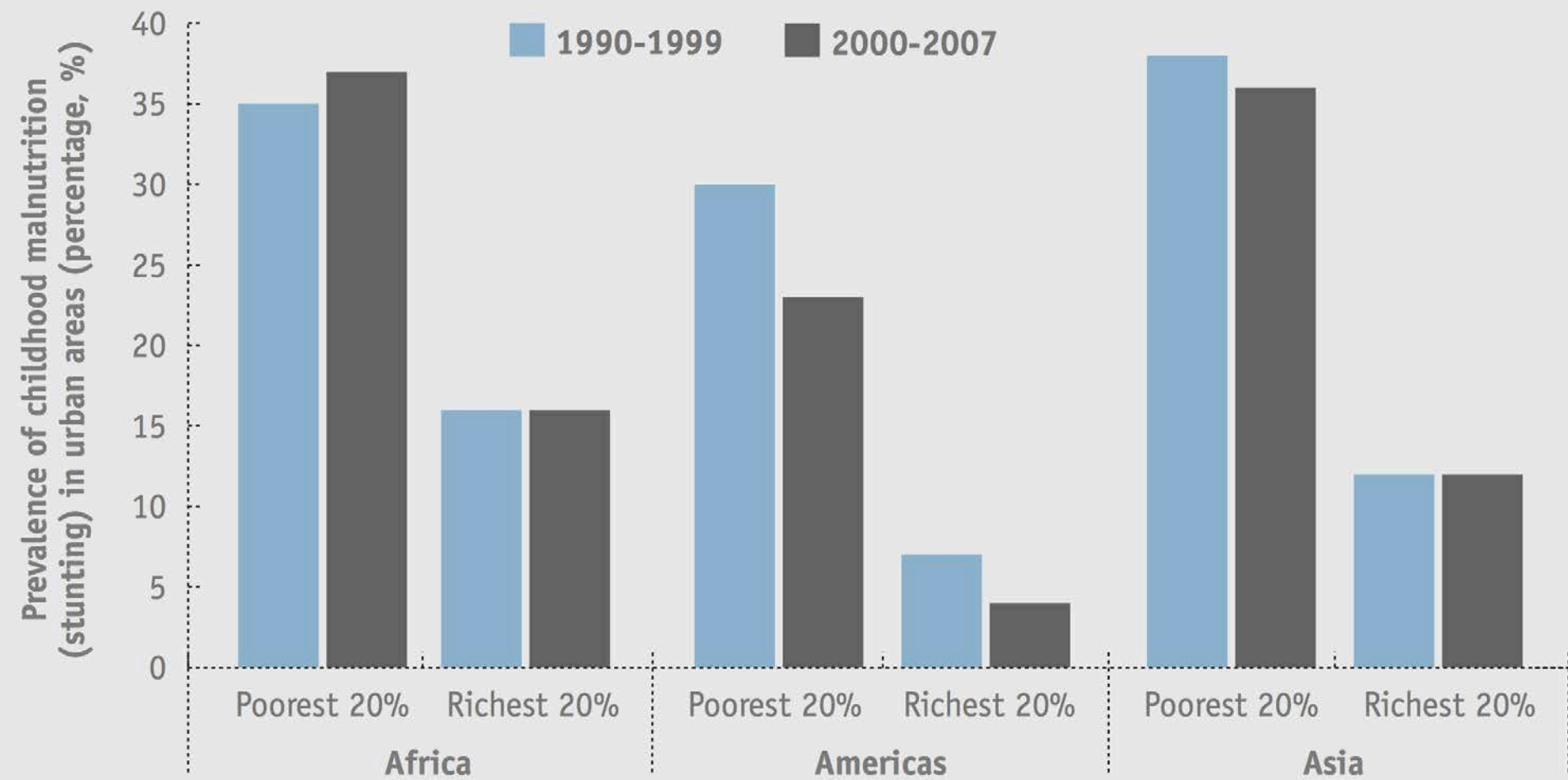
Low Height for Age = Stunting



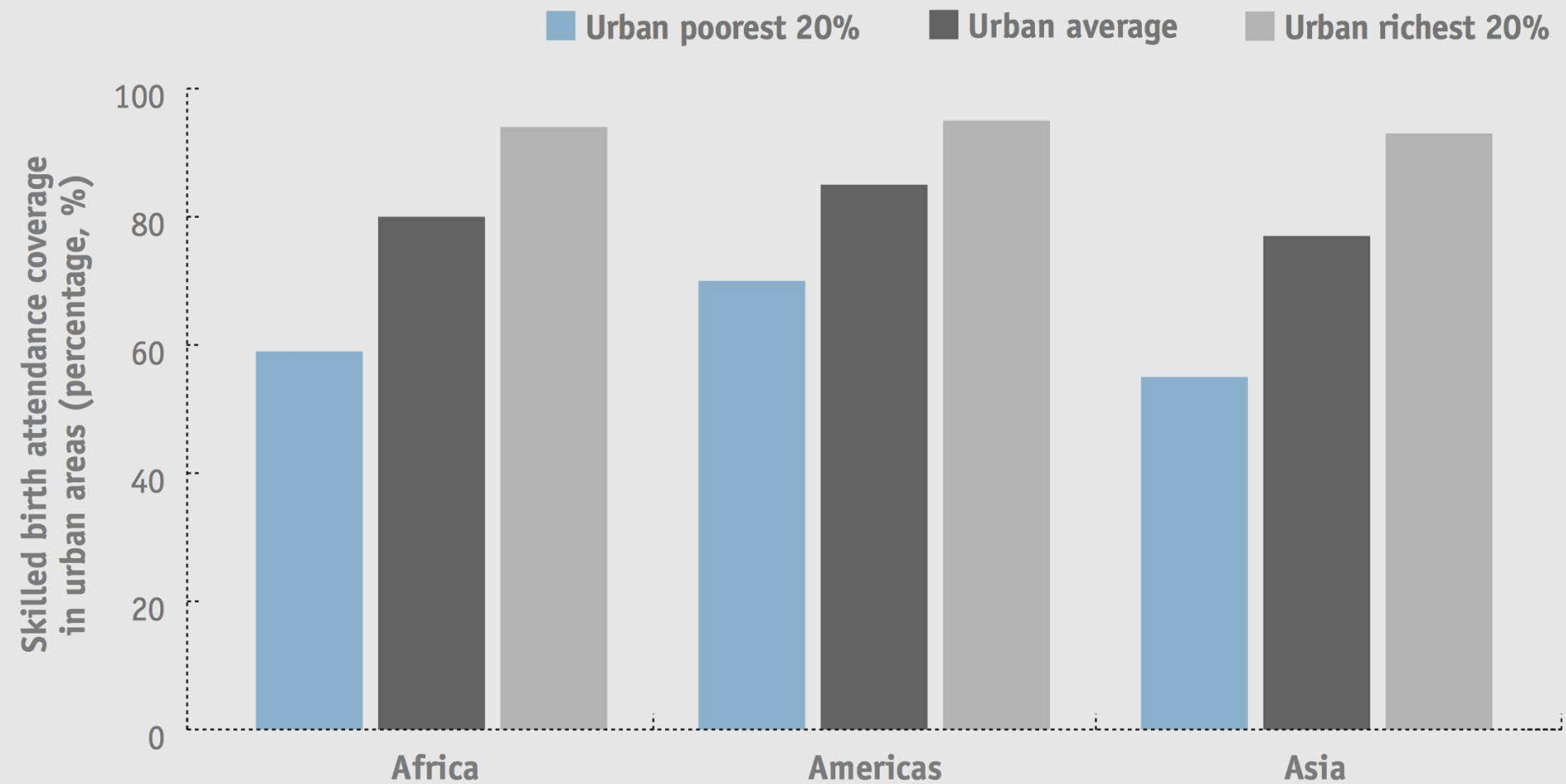


# Under-5 Chronic Malnutrition in Urban Areas

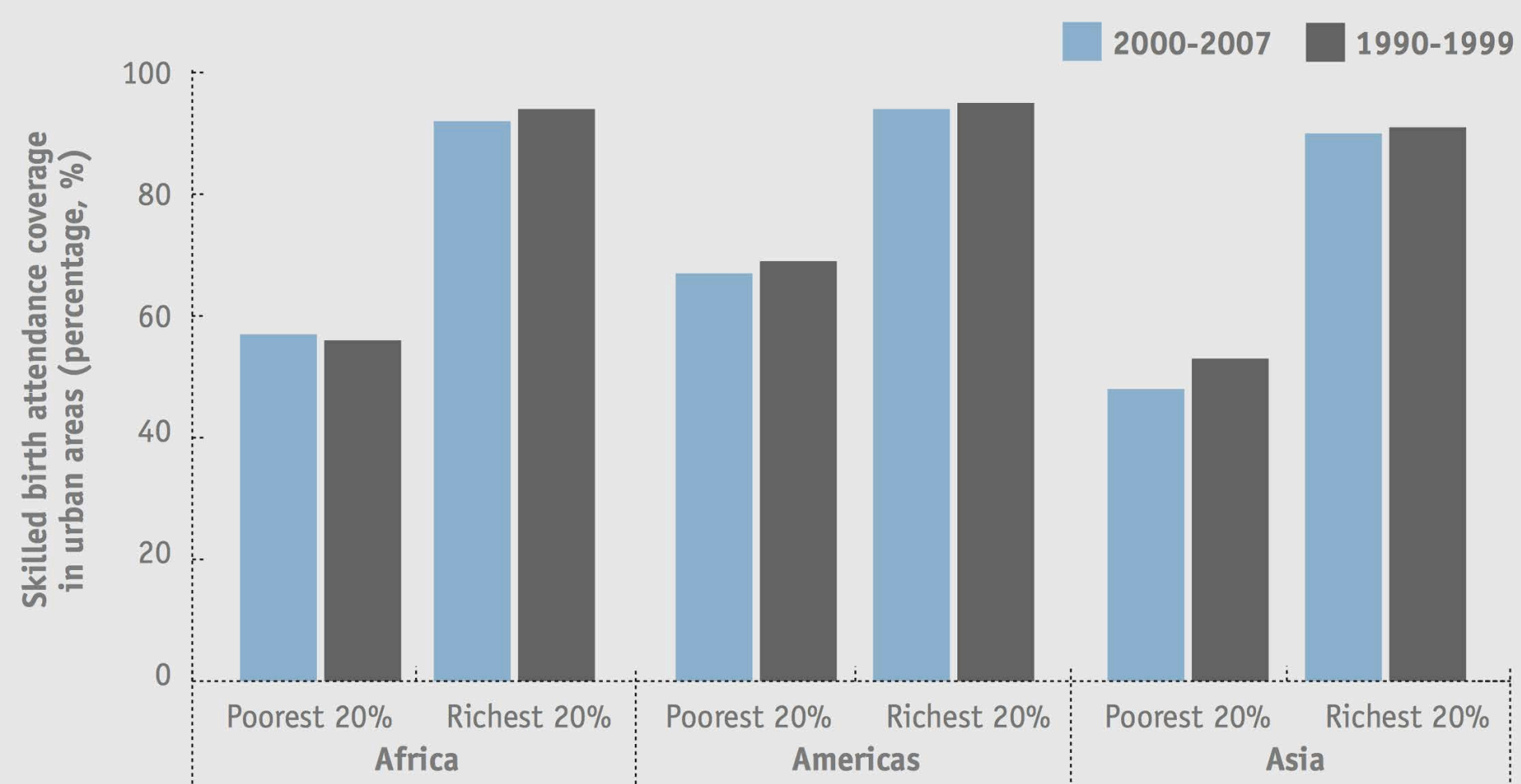




# Change in Chronic Malnutrition in Urban Areas



# Skilled Birth Attendance in Urban Areas



# Change in Skilled Birth Attendance in Urban Areas



# Urban Refugee Health Strategies

- Enhance local systems
- Work with local partners
- Advocate for access
- Outreach and education
- Cash distributions
- Monitor indicators